

27 March 2024 | No ISSN: 2180-0448

∰ www.miti.gov.my 😝 🎯 💟 📵 MITIMala

VIII (0.5)

LEADING INDEX, JAN 2024

MALAYSIAN ECONOMIC INDICATORS LEADING, COINCIDENT & LAGGING INDEXES, JANUARY 2024

THE LEADING INDEX CONTINUES TO GROW BY 3.2 PER CENT IN JANUARY 2024, EXPECTING A MORE ENCOURAGING ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE IN THE COMING MONTHS

Leading Composite Index (2015=100) and Annual Change (%)

October 2023

Oct. 2023: 109.5 point Oct. 2022: 109.4 point

0.1%

November 2023

Nov. 2023: 109.9 point Nov. 2022: 110.0 point

-0.1%

December 2023

Dec. 2023: 110.2 point Dec. 2022: 109.8 point

0.4%

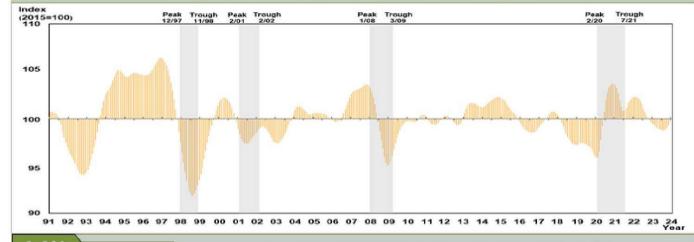
January 2024

Jan. 2024: 112.0 point Jan. 2023: 108.5 point

3.2%

Note: Economic direction forecast by Leading Composite Index in average of 4 to 6 months ahead

Leading Composite Index (Long Term Trend = 100) and Business Cycle (Grey Shaded Areas), January 1991 to January 2024



1.6% January

0.3% December

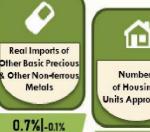
Leading Composite Index, Monthly Change (%)

Contribution of Each Component to the Percentage Change in the Leading Composite Index from the Previous Month



Bursa Malaysia Industrial Index

Real Imports of Semi Conductors



Number of Housing Units Approved

Expected Sales Valve, Manufacturing



Note: January 2024 December 2023

Source: Malaysian Economic Indicators- Leading, Coincident & Lagging Indexes, January 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

CPI, FEBRUARY 2023

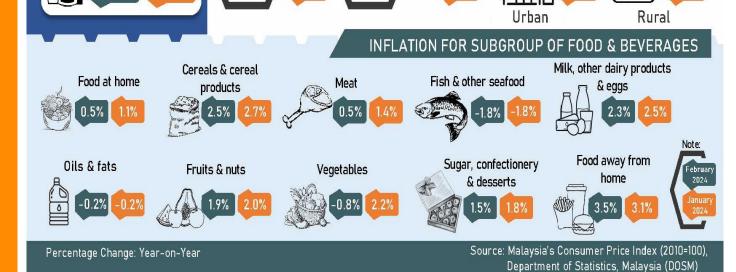
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

FEBRUARY 2024

Malaysia's inflation edged up 1.8% in February 2024



INFLATION BY MAIN GROUP Housing, Water, Electricity, Alcoholic Beverages & Clothing & Footwear Food & Beverages Gas & Other Fuels Tobacco 2.0% 0.4% 0.4% -0.2% 2.7% 2.0% 05 Furnishings, Household 06 Information & Health Transport Equipment & Routine Communication Household Maintenance **四〇** = 2.4% 0.9% 2.2% 1.2% -2.4% -2.4% 1.0% Restaurant & Recreation, Sport & Insurance & 10 Education Accommodation Culture Financial Services Services 1.7% 1.6% 0.8% 1.5% -0.1% 0.0% Personal Care, Social **CORE INFLATION & INFLATION** INFLATION FOR URBAN Protection & WITHOUT FUEL & RURAL Miscellaneous Goods & Services 1.7% 1.7% Inflation



