

25 July 2023 | No ISSN: 2180-0448

(1) (a) (b) (b) (c) (d)



## **LEADING INDEX, MAY 2023**

### THE LEADING INDEX RECORDED 110.3 POINTS IN MAY 2023. EXPECTING AN ENCOURAGING ECONOMIC OUTLOOK ALBEIT CAUTIOUS SENTIMENT

Leading Composite Index (2015=100) and Annual Change (%)

0.5%

Feb. 2023: 111.4 points Feb. 2022: 110.8 points -1.2%

Mar. 2023: 110.2 points Mar. 2022: 111.5 points

-2.7%

Apr. 2023: 108.4 points Apr. 2022: 111.4 points

-1.1%

May. 2023: 110.3 points May. 2022: 111.5 points

February 2023

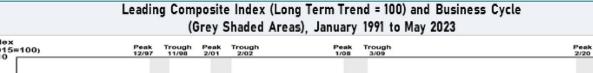
March 2023

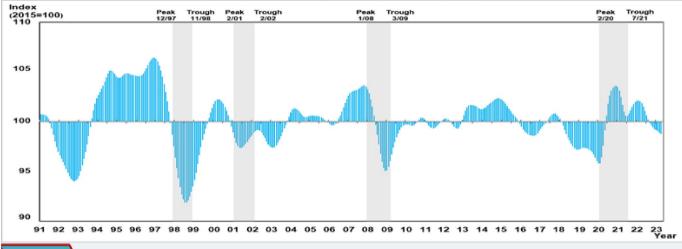
April 2023

Note: Economic direction forecast by Leading Composite Index in average of 4 to 6 months ahead

May 2023

#### TIME SERIES DATA





1.8% May

-1.6% April

## LEADING COMPOSITE INDEX, MONTHLY CHANGE (%)

Contribution of Each Component to the Percentage Change in the Leading Composite Index from the Previous Month



(imi)

Bursa Malaysia Industrial Index

0.2% -0.3%



Real Imports of Semi Conductors

0.3% -0.7%



Real Imports of Other Basic Precious & Other Nonferrous Metals

0.7% -0.4%



Number of Housing Units Approved



Expected Sales Value, Manufacturing



Number of New Companies Registered

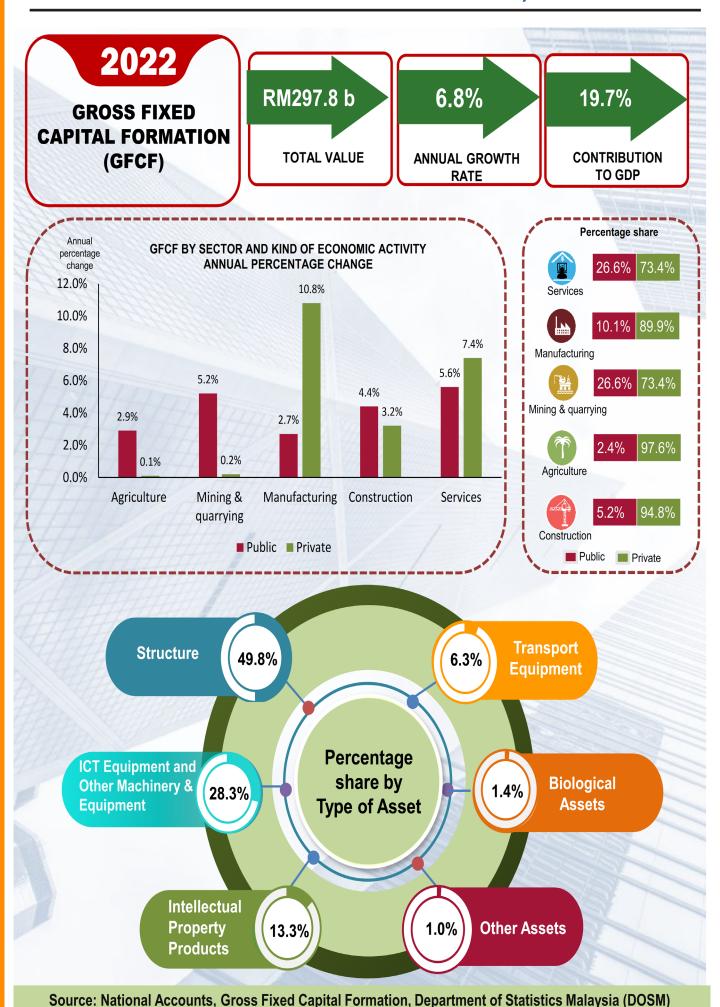
-0.2%l<sub>-0.1%</sub> Note: May 2023 April 2023 0.8% -0.2%

