Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-	border supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Prese	ence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. Professional Services	(1) Unbound	(1) Unbound	
(a) Legal services (CPC 861)	(1) Unbound	(1) Unbound	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) None	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound	(4) Unbound	
 (b) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services (CPC 862) 	(1) None	(1) Auditing must be authenticated by licensed auditor in Thailand	
(i.e. 86211 to 86213 +86219+86220)	(2) None	(2) None	
,	(3) None	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound	(4) Unbound	
(c) Taxation Services (CPC 863 / 8630)	(1) None	(1) Tax filing must be authenticated by licensed tax auditor and/or licensed auditor in Thailand.	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) None	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound	(4) Unbound	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Pre	sence of natural persons
Sector or Su	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

(d) Architectural services (CPC 8671) (i.e. 86711 to 86714 + 86719)	(1) None	(1) Services must be authenticated by licensed architect in Thailand
	(2) None	(2) None
	 (3) Commercial presence is permitted either in the form of a limited liability company or limited partnership or registered ordinary partnership whose head office is registered in Thailand and which meets the following conditions: a) Foreign equity participation must not exceed 49 per cent of the registered capital; <u>Limited Liability Company</u> b) At least half of its director(s), or its managing director must be a person of Thai Nationality and obtain a license from the Architects Council; <u>Limited Partnership or Registered</u> <u>Ordinary Partnership</u> c) The managing partner or manager must be the person of Thai nationality; and 	(3) None

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-border suppl	y 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Prese	ence of natural persons
Sector or Su	ubsector	Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
		d) At least half of its partner or its managing partner must be the person of Thai nationality and obtain a license from the Architects Council.				
	(4)	Unbound	(4)	Unbound		

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) F	resence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
		Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments

(CPC 8672) (i.e. 86721 to 86727 +86729)			Services must be authenticated by licensed engineer in Thailand
	(2) None	(2)	None
	 (3) Commercial presence is permitted either in the form of a limited liability company or limited partnership or registered ordinary partnership whose head office is registered in Thailand and which meets the following conditions: a) Foreign equity participation must not exceed 49 per cent of the registered capital; Limited Liability Company b) At least half of its director(s), or its managing director must be a person of Thai Nationality and obtain a license from Council of Engineers; Limited Partnership or Registered Ordinary Partnership c) The managing partner or manager must be the person of Thai nationality; and 	(3)	None

Modes of Supply: 1) 0	Cross-border supply	2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsect	or	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

	d) At least half of its partner(s), or its managing partner must be the person of Thai nationality and obtain a license from the Engineers Council.			
(4)	a) As indicated in the horizontal sectionb) Unbound for civil engineer.	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
		Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments

(g) Urban planning services and landscape architectural services (CPC 86741 to 86742)	(1) None	(1)	Services must be authenticated by licensed architect in Thailand	
((2) None	(2)	None	
	 (3) Commercial presere either in the form of company or limited registered ordinary whose head office Thailand and which following conditions: a) Foreign equity presistered capitate Limited Liability Correspondent of the second s	f a limited liability partnership or partnership is registered in meets the s: articipation must er cent of the al; <u>mpany</u> s director(s), or ector must be a lationality and from the cil; <u>o or Registered</u> <u>ip</u> artner or the the person of	None	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Prese	ence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	d) At least half of its partner or its managing partner must be the person of Thai nationality and obtain a license from the Architects Council.		
	(4) Unbound	(4) Unbound	
B. Computer and Related Services	· · · · · · ·		
(a) Consultancy services related to the installation of computer	(1) None	(1) None	
hardware (CPC 841)	(2) None	(2) None	
(i.e. 84100)	(3) None	(3) None	
	(4) As indicated in the horizontal section	(4) As indicated in the horizontal section	
(b) Software implementation services (CPC 842)	(1) None	(1) None	
(i.e. 84210+84220+84230+ 84240+ 84250)	(2) None	(2) None	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(3) None	(3) None	
	(4) As indicated in the horizontal section	(4) As indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) F	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
		Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments

(c)	Data processing services (excluding those provided over public telecommunications network) (CPC 843) (i.e. 84310+84320+84330+ 84390)	 (1) (2) (3) (4) 	None None As indicated in the horizontal section	 (1) (2) (3) (4) 	None None None As indicated in the horizontal section	
(d)	Data base services (excluding those provided over public	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	telecommunications network) (CPC 844)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	None	(3)	None	
		(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	
(e)	Other Computer services:	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	equipment including computers (CPC 84500)	(3)	None	(3)	None	
		(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde		r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
		Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments