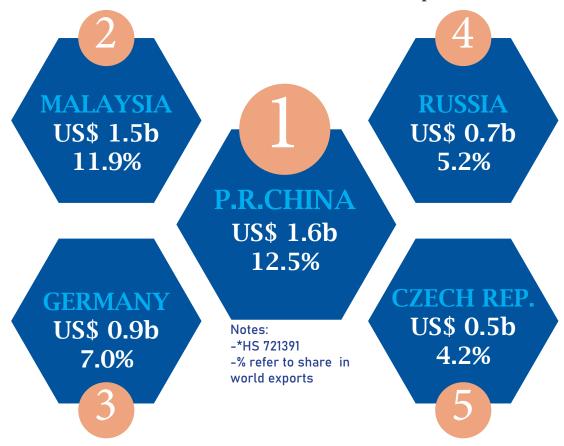
Without Fuel

Inflation

1.8%

MALAYSIA'S AS SECOND LARGEST EXPORTERS IN THE WORLD OF BARS AND RODS

In 2022, Malaysia's export of Bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils, of iron or non-alloy steel, of circular cross-section measuring < 14 mm in diameter (excl. bars and rods of free-cutting steel, and bars and rods with indentations, ribs, grooves or other deformations produced during the rolling process) recorded US\$ 1.5 billion which was 11.9% share of the world exports.

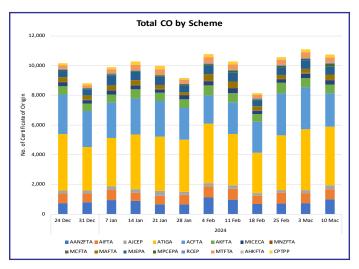


MALAYSIA'S TOP EXPORT DESTINATIONS

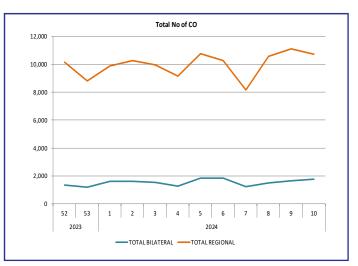


Number of PCO as at 10 March 2024 Weekly / Monthly/ Annually

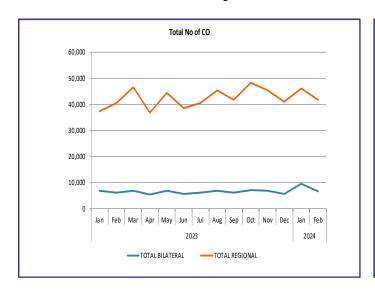
Weekly Total Scheme



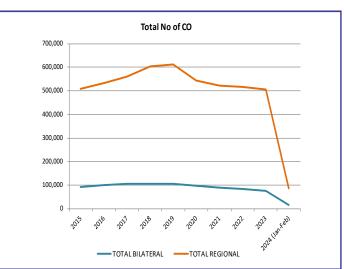
Weekly



Monthly



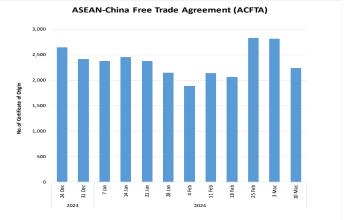
Annually



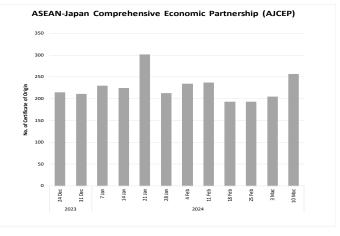
Note: *Provisional Data Source: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysia

Regional FTA Number of Preferential Certificates of Origin (PCOs) as at 10 March 2024





