

THE STRATEGIC TRADE ACT (STA) 2010

STA CONSULTATION DAY

"Facilitating Trade in a Secure Trading Environment."

STS Consultation Day

How STA Started





INTERNATIONAL LEVEL

United Nation Security
Council Resolution (UNSCR)
1540



DOMESTIC LEVEL

Malaysia
Strategic Trade Act (STA) 2010



MINISTERIAL LEVEL Strategic Trade Secretariat (STS)

Why Malaysia Requires STA



 UNSCR 1540 – OP3(d) requires all States to:



"take and enforce effective measures to establish domestic controls to prevent the proliferation of nuclear, chemical, or biological weapons and their means of delivery, including by establishing appropriate controls over related materials and to this end shall: establish, develop, review and maintain appropriate effective national export and trans-shipment controls over such items, including appropriate laws and regulations to control export, transit, trans-shipment and re-export....."

As the UN Member State Malaysia is bound by Article 25 and 48 of the UN Charter to comply with and implement these obligations.

Why Malaysia Requires STA



Proliferation Concerns

- Growing threat since 2000 of the use and proliferation of WMD
 - <u>Iraq</u> (chemical & biological weapons attacks against the Kurds)
 - North Korea and Iran (clandestine nuclear weapons programme)
- Following September 11, 2001 attacks: concerns on attempts by terrorists to acquire WMD
- Terrorist attacks have taken place in Indonesia, Thailand, Philippines, India, Spain

STA is not only in MALAYSIA...



It is an International Practice

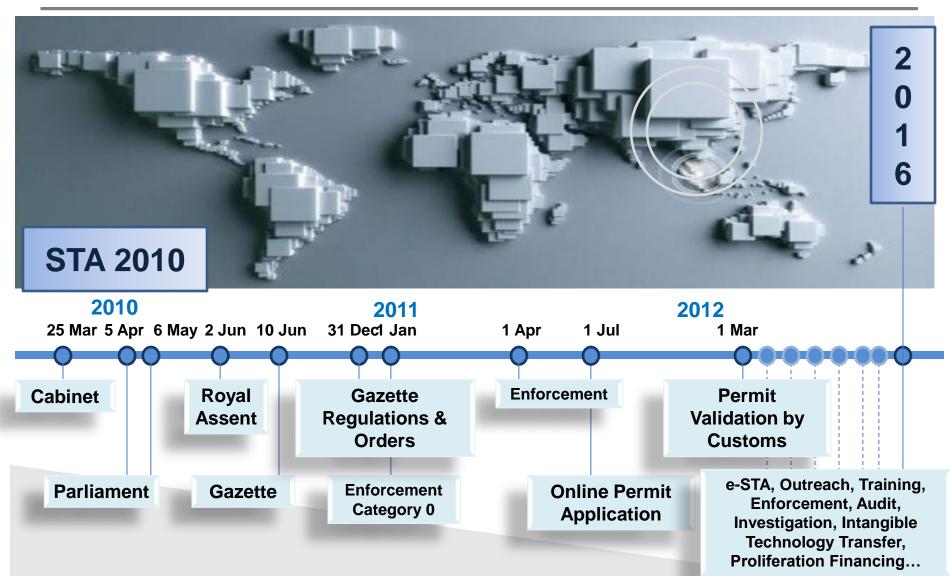
 Most if not all of your customers have some form of strategic trade law enforced in their own country (also known as export control)



- The EU, USA, Japan, Hong Kong, Chinese Taipei, Australia have many years of experience in implementing this law. There is a greater emphasis on the roles of economies in the ASEAN region now to ensure the safety of global trade

STA 2010 – THE JOURNEY







STRATEGIC TRADE SECRETARIAT

PARTNER LICENSING AGENCIES



Poisons



Telecommunications & Electronics

Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission



Nuclear related Items / Materials

ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES





Royal Malaysian Customs Royal Malaysia Police



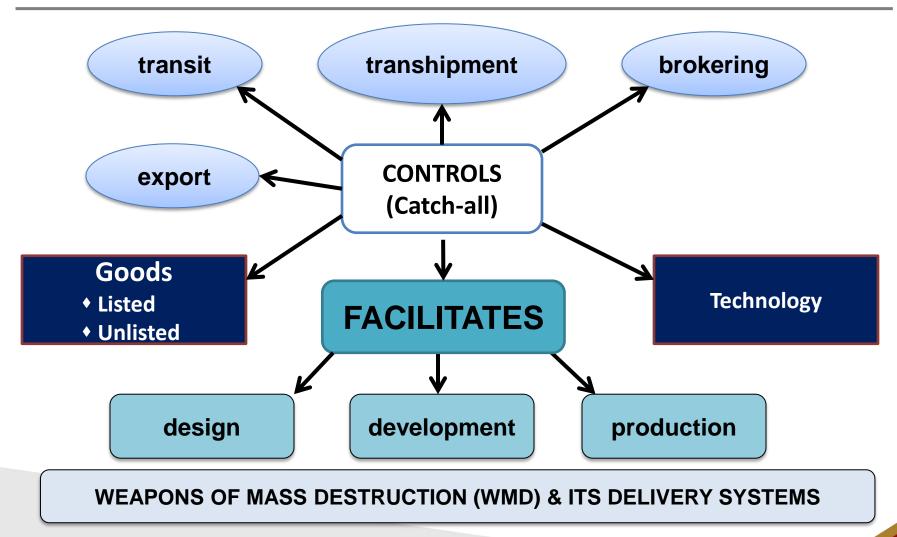


Malaysian Maritime Enforcement Agency Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission

Other officers specified by the Controller

Objective of STA 2010





Classification of Products or Items



Listed

- A. Military
- B. Dual-Use
- 0) Nuclear Materials, Facilities & Equipment
- 1) Materials, Chemicals, Microorganisms and Toxins
- 2) Material Processing
- 3) Electronics
- 4) Computers
- 5) Telecommunications and Information Security
- 6) Sensors and Lasers
- 7) Navigations & Avionics
- 8) Marine
- 9) Propulsion Systems, Space Vehicles & Related Equipment

STRATEGIC ITEMS

Unlisted

If a person is <u>informed</u>
by the relevant
authority;

OR

If a person knows/has reason to believe that the item will or may be used for a restricted activity



What do I need to do to comply?

- 1 Check if your item is strategic
- 2 If your item is strategic, identify the agency you need to deal with
- **3** Get your company registered with DagangNet Technologies to enable application
- 4 Complete the online preregistration and permit application
- Customs Declaration
- **6** Delivery Verification Statement

Via the list in our website and in-house technical expert

4 Licensing agencies under STA: MITI, PSD, MCMC or AELB

DNT is the official online transaction service provider Certain fees may applied.

- Pre-register the details of your products / services and your customer/end-user, ensure your customer completes the end-use statement.
- Make sure freight forwarder aware that your item is strategic & declared.
 - Proof of Delivery (POD) to be submitted to the licensing agency within 2 month of the date of export single & special permit.

Record Keeping

Permit Application



TO THE RELEVANT AUTHORITY

ACCOMPANIED WITH END-USE STATEMENT AND ANY ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTS IF REQUIRED

APPLICATION FOR PERMIT

PERMIT CAN BE SUSPENDED OR REVOKED AT ANY TIME THE RELEVANT AUTHORITY
MAY GRANT OR REFUSE TO
GRANT THE PERMIT AND
IMPOSE ANY CONDITIONS IN
GRANTING THE PERMIT

CATEGORIES OF PERMIT



SINGLE-USE

ONE-TIME EXPORT, TRANSHIPMENT OR BRING IN TRANSIT PERMIT for a SINGLE COUNTRY / DESTINATION

Valid for 6 months

MULTIPLE- USE (*NEEDS

MULTIPLE EXPORTS, TRANSHIPMENT or BRING IN TRANSIT of the items for MULTIPLE COUNTRIES/ DESTINATIONS

Valid for 2 years



BULK (*NEEDS ICP)

MULTIPLE EXPORTS, TRANSHIPMENT or BRING IN TRANSIT of items for a SINGLE COUNTRY / DESTINATION

Valid for 2 years

SPECIAL

ONE-TIME EXPORT, TRANSHIPMENT OR BRING IN TRANSIT PERMIT for a SINGLE COUNTRY / DESTINATION which the end-user is a RESTRICTED END-USER

Valid for 1 year

Red Flag Indicators



1

Items to be transshipped or re-exported to <u>restricted</u> <u>countries</u>

4

Packaging is inconsistent with the stated method of shipment or destination

2

Information on the item to be shipped out is sketchy/limited (usage and description not clear)

5

Product capabilities do not fit buyer's line of business

RISK

3

Shipping route is abnormal

Restricted Countries





Libya

OFFENCES



Export without a permit

Do brokering without registration

Export to restricted end-user without special permit

DO NOT

Provide technical assistance for use in connection with a restricted activity

Export to prohibited end-user

Penalties



Severity of penalty: depends on intent and knowledge to unlawfully export, tranship or bring into transit without a permit

Resulting in DEATH:

- · death sentence; or
- Imprisonment: natural life (body corporate: ≥ RM 30 million)

OTHER CASE:

- Imprisonment: ≥ 10 years; or
- Fine: ≥ RM10 million; or both (body corporate: ≥ RM20 million)

w/ intent & knowledge

ARMS & RELATED MATERIALS

w/o intent & knowledge

- Imprisonment: ≥ 5 years; or
- Fine: ≥ RM5 million; or both (body corporate: ≥ RM10 million)

Penalties



Severity of penalty: depends on intent and knowledge to unlawfully export, tranship or bring into transit without a permit

- Imprisonment: ≥ 10 years; or
- Fine: ≥ RM10 million; or both (body corporate: ≥ RM20 million)

w/ intent & UNLISTED & W/o intent & knowledge ITEMS

- Imprisonment: ≥ 5 years; or
- Fine: ≥ RM5 million; or both (body corporate: ≥ RM10 million)



Any feedback and comments on this subject as well as request for an appointment can be sent to admin.sts@miti.gov.my.

Thank you

















