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### ASIA-PACIFIC ECONOMIC COOPERATION (APEC) 2019 25th APEC MINISTERS RESPONSIBLE FOR TRADE (MRT) MEETING



The 25<sup>th</sup> Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Ministers Responsible for Trade (MRT) Meeting was held on 17 and 18 May 2019 in the port city of Valparaiso, Chile. All 21 APEC Economies attended the Meeting, namely Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong China, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, the Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Chinese Taipei, Thailand, the United States and Viet Nam. Representatives from the ASEAN Secretariat, Pacific Economic Cooperation Council (PECC) and The Pacific

Advisory Council (ABAC). The Malaysian Delegation was led by YB Datuk Darrell Leiking, Minister of International Trade and Industry. The meeting was chaired by Hon. Roberto Ampuero, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Chile.

Chile, as host, has chosen "Connecting People, Building the Future" as the theme of APEC throughout 2019. Ministers deliberated their ideas in regards to APEC's supports to the WTO, deepening regional economic integration in responding to opportunities and challenges emerged from the Fourth Industrial Revolution, the need to take concrete actions in implementing Bogor Goals which will expire in 2020, future of APEC post-2020, as well as strengthening inclusive and sustainable growth in the digital era.

Responding to the video reporting on the updates of the WTO from Mr. Roberto Azevedo, Director-General of the WTO, Ministers in principle agreed that APEC has an important role to play in support of the Multilateral Trading System instituted by the WTO. Ministers also call on the WTO to modernise its rules to adapt to the current global trade environment, while to resolve its prolonged operational issues.

YB Minister emphasised that Malaysia continues to support the WTO. He also stressed that while reform is crucial to ensure its relevance to modern times, WTO must be able to provide an effective platform for developing Economies like Malaysia to ensure their trading interests are taken care of.

In deepening the regional economic integration agenda of APEC, Ministers agreed that information sharing and capacity-building need to be strengthened in APEC through the implementation of the Lima Declaration of the Free Trade Area of the Asia Pacific (FTAAP), in preparing member Economies to embark in high standard Free Trade Agreements (FTAs). Capacity-building efforts should give emphasis on next generation trade and investment issues such as digital trade and e-commerce, while intensifying work on traditional trade issues including Non-Tariff Measures (NTMs), Rules of Origin (ROO), services and investment.

In embracing the Fourth Industrial Revolution, Ministers discussed the need for Economies to provide inclusive and people-centred policies to ensure everyone reaps the opportunities and benefits that arise, while efforts to strengthen regional connectivity in the three pillars of connectivity must be enhanced for a seamless and interconnected Asia-Pacific. Ministers also agreed for APEC to continue working on unfinished business to meet the targets of Bogor Goals. In accelerating the momentum, Ministers welcomed Chile's proposal for APEC to make a 'final push' on services as part of achieving the Bogor Goals, building from the areas identified in the APEC Services Competitiveness Roadmap.

YB Minister stressed that digital economy is an immediate priority area that needs to be focused on through intensified efforts in facilitating cross-border e-commerce. YB Minister also emphasised that APEC must start to envision its way forward post-Bogor Goals. He also added that, "it is time to humanise APEC, and Malaysia looks forward to take on this specific task as the host of APEC in 2020, with a focus to advance economic development in the Region, in tandem with the socio-economic well-being of its citizens."

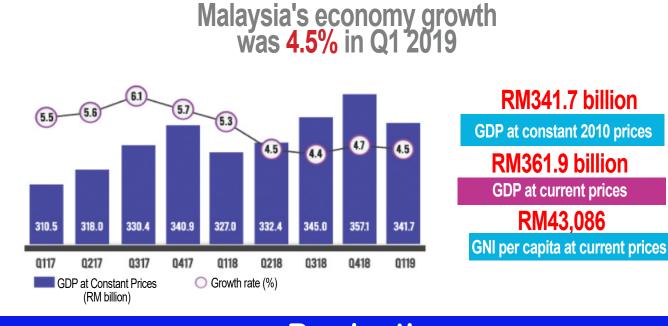
Ministers also shared views on how to harness the benefit of the digital transformation, policies for enabling inclusive growth, focusing on women and SMEs, as well as efforts in fostering sustainable growth through potential collaboration in addressing marine debris and illegal, unreported and unregulated (IUU) fishing. They agreed to foster collaborations towards finalisation of the respective APEC Roadmaps on Women and Inclusive Growth, IUU Fishing and Marine Debris.