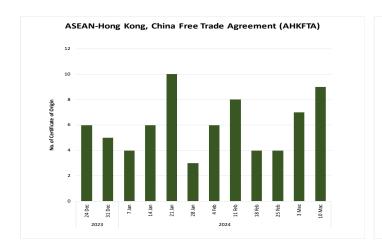


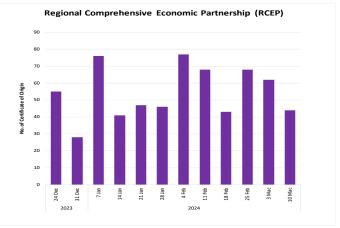


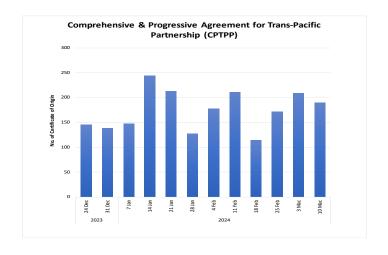
Regional FTA Number of Preferential Certificates of Origin (PCOs) as at 10 March 2024





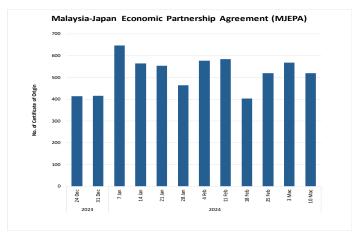


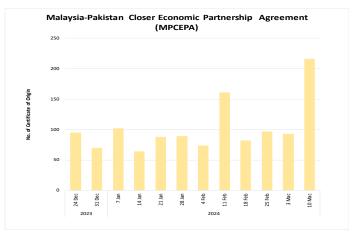




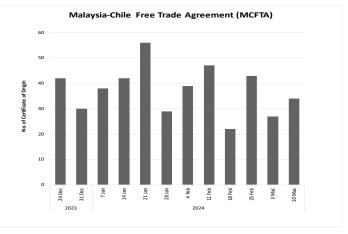
Note: *Provisional Data Source: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysia

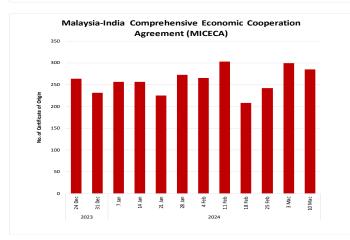
Bilateral FTA Number of Preferential Certificates of Origin (PCOs) as at 10 March 2024

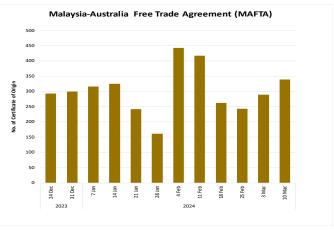


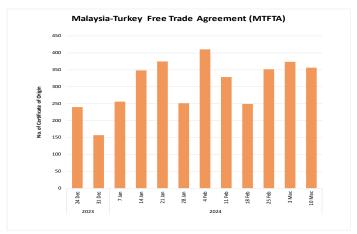










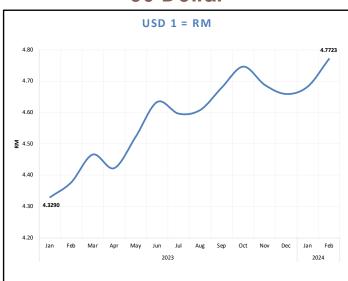


Note: *Provisional Data

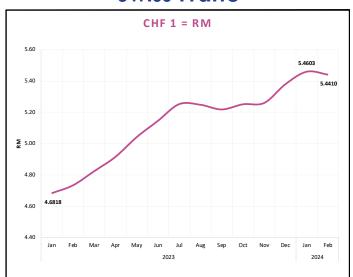
Source: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysia

Malaysian Ringgit Exchange Rate with Selected Countries, January 2023 - February 2024