-0.8%lo.9%

0.8% -0.8%

Source: Malaysian Economic Indicators- Leading, Coincident & Lagging Indexes, May 2023, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

## **GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION, 2022**



## **CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, JUNE 2023**

Malaysia's inflation in June 2023 eased to 2.4%, the lowest in the first six months of 2023

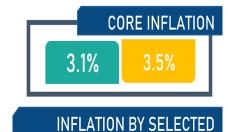
% 4.0 2.4 2.8 2.0 0.0 June 23 May 23

## **INFLATION BY MAIN GROUP**







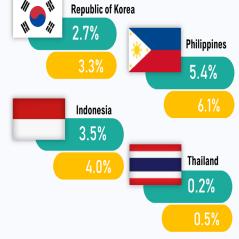


COUNTRIES







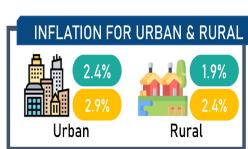








Recreation





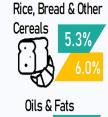




## **INFLATION FOR SUBGROUP FOOD & BEVERAGES**

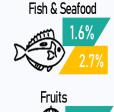


Food at Home



-0.9%







Milk, Cheese & Eggs

Note: June 2023

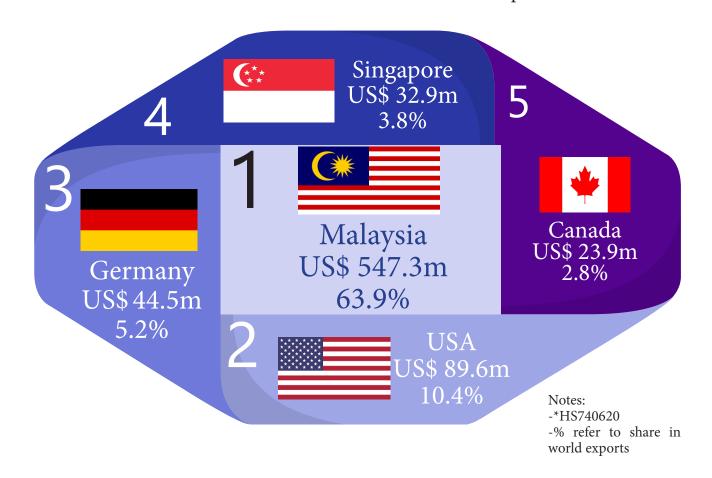
3.6% May 202

Percentage Change: Year-on-Year

Source: Malaysia's Consumer Price Index (2010=100) Department of Statistics, Malaysia (DOSM)

# WORLD LARGEST EXPORTERS OF COPPER POWDERS, OF LAMELLAR STRUCTURE, AND FLAKES OF COPPER

In 2022, Malaysia's export of Copper powders, of lamellar structure, and flakes of copper (excl. grains of copper and spangles of heading 8308) recorded US\$ 547.3 million which was 63.9% share of the world exports.