C. Research and development service	ces				
(a) Research and development on natural sciences: research and	(1)	None	(1)	None	
experimental development services on:	(2)	None	(2)	None	
- physical sciences	(3)	None	(3)	None	
 (CPC 85101) chemistry & biology (CPC 85102) engineering & technology (CPC 85103) 	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(b) Research and experimental development services on:	(1)	None	(1)	None	
- law	(2)	None	(2)	None	
(CPC 85203) - linguistics and languages	(3)	None	(3)	None	
(CPC 85204)	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-bord		supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
		Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments

(b) Research and experimental development services on	(1)	None	(1)	None	
economics (CPC 85202)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	
E. Rental/Leasing Services without C	Opera	tor			
(d) Rental and leasing services concerning	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
- agricultural machinery and	(2)	None	(2)	None	
equipment without operator (CPC 83106)	(3)	None	(3)	None	
 construction machinery and equipment without operator (CPC 83107) 	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	
 office machinery and equipment without operator (CPC 83108) 					
 other machinery and equipment without operator (CPC 83109) 					

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde		r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
		Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments

F. Other Business Services							
(a) Advertising services (CPC 871)	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound			
	(2)	None	(2)	None			
	(3)	None	(3)	None			
	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
(b) Market research services (CPC 86401)	(1)	None	(1)	None			
	(2)	None	(2)	None			
	(3)	None	(3)	None			
	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section			
(b) Public opinion polling services (CPC 86402)	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound			
	(2)	None	(2)	None			
	(3)	None	(3)	None			
	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section			

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde		er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Su	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	

(c)	Management consulting services:	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	 financial management consulting services 	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(CPC 86502 except business tax and except as provided in	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	financial services sector)	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
	 human resource management consulting services (CPC 86504) 					
(c)	General management consulting services	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	(CPC 86501)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	None	(3)	None	
		(4)	a) As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
			b) Unbound for legal and auditing consultants			

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde		r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional	
		Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments	

(e)	Technical testing and analysis services	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound	
	(CPC 86761+86769)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	None	(3)	None	
		(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(q)	Packaging services (CPC 87600)	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
		(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	None	(3)	None	
		(4)	Unbound	(4)	Unbound	
(r)	Publishing and printing services excluding publishing newspaper	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
	(CPC 88442)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	None	(3)	None	
		(4)	Unbound	(4)	Unbound	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde		r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Su	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

(s)	Convention centre over 2,000 participants	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
	(The development of a building that consists of Exhibition Halls,	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	Meeting Rooms, a conference hall with more than 2,000 seating	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	capacity, a banquet and a business centre equipped with state of the art telecommunication and teleconferencing facilities to cater for the needs of the convention industry. The centre will also provide adequate carparks, shops and restaurants/cafes to the exhibitors, participants and visitors)	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section	
(t)	Other: Translation and interpretation	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	services (CPC 87905)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	None	(3)	None	
		(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons					
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments					
- Each service to be supplied in Thail licenses may be limited.	er are subject to the following general condition and requires a specific license issued by the e suppliers duly constituted according to the T	National Telecommunications Comm						
 The services in the Schedule of Spe The service provider shall be a Thai may prescribe the prohibition that th any other act which has the nature of Basic necessary new telecommunic accordance with the implementing response to the service of the serv	 the Thai territory. The services in the Schedule of Specific Commitments shall be on facilities basis. The service provider shall be a Thai registered company with foreign equity participation not exceeding 25 per cent of the registered capital. The NTC may prescribe the prohibition that the applicant for certain nature or categories of telecommunications business who is a juristic person, shall not commit any other act which has the nature of business takeover by a person who is not of Thai nationality. Basic necessary new telecommunication acts are now in force. Commitments on public telecommunication services will be introduced and carried out in accordance with the implementing rules and regulations to be issued by virtue of those acts 							
 Public local, domestic long distance and international services: (a) Fixed-line voice telephone services (a) Mobile telephone services (CPC 75213) (d) Telegraph services (e) Telex services (CPC 7523**) (f) Facsimile services (CPC 7521**+7529**) 	 None, other than traffic shall be routed through gateways in Thailand operated by suppliers duly licensed; the provision of concerned services shall be agreed by the supplier duly licensed of both ends. None, other than traffic shall be routed through gateways in Thailand operated by suppliers duly licensed; the provision of concerned services shall be agreed by the supplier duly licensed; 	(1) None (2) None	Telecommunication acts are now in force. However, regulatory rules and regulations are gradually introduced commencing from the year of 2006. Thailand will introduce into its Schedule of Specific Commitments on public telecommunication services its treatment on the subjects relating to competitive safeguards, interconnection, universal service, public availability of licensing criteria, separation of regulatory					