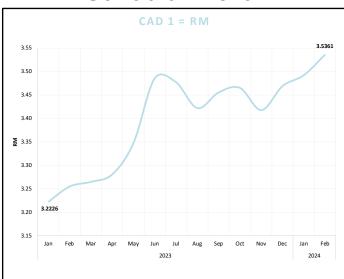
US Dollar



Swiss Franc



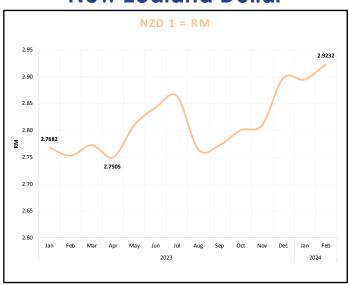
Canadian Dollar



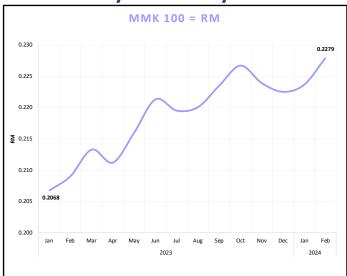
Saudi Riyal



New Zealand Dollar



Myanmar Kyat



Source : Bank Negara Malaysia

Commodity Prices

CRUDE PETROLEUM (BRENT) -per bbl-



0.1%* US\$85.4

22 Mac 2024

Highest 2023/2024

22 Mac 2024 : US\$85.4

29 Sept 2023 : US\$95.3

2 Feb 2024 : US\$77.3 17 March 2023 : US\$73.0

Lowest 2023/2024

Average Price 2023 : US\$82.3

CRUDE PALM OIL -per MT-



0.5%* US\$915.4

22 Mac 2024

Highest 2023/2024

15 Mac 2024 : US\$920.5

3 Mar 2023 : US\$964.5

5 Jan 2024 : US\$791.5 2 Jun 2023 : US\$737.2

Lowest 2023/2024

Average Price 2023 : US\$842.3

RUBBER SMR 20 -per



0.5%* US\$1,677.5

22 Mac 2024

Average Price 2023 1: US\$1,389.4

COCOA SMC 2 -per MT-



12.4%* US\$6,476.1 22 Mac 2024

Average Price 2023ⁱ: US\$2,136.7

SUGAR -per lbs-

■ %* US\$21.9

22 Mac 2024



Average Price 2023 : US\$23.6

COAL -per MT-



1.0%* US\$113.4

22 Mac 2024

Average Price 2023 1: US\$127.0

SCRAP IRON HMS -per MT-



V 0.1%* US\$383.3 (high)

2.3%* US\$351.9 (low)

January 2024

Average Price 2023 : US\$389.3 (high) Average Price 2023 : US\$354.8 (low)

Domestic Prices January 2024



Billets (per MT) RM2,575 - RM2,576 Steel Bars (per MT) RM2,846 – RM2,906

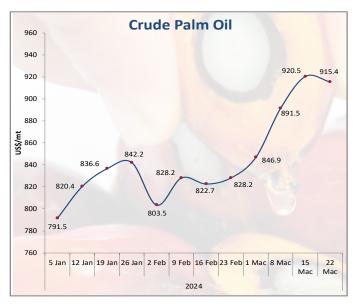
Notes: All figures have been rounded to the nearest decimal point

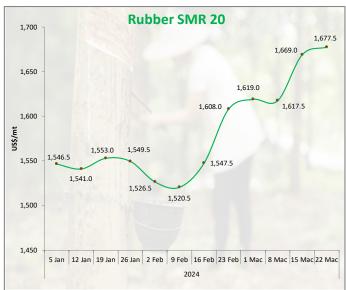
* Refer to % change from the previous week's price

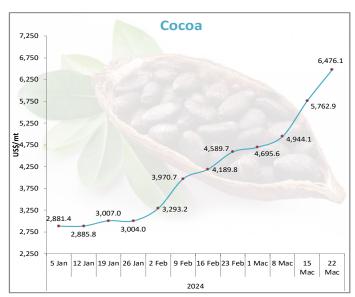
i Average price in the year except otherwise indicated

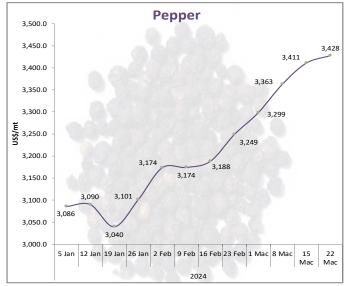
Sources: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysian Palm Oil Board, Malaysian Rubber Board, Markets Insider, Malaysian Cocoa Board, Malaysian Iron and Steel Industry Federation, and International Sugar Organization.