In embracing digital transformation, YB Minister urged for APEC to quickly grab the opportunity to spearhead substantive work on digital economy to become rule-makers, or risk being left behind as the rule-takers in this area. YB Minister also joined others to support Chile's proposal on the Roadmap on Women and Inclusive Growth which will complement Malaysia's domestic efforts in empowering women in the economy, as well as expressed Malaysia's support on potential work in addressing marine debris and IUU fishing.

At the end of the meeting, APEC succeeded in reaching consensus to issue a MRT Statement that reaffirms APEC's support on the multilateral trading system, strengthening collective efforts in deepening regional economic integration, as well as working towards achieving deliverables of APEC Chile 2019 which includes women, SMEs and inclusive growth, integrating APEC into IR4.0, developing digital society, and ensuring sustainable growth in the region. After a lapse of consensus since 2015, this is an achievement among member Economies in putting aside their differences to reach to a consensus Statement, and sending a positive signal on APEC's support to the Multilateral Trading System.

Ministry of International Trade & Industry 20 May 2019

# Malaysia Economic Performance, Q1 2019



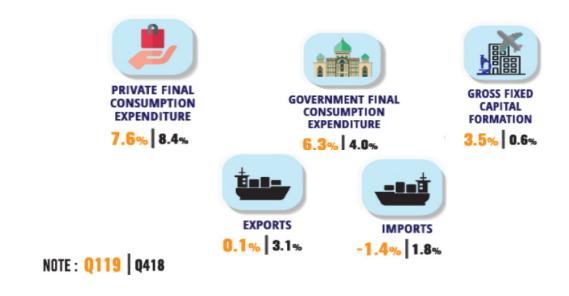
Services, manufacturing and agriculture sectors anchored the Malaysian economy



Notes:

% refers to Year on Year change %\*\* refers to share to GDP

Services, manufacturing and agriculture sectors anchored the Malaysian economy

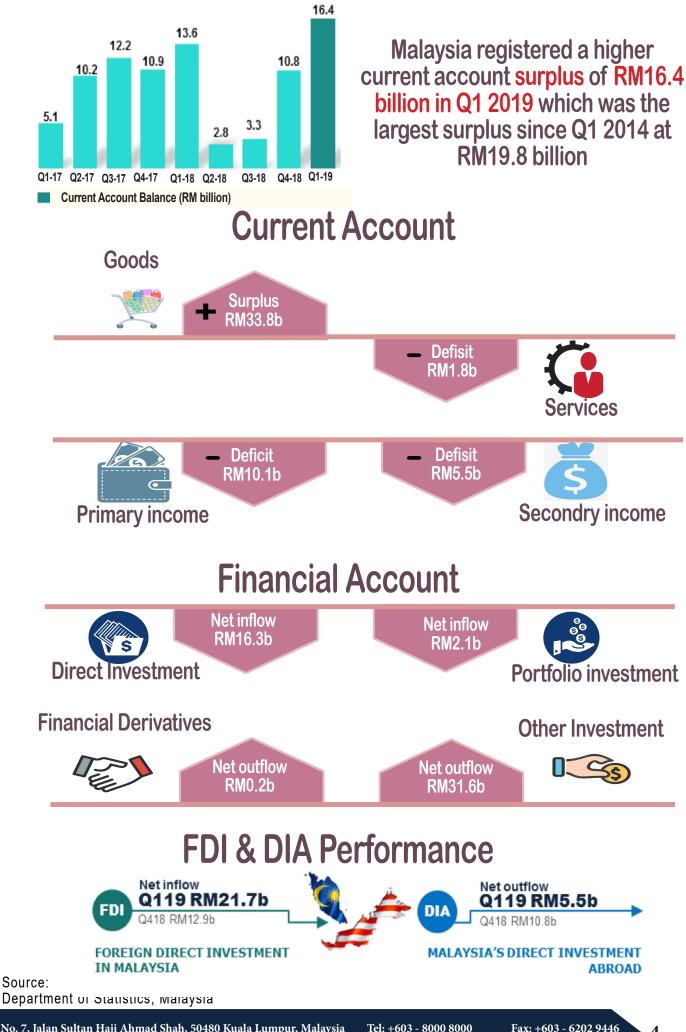


Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

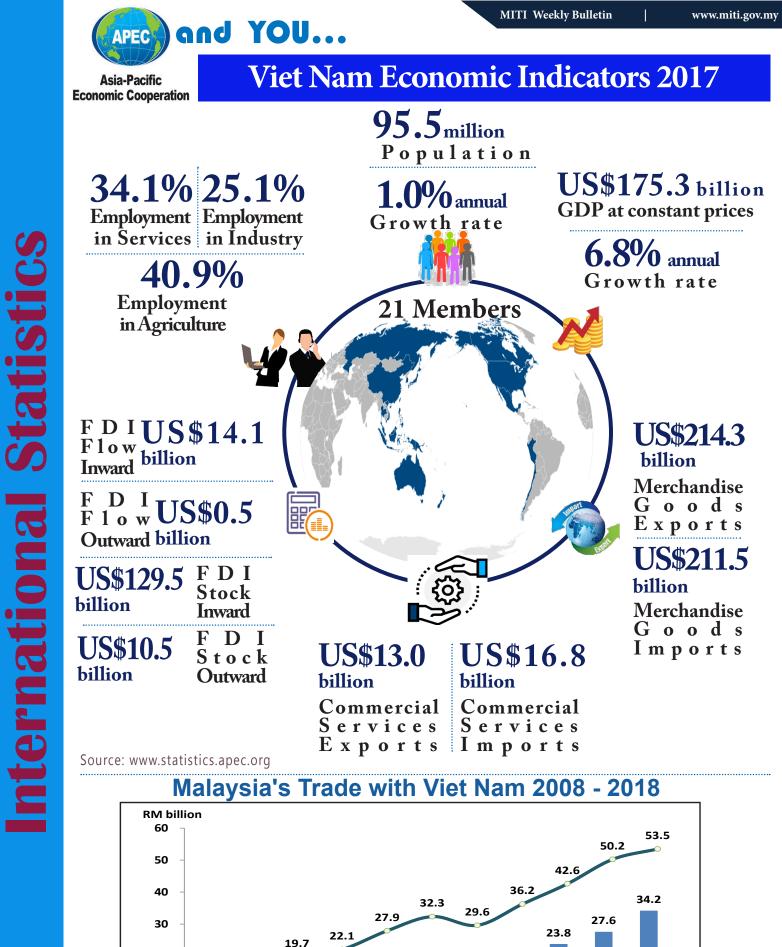
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**Balance of Payment, Q1 2019** 



MITI Tower, No. 7, Jalan Sultan Haji Ahmad Shah, 50480 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia



Department of Statistics, Malaysia

20

10

Source:

15.7

2008

8.0

15.5

2009

2010

8.3

MITI Tower, No. 7, Jalan Sultan Haji Ahmad Shah, 50480 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia Tel: +603