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde		2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
		Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	

	Paging services					
	(CPC 75291)	(3)	Telecommunication acts are now in force. However, regulatory rules and regulations are gradually introduced commencing from the year of 2006. Thailand will introduce the market access elements as contained in relevant legislation into its Schedule of Specific Commitments relating to the supply of public telecommunication services. As indicated in the horizontal section	(3)	Telecommunication acts are now in force. However, regulatory rules and regulations are gradually introduced commencing from the year of 2006. Thailand will introduce the market access elements as contained in relevant legislation into its Schedule of Specific Commitments relating to the supply of public telecommunication services. As indicated in the horizontal section	and operational functions, and the allocation and use of scarce resources.
		(.)		(')		
(j)	Data base access services (part of CPC 7523)	(1)	Service providers must use networks operated be suppliers duly licensed	(1)	None	
		(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	 a) Shall be a Thai registered company with foreign equity participation not exceeding 25 per cent of the registered capital 	(3)	No limitation as long as foreign equity participation does not exceed 25 per cent	
			 b) Must use networks operated by suppliers duly licensed 			
		(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-bord		er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Pres) Presence of natural persons	
Sector of	r Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	

(h)	Electronic mail	(1)	None, other than	(1)	None	Telecommunication acts
	(CPC 7523**)		troffic shall be routed through			are now in force.
(i)	Voice mail		 traffic shall be routed through gateways in Thailand operated 			However, regulatory rules and regulations are
(1)	(CPC 7523**)		by suppliers duly licensed;			gradually introduced
	(0101020)					commencing from the
(j)	On-line information and data		- the provision of concerned			year of 2006. Thailand will
	base retrieval		services shall be agreed by the			introduce into its
	(CPC 7523**)		supplier duly licensed of both			Schedule of Specific
			ends.			Commitments on public
(n)	On-line information and/or data					telecommunication
	processing services provided	(2)	None, other than	(2)	None	services its treatment on
	over public telecommunications network		troff a shall be resided through			the subjects relating to
	(part of CPC 843, excluding		 traffic shall be routed through gateways in Thailand operated 			competitive safeguards, interconnection, universal
	transaction processing)		by suppliers duly licensed;			service, public availability
	and backer proceeding)		by suppliers duly licensed,			of licensing criteria,
			- the provision of concerned			separation of regulatory
			services shall be agreed by the			and operational functions,
			supplier duly licensed of both			and the allocation and
			ends.			use of scarce resources.
		(3)	Telecommunication acts are now in	(3)	Telecommunication acts are now in	
			force. However, regulatory rules and		force. However, regulatory rules and	
			regulations are gradually introduced commencing from the year of 2006.		regulations are gradually introduced commencing from the year of 2006.	
			Thailand will introduce the market		Thailand will introduce the market	
			access elements as contained in		access elements as contained in	
			relevant legislation into its Schedule		relevant legislation into its Schedule	
			of Specific Commitments relating to		of Specific Commitments relating to	
			the supply of public		the supply of public	
			telecommunication services.		telecommunication services.	

Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access		Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	(4) As indicated in the horizontal section		(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	
(o) Other: Telecommunications terminal equipment leasing services	(1)	None, subject to commercial arrangement with licensed operators	(1)	None	
(CPC 75410)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	(4)	a) As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
		b) Unbound for civil engineer			
Domestic VSAT (up to the end of 1999, services provider must use THAICOM satellite)	(1)	a) Service providers must use public telecommunication network under national telecommunication authorities	(1)	None	
		 b) Radio application service is subject to frequency availability 			
	(2)	None	(2)	None	

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 (3) a) Shall be a Thai registered company with foreign equity participation not exceeding 40 per cent of the registered capital and the number of foreign shareholders must not exceed 40 per cent of the total number of shareholders of the company b) Such company shall be permitted under the built-transferred- operated concept by national telecommunication authorities² c) Must use public telecommunication network under national telecommunication authorities 	(3) No limitation as long as foreign equity participation does not exceed 40 per cent	
	(4) As indicated in the horizontal section	 Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section 	

² This condition will be applied for at least 10 years.