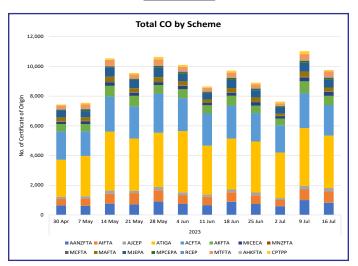


## MALAYSIA'S TOP EXPORT DESTINATIONS

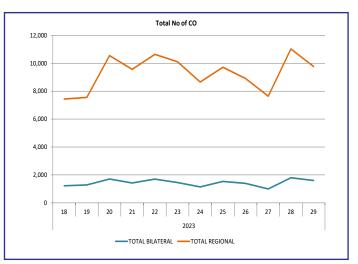


# Number of PCO as at 16 July 2023 Weekly / Monthly/ Annually

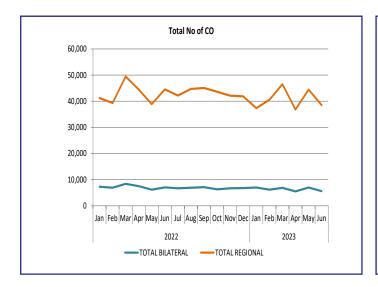
## Weekly Total Scheme



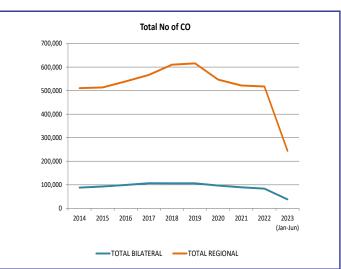
### Weekly



## **Monthly**



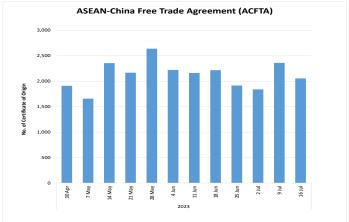
## **Annually**



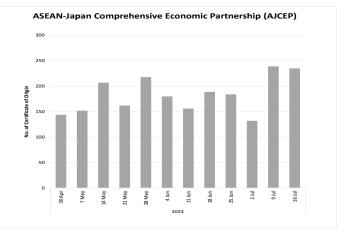
Note: \*Provisional Data Source: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysia

# Regional FTA Number of Preferential Certificates of Origin (PCOs) as at 16 July 2023







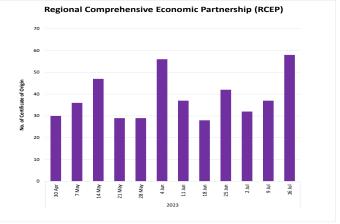


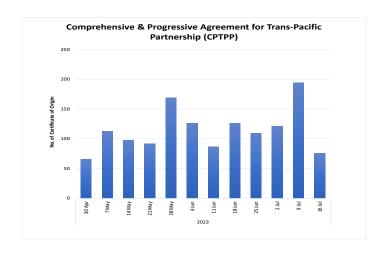
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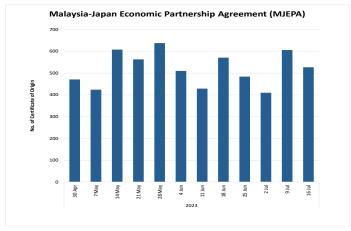


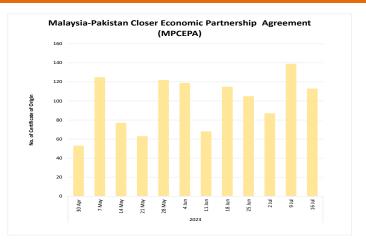


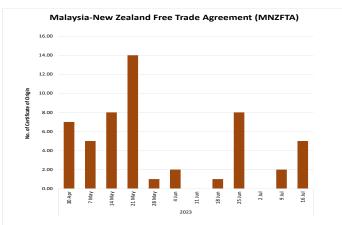


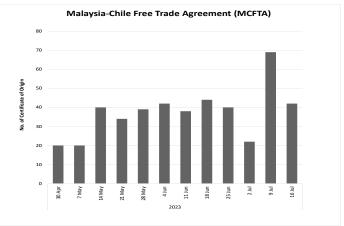
Note: \*Provisional Data Source: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysia

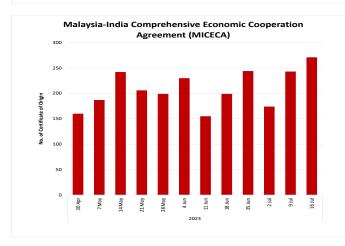
# Bilateral FTA Number of Preferential Certificates of Origin (PCOs) as at 16 July 2023