2011

Exports

Tel: +603 - 8000 8000

17.4

2015

Total Trade

2016

14.3

2014

13.3o

2013

Imports

11.8

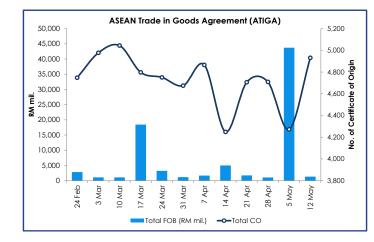
2012

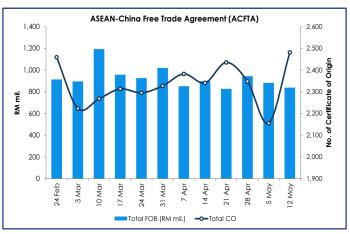
2017

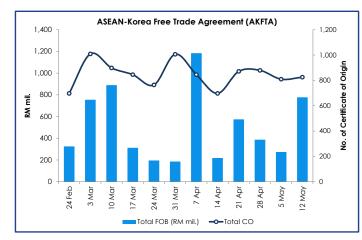
19.3

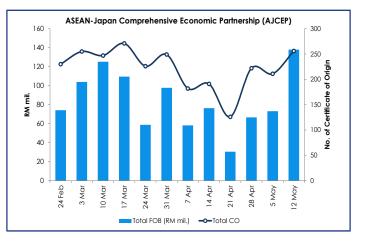
2018

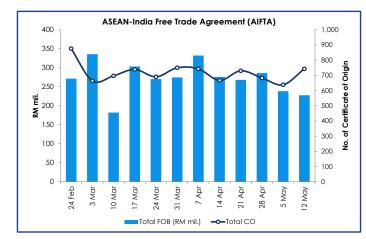
# Number and Value of Preferential Certificates of Origin (PCOs)

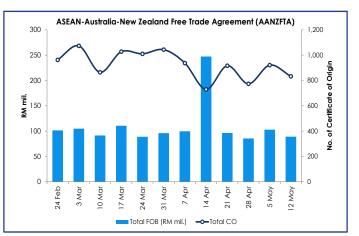


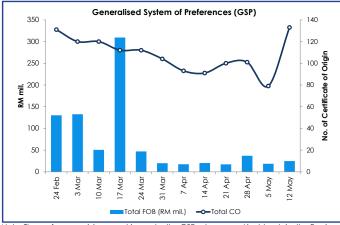








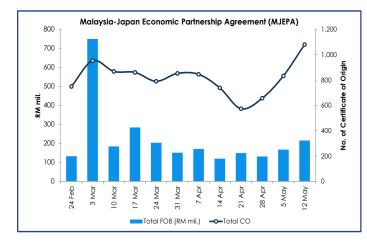




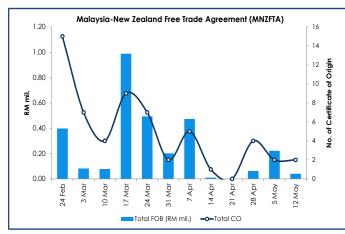
Note: The preference giving countries under the GSP scheme are Liechtenstein, the Russian Federation, Japan, Switzerland, Belarus, Kazakhstan and Norway,

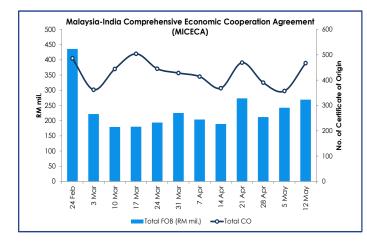
<sup>n and Norway.</sup> Note: \*Provisional Data Source: Ministry of International Trade and Industry, Malaysia

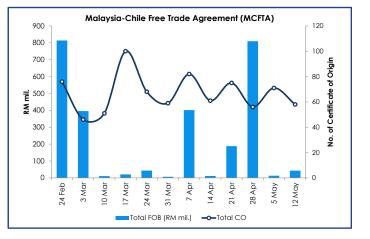
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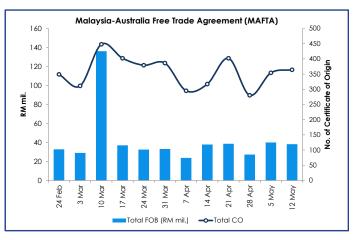


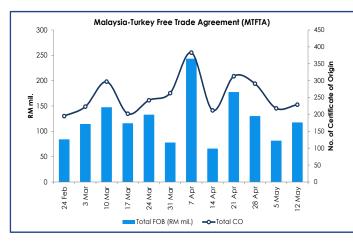












Note: \*Provisional Data Source: Ministry of International Trade and Industry, Malaysia