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-bord		r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional	
		Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments	

Telecommunications equipment sales services	(1)	None	(1)	None	
(part of CPC 75420)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	(4)	a) As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
		b) Unbound for civil engineer			
Telecommunication Consulting Services	(1)	None	(1)	None	
(CPC 75440)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	(4)	a) As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
		b) Unbound for civil engineer			
Dedicated network services (CPC 75222)	(1)	 None, other than traffic shall be routed through gateways in Thailand operated by suppliers duly licensed; the provision of concerned services shall be agreed by the supplier duly licensed of both ends. 	(1)	None	Telecommunication acts are now in force. However, regulatory rules and regulations are gradually introduced commencing from the year of 2006. Thailand will introduce into its Schedule of Specific

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde		er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Pre	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	

				Commitments on public
(2)	None, other than	(2)	None	telecommunication
				services its treatment on
	- traffic shall be routed through			the subjects relating to
	gateways in Thailand operated by suppliers duly licensed;			competitive safeguards, interconnection, universal
	suppliers duly licensed,			service, public availability
	- the provision of concerned			of licensing criteria,
	services shall be agreed by the			separation of regulatory
	supplier duly licensed of both ends.			and operational functions,
				and the allocation and
(3)		(3)	Telecommunication acts are now in	use of scarce resources.
	force. However, regulatory rules and regulations are gradually introduced		force. However, regulatory rules and regulations are gradually introduced	
	commencing from the year of 2006.		commencing from the year of 2006.	
	Thailand will introduce the market		Thailand will introduce the market	
	access elements as contained in		access elements as contained in	
	relevant legislation into its Schedule		relevant legislation into its Schedule	
	of Specific Commitments relating to		of Specific Commitments relating to	
	the supply of public		the supply of public	
	telecommunication services.		telecommunication services.	
(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	
(*)		(-)		

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub	sector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

D .	Audiovisual Services					
(a)	Film/video production and distribution services excluding	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound	
	promotion or advertising services (CPC 96112+96113)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	None	(3)	None	
		(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
(c)	Radio/television services only for production of radio/TV	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound	
	programmes (CPC 96131+96132)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	None	(3)	None	
		(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subs	sector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

CO	CONSTRUCTION SERVICES					
Α.	Construction Work for Buildings (CPC 512)	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
В.	Construction Work for Civil	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	Engineering (CPC 513)	(3)	None	(3)	None	
C.	Assembly Work (CPC 514)	(4)	a) As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	As provided in the horizontal section	
C.	Installation Work (CPC 516)		b) Unbound for civil engineer			
D.	Building Completion and Finishing Work (CPC 517)					
E.C	Other:					
	Pre-erection Work at Construction Sites (CPC 511)					
	Special Trade Construction (CPC 515)					
	Renting services related to equipment for construction or demolition of building or civil engineering works with operator (CPC 518)					

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subs	sector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

DISTRIBUTION SERVICES			
A. Commission agents' services (CPC 62111 to 62118)	(1) Unbound	(1) Unbound	
	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) None	(3) None	
	(4) Unbound	(4) Unbound	
EDUCATION SERVICES			
	are subject to the following general conditions		
		de of supply shall not be construed to apply to the	
		, employment or professional practice in Thailand	1
	to notification or registration with the authority		
A+B. International and National	(1) None	(1) None	
School Education Services			
(excluding adult and other	(2) None	(2) None	
education services)			
(CPC 9219+9221+9222)	(3) None	(3) None	
	(4) As indicated in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound	
B. Technical and Vocational	(1) None	(1) None	
Education Services			
(CPC 9223+9224)	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) None	(3) None	
	(4) As indicated in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-border	2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subs	sector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