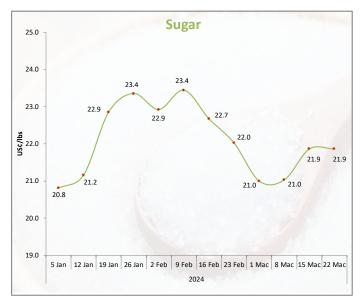
Commodity Price Trends

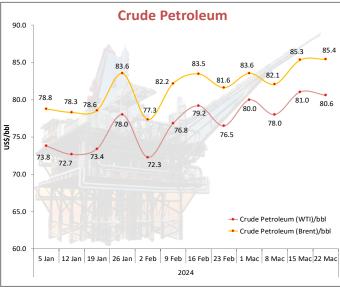






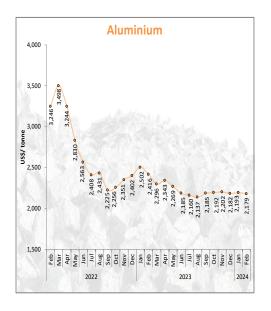


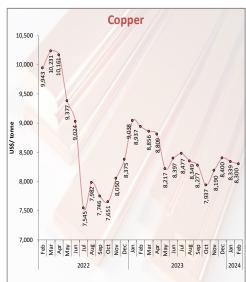


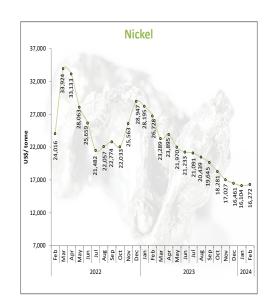


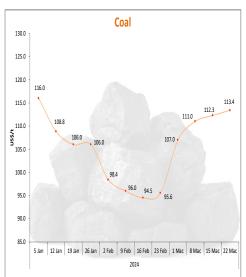
Sources: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysian Palm Oil Board, Malaysian Rubber Board, Malaysian Cocoa Board, Malaysian Pepper Board, International Sugar Organization, Markets Insider.

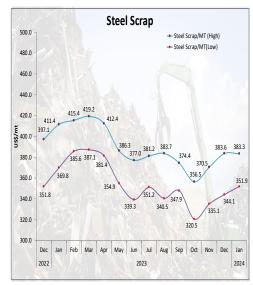
Commodity Price Trends

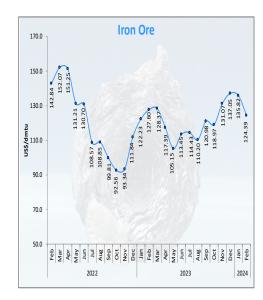


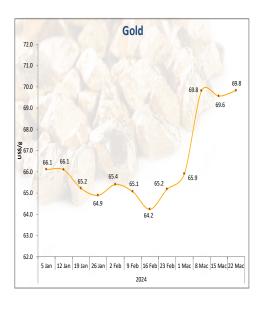


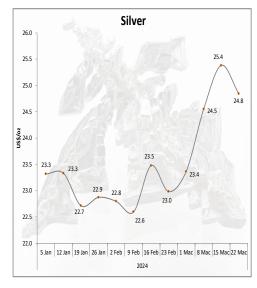


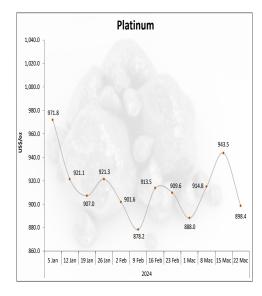












Sources: Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry, Malaysian Iron and Steel Industry Federation, Markets Insider, World Bank, World Gold Council, The Wall Street Journal.