52.4438

2019

# Malaysian Ringgit Exchange Rate with Selected Countries, January 2018 - April 2019

54.00

53.00

52.00

50.00

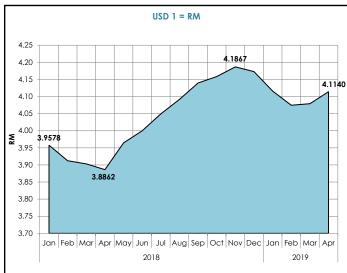
49.00

48.00

47.00

49.5163

### **US Dollar**



# 53.4695 51.00 50.6090

Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr

2018

Hong Kong Dollar HKD 100 = RM

#### **Philippine Peso** PHP 100 = RM 8.10 7.9362 7.905 7.90 7.838 7.70 7.50 7.4635 ₹ 7.30 7.10 6.90 6.70

#### **Indonesian Rupiah** IDR 100 = RN0.030 0.029 0.030 0.0291 0.029 0.029 0.028 \$0.028 0.0274 0.027 0.027 0.026 0.026 0.025 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr 2018 2019

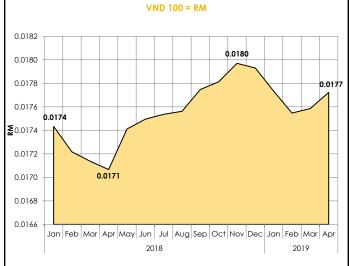
# Vietnamese Dong

2018

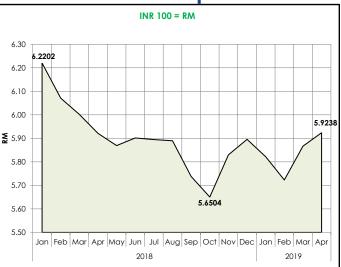
Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr

2019

6.50



## **Indian Rupee**



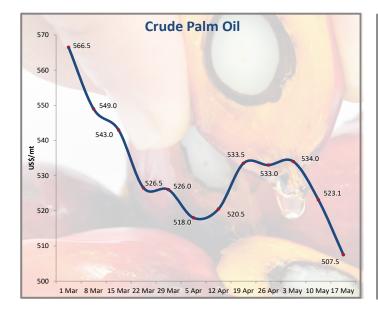
Source : Bank Negara Malaysia

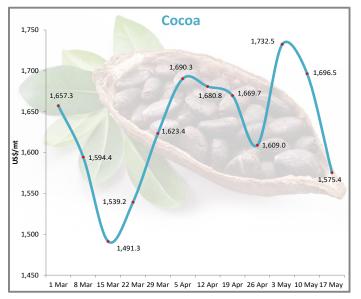
### **Commodity Prices**



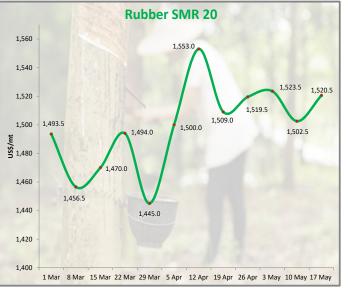
Sources: Ministry of International Trade and Industry Malaysia, Malaysian Palm Oil Board, Malaysian Rubber Board, Malaysian Cocoa Board, Malaysian Iron and Steel Industry Federation, and Bloomberg.