(1)	None	(1)	None	
(2)	None	(2)	None	
(3)	None	(3)	None	
(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound	
(1)	None	(1)	None	
(2)	None	(2)	None	
(3)	None	(3)	None	
(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
(1)	None	(1)	None	
(2)	None	(2)	None	
(3)	None	(3)	None	
(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
	 (2) (3) (4) (1) (2) (3) (4) (11) (2) (3) (3) 	 (2) None (3) None (4) As indicated in the horizontal section (1) None (2) None (3) None (4) As indicated in the horizontal section (1) None (2) None (3) None (3) None 	(2)None(2)(3)None(3)(4)As indicated in the horizontal section(4)(1)None(1)(2)None(2)(3)None(3)(4)As indicated in the horizontal section(4)(1)None(1)(2)None(2)(3)None(2)(1)None(1)(2)None(2)(3)None(3)(3)None(3)	(2) None (2) None (3) None (3) None (4) As indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound (1) None (1) None (2) None (2) None (2) None (2) None (3) None (2) None (4) As indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section (1) None (1) None Intervention (1) None (1) None Intervention (3) None (3) None Intervention (4) None (1) None Intervention (3) None (3) None Intervention (3) None (3) None Intervention (3) None (3) None Intervention (4) As indicated in the horizontal section (4) Unbound except as provided in the

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply		r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Sul	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	

(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
(2)	None	(2)	None	
(3)	None	(3)	None	
(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
(2)	None	(2)	None	
(3)	None	(3)	None	
(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
(2)	None	(2)	None	
(3)	None	(3)	None	
(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
	 (2) (3) (4) (1) (2) (3) (4) (1) (2) (3) (3) 	 (2) None (3) None (4) As indicated in the horizontal section (1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) As indicated in the horizontal section (1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (3) None 	(2) None (2) (3) None (3) (4) As indicated in the horizontal section (4) (1) Unbound* (1) (2) None (2) (3) None (2) (3) None (2) (4) As indicated in the horizontal section (4) (1) Unbound* (1) (1) Unbound* (1) (1) Unbound* (1) (2) None (2) (3) None (3) (1) Unbound* (1) (2) None (2) (3) None (2) (3) None (3)	(2)None(2)None(3)None(3)None(4)As indicated in the horizontal section(4)Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section(1)Unbound*(1)Unbound*(2)None(2)None(3)None(3)None(4)As indicated in the horizontal section(4)Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section(4)As indicated in the horizontal section(4)Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section(1)Unbound*(1)Unbound*(2)None(2)None(3)None(2)None(3)None(3)None(4)As indicated in the horizontal section(4)Unbound*(4)As indicated in the horizontal section(4)Unbound except as provided in the(3)None(3)None(4)As indicated in the horizontal section(4)Unbound except as provided in the

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply		r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Su	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
(2)	None	(2)	None	
(3)	None	(3)	None	
(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
(2)	None	(2)	None	
(3)	None	(3)	None	
(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
(2)	None	(2)	None	
(3)	None	(3)	None	
(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
	 (2) (3) (4) (1) (2) (3) (4) (1) (2) (3) (3) 	 (2) None (3) None (4) As indicated in the horizontal section (1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) As indicated in the horizontal section (1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (3) None 	(2) None (2) (3) None (3) (4) As indicated in the horizontal section (4) (1) Unbound* (1) (2) None (2) (3) None (2) (3) None (2) (4) As indicated in the horizontal section (4) (1) Unbound* (1) (1) Unbound* (1) (1) Unbound* (2) (3) None (2) (3) None (3) (3) None (2) (3) None (2) (3) None (2) (3) None (3)	(2)None(2)None(3)None(3)None(4)As indicated in the horizontal section(4)Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section(1)Unbound*(1)Unbound*(2)None(2)None(3)None(3)None(4)As indicated in the horizontal section(4)Unbound*(1)Unbound*(1)Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section(1)Unbound*(1)Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section(1)Unbound*(1)Unbound*(2)None(2)None(3)None(3)None(4)As indicated in the horizontal section(4)Unbound*(3)None(3)None(4)As indicated in the horizontal section(4)Unbound except as provided in the(4)As indicated in the horizontal section(4)Unbound except as provided in the

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

Other environmental protection services	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
(CPC 9409)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-border	supply 2) Consumption aboar	rd 3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Su	Ibsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
HEALTH RELATED	AND SOCIAL SER	VICES		
Medical and dental se General medical serv (CPC 93121)	ices	(1) None (2) None	(1) None (2) None	
Specialized medical s (CPC 93122)		 (3) Must only be OP clinic in a hospit A person is allowed to operate no more than one sanatorium. 	tal. (3) The person who applies for the	
		(4) As indicated in the horizontal sector The person who will be responsib to operate the OP clinic is require have the license to operate for no more than one OP clinics, and ha obtained a license to practice in Thailand	horizontal section. ble ed to The person who applies for the bt license to operate must have	ne

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4	 Presence of natural persons
Sector or Su	Ibsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