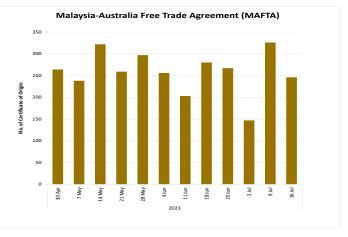


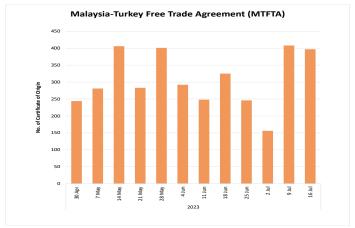








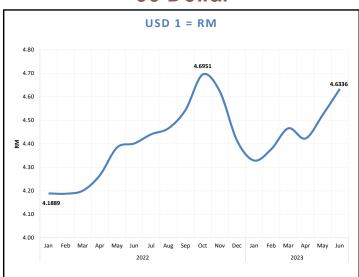




Note: \*Provisional Data

# Malaysian Ringgit Exchange Rate with Selected Countries, January 2022 - June 2023

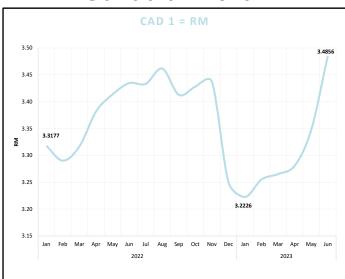
# **US** Dollar



# **Swiss Franc**



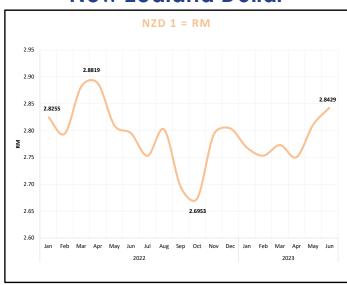
# **Canadian Dollar**



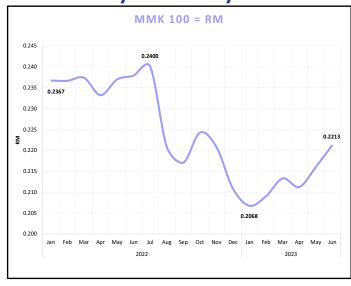
# Saudi Riyal



# **New Zealand Dollar**



# **Myanmar Kyat**



Source : Bank Negara Malaysia

# **Commodity Prices**





1.5%\* US\$81.1

21 Jul 2023

**Highest** 2022/2023

20 Jan 2023 : US\$87.6 10 June 2022 : US\$122.0

17 March 2023 : US\$73.0

9 Dec 2022 : US\$76.1

Lowest 2022/2023

Average Price 2022 : US\$99.4

#### **CRUDE PALM OIL** -per MT-



3.2%\* US\$876.7 21 Jul 2023

**Highest** 2022/2023

3 Mar 2023: US\$964.5 11 Mac 2022 : US\$1,774.7

2 Jun 2023 : US\$738.1 30 Sep 2022 : US\$715.6

> Lowest 2022/2023

Average Price 2022 1: US\$1,171.6

#### **RUBBER SMR 20 -per**



S\$1.294.0 21 Jul 2023

Average Price 2022 : US\$1,549.9

#### COCOA SMC 2 -per MT-



2.4%\* US\$2,015.4 21 Jul 2023

Average Price 2022 : US\$1,564.5

#### SUGAR -per lbs-

US\$24.2

21 Jul 2023



Average Price 2022 : US\$18.8

#### COAL -per MT-



6.1%\* US\$110.5 21 Jul 2023

Average Price 2022 : US\$290.8

#### **SCRAP IRON HMS -per MT-**



2.4%\* (high)

US\$339.3 (low)

Jun 2023

Average Price 2022 : US\$469.9 (high) Average Price 2022 : US\$426.3 (low)

## **Domestic Prices** Jun 2023



**Steel Bars** (per MT) RM2,685 - RM2,812

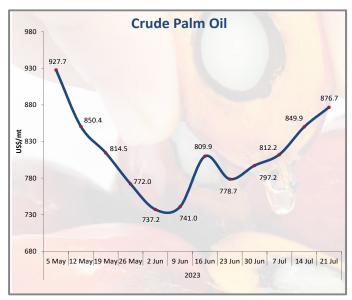
Notes: All figures have been rounded to the nearest decimal point

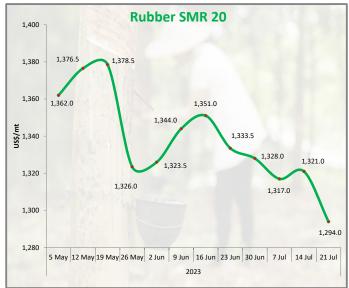
\* Refer to % change from the previous week's price