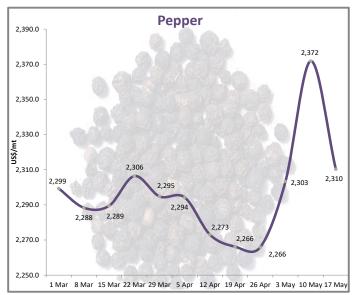
# **Commodity Price Trends**

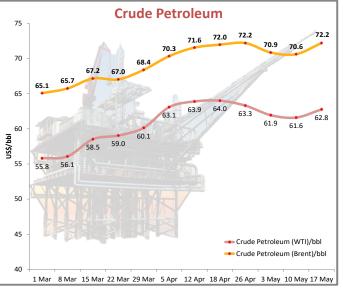






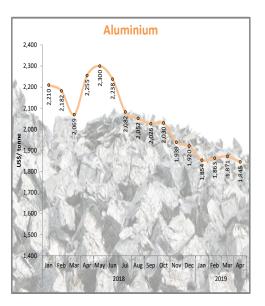


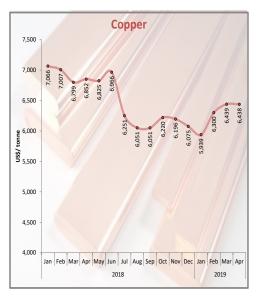


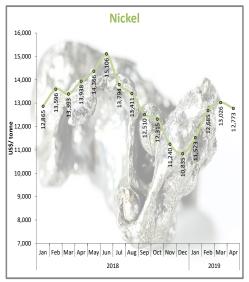


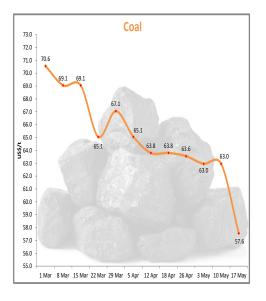
Sources: Ministry of International Trade and Industry Malaysia, Malaysian Palm Oil Board, Malaysian Rubber Board, Malaysian Cocoa Board, Malaysian Pepper Board, Bloomberg and Czarnikow Group, World Bank, World Gold Council, The Wall Street Journal.

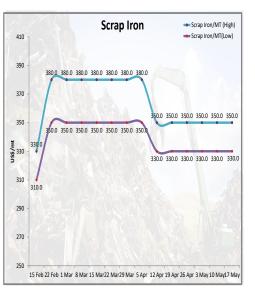
## **Commodity Price Trends**

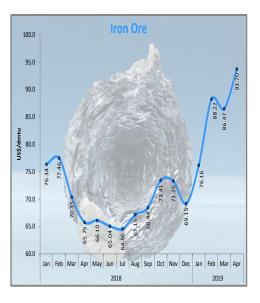


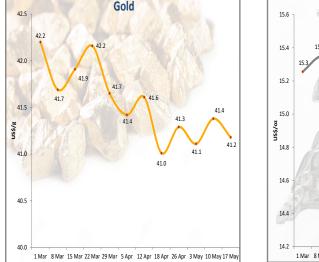


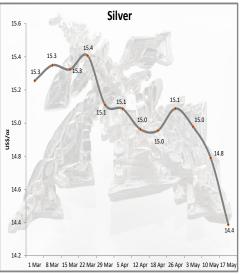


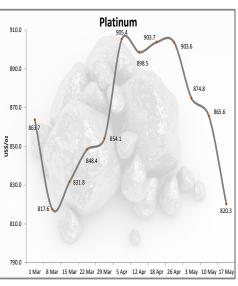












Sources: Ministry of International Trade and Industry Malaysia, , Malaysian Iron and Steel Industry Federation, Bloomberg and Czarnikow Group, World Bank, World Gold Council, The Wall Street Journal.

### MITI Minister at 25<sup>th</sup> APEC Ministers Responsible for Trade (MRT) Meeting, Chile 17-18 May 2019







### MITI Deputy Minister officiated the launch of MIMOS - SEGi Centre of Excellence in Artificial Intelligence (AI) 16 May 2019













#### **Fossil Fuels**

Coal, oil and natural gas. They are derived from the remains of decayed plant and animal life.Source : EnvironmentSource Detail : Compendium of Environment Statistics, DOSM

#### Framework for the development of environment statistics (FDES)

Conceptual framework that assists in development, coordination and organisation of environment statistics and related social-economic and demographic statistics. It was developed by the United Nations Statistics Division in 1984, and is based on stress-response principles of environmental impacts.

Source : Environment Source Detail : Compendium of Enviroment Statistics, DOSM

#### Freshwater

Naturally occurring water having a low concentration of salts. It is generally accepted as suitable for abstraction and treatment to produce portable water.