Dental Services (CPC 93123)	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Must only be dental department in a hospital, not dental clinic nor dental hospital. A person is allowed to operate not more than one sanatorium.	(3)	The person who applies for the license to operate must have a domicile in Thailand.	
	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section. The person who will be responsible to operate the dental department is required to have license to operate for not more than one dental department, and has obtained a license to practice in Thailand	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section. The person who applies for the license to operate must have a domicile in Thailand	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Su	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

Services provided by nurses (part of CPC 93191)	(1) (2)	None	(1) (2)	None	
	(3)	Must only be nursing department in a hospital. A person is allowed to operate not more than one sanatorium.	(3)	The person who applies for the license to operate must have a domicile in Thailand.	
	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section. The person who will be responsible to operate the nursing department is required to have the license to operate for not more than one nursing department, and has obtained a license to practice in Thailand.	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section. The person who applies for the license to operate must have a domicile in Thailand.	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Su	Ibsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

A. Hospital services (CPC 9311)	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Thailand may prescribe, in any area, numbers of hospital, or types of medical services to be provided in the hospital. A person is allowed to operate not more than one hospital.	(3)	The person who applies for the license to operate must have a domicile in Thailand.	
	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section The person who will be responsible to operate the hospital is required to have the license to operate for not more than one hospital, and has obtained a license to practice in Thailand.	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section The person who applies for the license to operate must have a domicile in Thailand	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Prese	ence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
OURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED S	ERVICES		
A. Hotel Lodging Services	(1) None	(1) None	
(CPC 64110)	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) None	(3) None	
	(4) As indicated in the horizontal section	(4) As indicated in the horizontal section	
Motel lodging services	(1) None	(1) None	
(CPC 64120)	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) None	(3) None	
	(4) As indicated in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Holiday center and holiday home	(1) None	(1) None	
services (CPC 64192)	(2) None	(2) None	
	(3) None	(3) None	
	(4) As indicated in the horizontal section	(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Su	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

Camping and Caravan site Services	(1) None	(1) None
(CPC 64195)	(2) None	(2) None
	(3) None	(3) None
	(4) As indicated in the horizonta	I section (4) As indicated in the horizontal section
Meal serving services with full restaurant services	(1) None	(1) None
(CPC 64210)	(2) None	(2) None
	(3) None	(3) None
	(4) As indicated in the horizonta	I section (4) Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section
Catering services (CPC 64230)	(1) None	(1) None
	(2) None	(2) None
	(3) None	(3) None
	(4) As indicated in the horizont	I section (4) Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply		r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
		Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments

	Beverage Serving Services without Entertainment	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	(CPC 64310)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	None	(3)	None	
		(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
В.	Travel agency and tour operator services	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound	
	(CPC 74710)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	In addition to that indicated in the horizontal section, not less than half of the board of directors of the company must be Thai nationality	(3)	None	
		(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
D.	Other:	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	Hotel management services	(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	None	(3)	None	
		(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4	 Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
		Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments

RE	RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES					
Α.	Entertainment Services: Theme parks and amusement	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
	parks (CPC 96194)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	None	(3)	None	
		(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
D.	Sporting Services (excluding other sporting services specified	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
	in CPC 96419): (CPC 96411 + 96412 + 96413)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	<i>,</i>	(3)	None	(3)	None	
		(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
	Recreation park and beach services	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
	(CPC 96491)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	None	(3)	None	
		(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border		r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons		
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Sector or Subse	ector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		

Ε.	Other:	(1)	Unbound*	(1)	Unbound*	
	Marina Facilities					
	(A small sea, lake, or river	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	harbour with docking facilities for					
	motor and sailing boats, with	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	maintenance and supply services					
	Marina provide berths for long	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the	
	and short term use and some				horizontal section	
	also offer boat charter)					

For the 6th Package of Commitments under ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sul	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

TRANSPORT SERVICES					
A. Maritime Transport Services					
(a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7211 less cabotage	(1)	None	(1)	None	The following services at the port provided by the
transport: as defined below - 3.1)	(2)	None	(2)	None	government enterprises are made available to
	(3)	 a) Unbound for establishment of Juristic Person for the purpose of 	(3)	a) Unbound	international maritime transport suppliers on
		operating a fleet under the national flag of Thailand		b) None	reasonable and non- discriminatory terms and conditions:
		 b) Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services except branch offices: As indicated in the horizontal section 			 Pilotage¹ Towing and tug assistance Provisioning, fuelling and watering
	(4)	a) Ships' crews: Unbound	(4)	a) Unbound	 Garbage collecting and ballast waste disposal
		 b) Other personnel: As indicated in the horizontal section 		b) as indicated in the horizontal section	 5. Port captain's service 6. Navigation aids 7. Shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, water and electrical supplies 8. Emergency repair facilities 9. Anchorage, both and
					9. Anchorage, berth and berthing services

¹ A Thai captain of a Thai ship which sails regularly in certain compulsory pilotage area may be permitted to pilot the ship in the area.