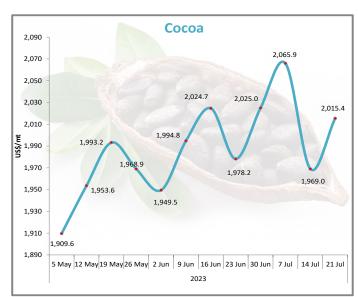
i Average price in the year except otherwise indicated

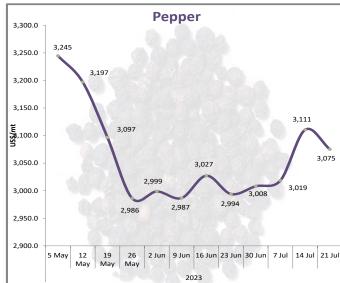
Sources: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysian Palm Oil Board, Malaysian Rubber Board, Markets Insider, Malaysian Cocoa Board, Malaysian Iron and Steel Industry Federation, and International Sugar Organization.

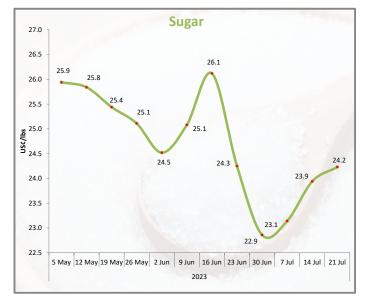
# **Commodity Price Trends**

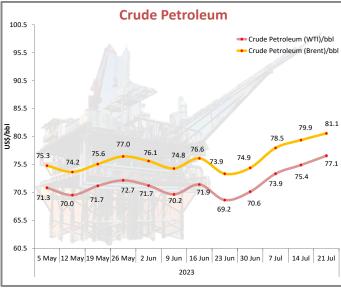






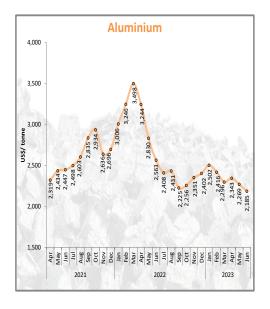


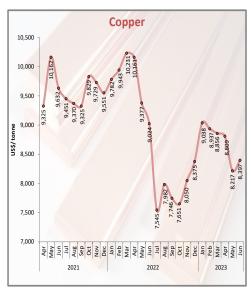


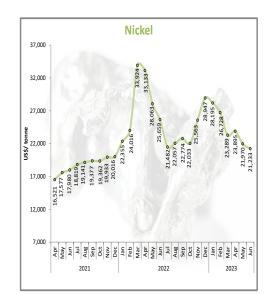


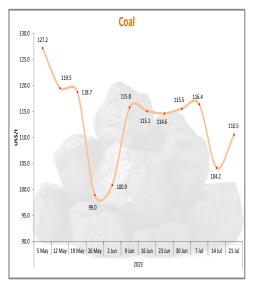
Sources: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysian Palm Oil Board, Malaysian Rubber Board, Malaysian Cocoa Board, Malaysian Pepper Board, International Sugar Organization, Markets Insider.

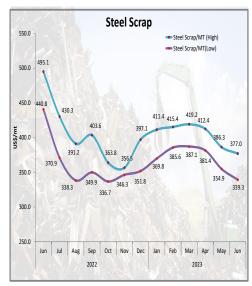
# **Commodity Price Trends**

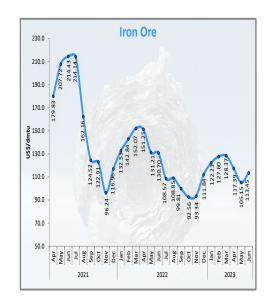


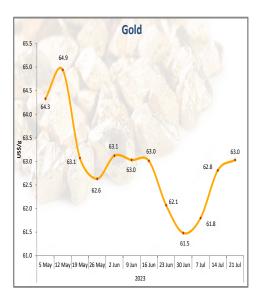


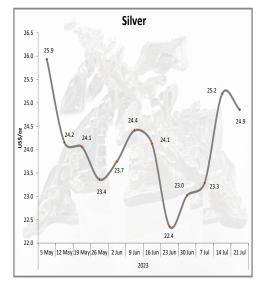


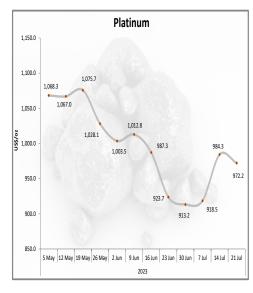












Sources: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysian Iron and Steel Industry Federation, Markets Insider, World Bank, World Gold Council, The Wall Street Journal.