**Source : Environment** 

Source Detail : Compendium of Enviroment Statistics, DOSM

#### **Functional Classifications**

Functional classifications provide a means of classifying, by purpose or socio-economic objective, certain transactions of producers and of three institutional sectors - namely households, general government and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs).

Source : National Accounts Source Detail : Gross Domestics Product (GDP), DOSM

#### **General Government**

The general government sector consists of the totality of institutional units which, in addition to fulfilling their political responsibilities and their role of economic regulation, produce principally non-market services (possibly goods) for individual or collective consumption and redistribute income and wealth.

Source : National Accounts Source Detail : Gross Domestics Product (GDP), DOSM

#### **Geographic Coverage**

The Labour Force Survey covers both urban and rural areas of all states in Malaysia. Source : Labour Force and Social Statistics Source Detail : Labour Force Survey Report, DOSM

#### **Global Warming**

Phenomenon believed to occur as a result of the build-up of carbon dioxide and other greenhouse gases. It has been identified by many scientists as a major global environmental threat. Source : Environment Source Detail : Compendium of Environment Statistics, DOSM



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#### **Tentative Schedule for MITI Pocket Talks 2019**

NO	DATE	VENUE	TOPIC
1	20 June (Thursday)	MITI HQ (SEMINAR 1)	Introduction to FTA & Preferential Certificate of Origin (PCO)
2	18 July (Thursday)	MITI PAHANG	
3	22 August (Thursday)	MITI HQ (SEMINAR 1)	
4	19 September (Thursday)	MITI PERAK	
5	17 October (Thursday)	MITI HQ (SEMINAR 1)	
6	14 November (Thursday)	MITI KELANTAN	

#### Please click <u>here</u> to register

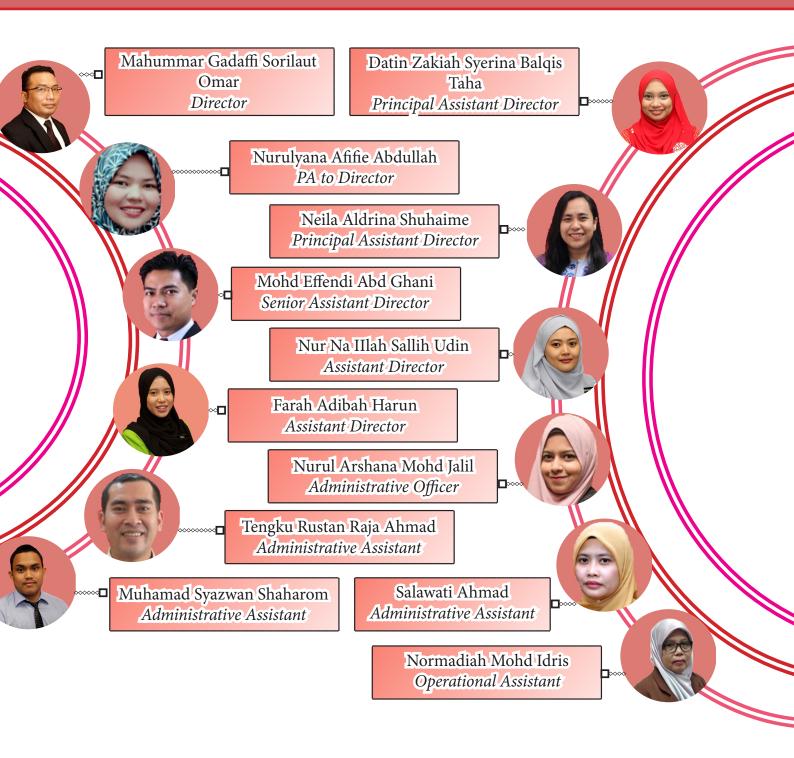


#### For more information, kindly visit: <a href="https://www.dosm.gov.my/v1/index.php?r=column/cone&menu\_id=N0FVaDR4Y1hGMk1NNi9jS2ZQRFFLZz09#">https://www.dosm.gov.my/v1/index.php?r=column/cone&menu\_id=N0FVaDR4Y1hGMk1NNi9jS2ZQRFFLZz09#</a>



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