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Su	ubsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
				10. Inland transports services (internal waterways transport services, rail transport services and road transport services)

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Su	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

(b) Freight transportation (CPC 7212 less cabotage	(1)	None	(1)	None	
transport: as defined below - 3.1)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	 a) Unbound for establishment of Juristic Person for the purpose of 	(3)	a) Unbound	
		operating a fleet under the national flag of Thailand		b) None other than:	
		b) Other forms of commercial		Shareholders of Thai maritime transport companies with ownership	
		presence for the supply of international maritime transport		of Thai flag vessels may be granted exemption or reduced rates of	
		services (as defined below- 3.2) except branch offices: as indicated in the horizontal section		income tax leviable on dividends paid by such companies	
				Exporters or importers of goods shipped from or to Thailand by Thai	
				flag vessel may be entitled to special deduction of not more than 50 per	
				cent of the freight values or other expenses paid in the ordinary	
				courses of carriage of such goods from their net income for the purposes of calculation of income	
				tax	
	(4)	a) Ships' crews: Unbound	(4)	a) Unbound	
		b) Other personnel: As indicated in the horizontal section		b) As indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde	er supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Pres	ence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(e) International towing (CPC 7214)	 (1) None (2) None (3) a) Unbound for establishment of juristic person for the purpose of operating a fleet under the national flag of Thailand b) Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international towing service (as defined below - 3.2) except branch office: As indicated in the horizontal section (4) a) Ships' crews: Unbound b) Other personnel: As indicated in the horizontal section 	 (1) None (2) None (3) a) Unbound b) None (4) a) Unbound b) Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section 	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sul	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

(f)	Supporting Services for maritime transport (CPC 745)	(1) (2)	None None	(1) (2)	None None	
	Shore reception facilities (collection of waste/oily water	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	from ships)	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
	Port captain's services attached to specific foreign vessels	(1)	None	(1)	None	
		(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	None	(3)	None	
		(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section	
	Classification societies	(1)	Unbound ²	(1)	None	
		(2)	None	(2)	None	
		(3)	None	(3)	None	
		(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section	

² Thai-flag vessels may be required to conform to ship survey regulations stipulated by relevant administration

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sul	bsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments

Vessels salvage and refloating services – not applicable in	(1)	None	(1)	None
harbour	(2)	None	(2)	None
	(3)	None	(3)	None
	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section
Custom clearance services (as indicated below-3.5)	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound
,	(2)	None	(2)	None
	(3)	As indicated in the horizontal section. In addition a customs broker must be natural person of Thai nationality and must obtain a license from the Customs Department	(3)	No limitation as long as foreign equity participation does not exceed 49 per cent. In addition a custom broker must be natural person of Thai nationality and must obtain a license from the Customs Department
	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
		Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments

E. Rail Transport Services				
(d) Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment	(1)	None	(1)	None
(CPC 8868)	(2)	None	(2)	None
	(3)	None	(3)	None
	(4)	a) As indicated in the horizontal sectionb) Unbound for civil engineer	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section
(e) Supporting services for rail transport services	(1)	None	(1)	None
(CPC 743)	(2)	None	(2)	None
- Passenger and freight car cleaning services	(3)	None	(3)	None
	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section
- Security services at railway station	(1)	None	(1)	None
	(2)	None	(2)	None
	(3)	None	(3)	None
	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence 4	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional	
		Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments	

F. Road Transport Services						
Other non-scheduled passenger tran	sport	ation				
(b) Freight transportation only for frozen or refrigerated goods, bulk	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound		
liquids or gases and containerized freight	(2)	None	(2)	None		
(CPC 71231 to 71233)	(3)	In addition to that indicated in the horizontal section, not less than half of the board of directors of the company must have Thai nationality	(3)	None		
	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section		
(c) Rental services of passenger cars with operator	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound		
(CPC 71222)	(2)	None	(2)	None		
	(3)	In addition to that indicated in the horizontal section, not less than half of the board of directors of the company must have Thai nationality	(3)	None		
	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section		