# **RCEP**



# **RCEP**

# Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP)

The Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP) Agreement is designed to broaden and deepen ASEAN's engagement with Australia, China, Japan, Korea and New Zealand. The objective of the trade agreement is to establish a modern, comprehensive, high-quality, and mutually beneficial economic partnership that will facilitate the expansion of regional trade and investment and contribute to global economic growth and development in the region.



#### **PRIMARY OBJECTIVES**

The RCEP Agreement is created to establish a modern, comprehensive, high-quality, and mutually beneficial economic partnership that will facilitate the expansion of regional trade and investment and contribute to global economic growth and development amongst RCEP member countries.

The single regional free trade agreement (FTA) is also intended to strengthen regional value chain for businesses in the region, particularly the Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs).

It is designed to create and support an open, inclusive, and rules-based multilateral trading system, which will in turn create avenues for market and employment opportunities for businesses and people within the region.

The trade agreement will allow businesses in RCEP member countries to gain access to a much wider regional market. Progressive elimination and reduction of customs duties for trade in goods as well as facilitation of export and import of goods among the RCEP countries will serve to enhance inter and intra-regional trade and investment whilst strengthening regional value

To serve as a vital economic tool to spur economic growth in the region. It will also allow more seamless opening of markets whilst creating uninterrupted supply chains within the region. The trade agreement is also intended to help facilitate transparency, information exchange and better compliance for technical regulations and standards amongst RCEP member countries.



#### Trade In Good

Progressive elimination of tariff and non-tariff barriers on substantially all trade in goods including the related chapters of rules of origin, customs procedures, sanitary and phytosanitary measures, standards, technical regulations and conformity assessment procedures and trade remedies in order to establish a free trade area among the parties.



#### Trade In Services

Liberalisation of services sectors, including financial services, telecommunications services and movement of natural persons. The RCEP will be comprehensive, of high quality and substantially eliminate restrictions and/or discriminatory measures with respect to trade in services between the RCEP participating countries. Rules and obligations on trade in services under the RCEP will be consistent with the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS).



#### Investment

Promotion, facilitation, protection and liberalisation of investment. The RCEP will aim to create a liberal, facilitative, and competitive investment environment in the region based on these four pillars in order to create an enabling investment environment in the region along with improved investment facilitation provisions as well as investor aftercare.

#### Economic & Technical Cooperation

The economic and technical cooperation provisions in the RCEP will build upon existing economic cooperation arrangements between ASEAN and ASEAN's FTA partners to narrow the development gaps amongst member countries. Under the RCEP agreement, cooperation activities will also intrude trade activities such as include e-commerce and other areas that would be mutually agreed upon by the RCEP participating countries.



#### **Protection Of Intellectual Property Rights**

Aimed at reducing IP-related barriers to trade and investment by promoting economic integration and cooperation in the utilization, protection and enforcement of intellectual property rights amongst RCEP member countries.







Get your firm assessed. Be ready for Industry 4.0

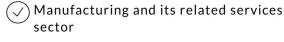
## All you need to know about Industry4WRD RA



## What is it?

Trained assessors will help you to understand your readiness for Industry 4.0 and make recommendations on where to start your transformation.

Who is eligible?







In operation for more than 3 years

### What are the benefits?







Identify areas of improvement in terms of people, process and technology.



Receive comprehensive readiness report.



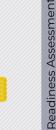
Be entitled to apply for financial incentives.

## Incentives for R*A*

- Government-funded assessment for eligible SMEs.
- Others will get tax exemption on RA fees up to RM27k.











Process Flow

A FEW SIMPLE STEPS



Committees







Onsite Assessment

Receive RA Report

## **Enquiries**

- General: i4.0@miti.gov.my
- RA: industry4wrd@ mpc.gov.my







Develop Intervention Proposal



Apply for **Financial** Incentives



Implement the Intervention Plan

For more information, kindly click the following links: https://www.miti.gov.my/index.php/pages/view/industry4WRD







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