RCEP



RCEP

Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP)

The Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP) Agreement is designed to broaden and deepen ASEAN's engagement with Australia, China, Japan, Korea and New Zealand. The objective of the trade agreement is to establish a modern, comprehensive, high-quality, and mutually beneficial economic partnership that will facilitate the expansion of regional trade and investment and contribute to global economic growth and development in the region.



PRIMARY OBJECTIVES

The RCEP Agreement is created to establish a modern, comprehensive, high-quality, and mutually beneficial economic partnership that will facilitate the expansion of regional trade and investment and contribute to global economic growth and development amongst RCEP member countries.

The single regional free trade agreement (FTA) is also intended to strengthen regional value chain for businesses in the region, particularly the Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs).

It is designed to create and support an open, inclusive, and rules-based multilateral trading system, which will in turn create avenues for market and employment opportunities for businesses and people within the region.

The trade agreement will allow businesses in RCEP member countries to gain access to a much wider regional market. Progressive elimination and reduction of customs duties for trade in goods as well as facilitation of export and import of goods among the RCEP countries will serve to enhance inter and intra-regional trade and investment whilst strengthening regional value chains.

To serve as a vital economic tool to spur economic growth in the region. It will also allow more seamless opening of markets whilst creating uninterrupted supply chains within the region. The trade agreement is also intended to help facilitate transparency, information exchange and better compliance for technical regulations and standards amongst RCEP member countries.



Trade In Good

Progressive elimination of tariff and non-tariff barriers on substantially all trade in goods including the related chapters of rules of origin, customs procedures, sanitary and phytosanitary measures, standards, technical regulations and conformity assessment procedures and trade remedies in order to establish a free trade area among the parties.



Trade In Services

Liberalisation of services sectors, including financial services, telecommunications services and movement of natural persons. The RCEP will be comprehensive, of high quality and substantially eliminate restrictions and/or discriminatory measures with respect to trade in services between the RCEP participating countries. Rules and obligations on trade in services under the RCEP will be consistent with the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS).



Investment

Promotion, facilitation, protection and liberalisation of investment. The RCEP will aim to create a liberal, facilitative, and competitive investment environment in the region based on these four pillars in order to create an enabling investment environment in the region along with improved investment facilitation provisions as well as investor aftercare.

Economic & Technical Cooperation

The economic and technical cooperation provisions in the RCEP will build upon existing economic cooperation arrangements between ASEAN and ASEAN'S FTA partners to narrow the development gaps amongst member countries. Under the RCEP agreement, cooperation activities will also intrude trade activities such as include e-commerce and other areas that would be mutually agreed upon by the RCEP participating countries.



Protection Of Intellectual Property Rights

Aimed at reducing IP-related barriers to trade and investment by promoting economic integration and cooperation in the utilization, protection and enforcement of intellectual property rights amongst RCEP member countries.







Get your firm assessed. Be ready for Industry 4.0

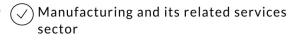
All you need to know about Industry4WRD RA

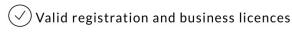


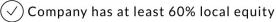
What is it?

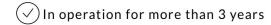
Trained assessors will help you to understand your readiness for Industry 4.0 and make recommendations on where to start your transformation.

Who is eligible?









What are the benefits?







Identify areas of improvement in terms of people, process and technology.



Receive comprehensive readiness report.



Be entitled to apply for financial incentives.

Incentives for RA

- Government-funded assessment for eligible SMEs.
- Others will get tax exemption on RA fees up to RM27k.







- General: i4.0@miti.gov.my
- RA: industry4wrd@ mpc.gov.my









Process Flow

A FEW SIMPLE STEPS

Evaluation by Committees



Onsite Assessment



Receive RA Report

Business Intervention



Develop Intervention Proposal



Apply for **Financial** Incentives



Implement the Intervention Plan

For more information, kindly click the following links: https://www.miti.gov.my/index.php/pages/view/industry4WRD









Dear Readers,

Kindly click the link below for any comments in this issue. MWB reserves the right to edit and republish letters as reprints.

http://www.miti.gov.my/index.php/forms/form/13