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-borde		supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
		Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments

(c) Rental services of buses and coaches with operator	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound	
(CPC 71223)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	In addition to that indicated in the horizontal section, not less than half of the board of directors of the company must have Thai nationality	(3)	None	
	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply:	1) Cross-borde	r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
		Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments

H. Services Auxiliary to All Modes of	Tran	sport			
(a) Maritime cargo handling services (as defined below 3.6)	(1)	None	(1)	None	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	Supplying of services in the area under the jurisdiction of the Port Authority of Thailand is subject to certain conditions set up by the Ministerial Regulations issued under the Port Authority of Thailand Act B.E. 2494	(3)	None	
	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	
(b) Storage and warehouse services for maritime transport	(1)	None	(1)	None	
(CPC 742)	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply		r supply 2) Consumption aboard	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Subsector		Limitation on	Limitation on	Additional
		Market Access	National Treatment	Commitments

(c) Maritime Freight forwarding services	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None	(3)	None	
	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(c) Maritime Agency Services (as defined below 3.7)	(1)	Unbound	(1)	Unbound	
	(2)	None	(2)	None	
	(3)	None ³	(3)	None	
	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	(4)	As indicated in the horizontal section	

³ Domestic regulations may require registration of services suppliers, minimum paid-up capital, experienced personnel, etc., on a non-discriminatory basis.

For the 6th Package of Commitments under ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

NOTE TO THE MARITIME TRANSPORT SCHEDULE

- 1. Where road, rail, inland waterways and related auxiliary services are not otherwise fully covered in this schedule, a multimodal transport operator shall have the ability to rent or lease trucks, railway carriages or barges, and related equipment, for the purpose of inland forwarding of cargoes, or have access to and use of these forms of multimodal activities on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions for the purpose of carrying out multimodal transport operations.
- 2. "Reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions" means, for the purpose of multimodal transport operations, the ability of multimodal transport operator to arrange for the conveyance of its merchandise on a timely basis, including priority over other merchandise which enter the port at a later date.
- 3. Definitions:
- 3.1 "cabotage": for the purpose of this schedule, means the transportation or towage of passengers or goods, between a port or place located in Thai waters and another port or place located in Thai waters.
- 3.2 "Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services": for the purpose of this schedule, means the ability for international maritime transport service suppliers of other members to undertake locally the following:
 - (a) Marketing and sales of maritime transport services through direct contact with customers, from quotation to invoicing, these services being those operated or offered by the service supplier itself;
 - (b) The procurement, on their own account of any transport and related services, necessary for the supply of the integrated service;
 - (c) The preparation of documentation concerning transport documents, customer documents, or other document related to the origin and character of the goods transported;
 - (d) Setting up of any business arrangements (including participation in the stock of a company) and the appointment of personnel recruited locally with any locally established shipping agency: As indicated in the horizontal section.
- 3.3 "Multimodal transport operator" means the person on whose behalf the bill of lading/multimodal transport document, or any other document evidencing a contract of multimodal carriage of goods, is issued and who is responsible for the carriage of goods pursuant to the contract of carriage.
- 3.4 "Freight forwarding services" means the activity consisting of organizing and monitoring shipment operations on behalf of shippers, through the procurement of transport and related services, preparation of documentation and provision of business information.
- 3.5 "Customs clearance services" means activities consisting of carrying out on behalf of another party customs formalities concerning the import, export or through transport of cargoes, whether this service is the main activities of the service supplier or a usual

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- 3.6 "Maritime cargo handling services" means activities exercised by stevedore companies, including terminal operators, but not including the direct activities of dockers when this workforce is organized independently of the stevedoring or terminal operator companies. The activities include the organization and supervision of:
 - the loading/discharging of cargo to/from a ship;
 - the lashing/unlashing of cargo;
 - the reception/delivery and safekeeping of cargoes before shipment or after discharge.
- 3.7 "Maritime agency services" means activities consisting of representing as an agent, the business interests of one or more shipping lines, for the following purposes:
 - marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services, from quotation to invoicing, and issuing of bill of lading of the shipping lines; procurement and resale of the necessary related services, preparation of documentation, and provision of business information;
 - acting on behalf of the shipping lines organizing the call of a ship or taking over cargoes when required.
