



KEMENTERIAN
PERDAGANGAN ANTARABANGSA DAN INDUSTRI

TRADE & ECONOMIC INFORMATION BOOKLET

4TH QUARTER 2022

ISSN 2289-1226



9 772289 122001



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MITIMalaysia



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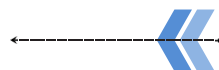
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Symbols in the Tables and Abbreviations

-	represents zero or a figure that rounds to less than 0.05
..	not available
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
CPTPP	Comprehensive & Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership
DOSM	Department of Statistics Malaysia
e	estimated
E&E	Electrical & Electronic products
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	The European Union
f	forecast
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
MITI	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
MAA	Malaysian Automotive Association
MARiI	Malaysia Automotive, Robotics and IoT Institute
MASAAM	Motorcycle & Scooters Assemblers and Distributors Association of Malaysia
MATRADE	Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation
MIDA	Malaysian Investment Development Authority
MOF	Ministry of Finance
SSM	Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia
n.a	not applicable
n.i.e	not included elsewhere
p	preliminary
r	revised
US\$	US Dollar
WTO	World Trade Organization

Notes: The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding. Value in US\$ by MITI was converted according to Bank Negara Malaysia's (BNM) Exchange Rate (average for period).

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Credit and debit entries for goods and services in the balance of payments accounts are equivalent to flows of exports and imports of goods and services.
2. Transportation covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.
3. Travel covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year in that economy. The goods and services are purchased by, or on behalf of, the traveller or provided, without a quid pro quo (that is, are provided as gift), for the traveller to use or give away. Travel includes expenditure on goods, accommodation and food and beverage serving services and also all other travel expenditure. Excluded is the international carriage of travellers, which is covered under transportation.
4. Debt service ratio is the amount of principal repayments (excluding repayments) and interest payments on external loans expressed as a percentage of the total exports of goods and services.

Key Economic Data





Area (square kilometres) 330,411

	2022(Q4)	2021 (Q4)
Population (mil.)	33.0	32.6
Population by sex		
Male	17.4	17.1
Female	15.6	15.5
Population by citizenship		
Citizens	30.4	30.1
Non-citizens	2.6	2.5
Population by age group*		
0 - 14 yr	7.7	7.7
15 - 64 yr	22.9	22.6
65 yr and above	2.4	2.3
Population Growth (%)	1.3	0.2

Notes:

- * Age group of 15 to 64 years is classified as economically active population which comprises employed and unemployed, while 0 to 14 and 65 years above is classified as outside labour force.

- 2021(Q4) data is not available

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



	Unit	2022 (Q4) ^P	2021 (Q4) ^P	2022 ^P	2021 ^P
GDP in Current Prices	RM bil.	467.3	425.1	1,788.2	1,545.4
	US\$ bil.	102.1	101.6	406.3	373.0
GNI Per Capita in Current Prices	RM	55,232.0	49,763.0	52,819.0	46,163.0
	US\$	12,066.3	11,892.0	12,001.4	11,141.6
GNI in Current Prices	RM bil.	455.8	405.5	1,724.6	1,503.8
	US\$ bil.	99.6	96.9	391.9	363.0

	Unit	2022 (Q4) ^P	2021 (Q4) ^P	2022 ^P	2021 ^P
Inflation Rate	%	3.8	3.2	3.3	2.5
Total Labour Force	mil.	16.5	16.1	16.7	15.8
Unemployment Rate	%	3.6	4.3	3.6	4.6

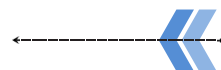
	Unit	2022 (Q4) ^P	2021 (Q4) ^P	2022 ^P	2021 ^P
Employment by Sector	mil.				
Agriculture		1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Mining & Quarrying		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing		2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
Construction		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Services		9.9	9.5	9.7	9.3

	Unit	2022 (Q4) ^P	2021 (Q4) ^P	2022 ^P	2021 ^P
Employment by Sector	% share				
Agriculture		11.5	12.0	11.8	12.3
Mining & Quarrying		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Manufacturing		17.2	17.3	17.3	17.1
Construction		8.7	9.0	8.8	9.1
Services		62.1	61.2	61.7	61.1

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



	2022 (Q4) ^P		2021 (Q4) ^P	2022 ^P	2021 ^P
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
GDP in Current Prices	467.3		425.1	1,788.2	1,545.4
	102.1		101.6	406.3	373.0
Services	255.4	54.7	228.9	952.3	838.3
	55.8		54.7	216.4	202.3
Non-Government	216.7	46.4	191.6	811.2	703.5
	47.3		45.8	184.3	169.8
Government	38.7	8.3	37.2	141.1	134.8
	8.5		8.9	32.1	32.5
Manufacturing	111.2	23.8	101.1	419.5	362.7
	24.3		24.2	95.3	87.5
Agriculture	36.9	7.9	42.9	159.6	148.2
	8.1		10.2	36.3	35.8
Mining and quarrying	43.3	9.3	33.8	177.2	123.6
	9.5		8.1	40.3	29.8
Construction	15.5	3.3	13.8	60.7	55.6
	3.4		3.3	13.8	13.4
plus Import duties	4.9	1.1	4.7	18.8	17.0
	1.1		1.1	4.3	4.1

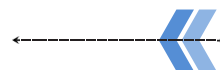
Source: DOSM & Compiled by MITI

	2022 (Q4) ^P	2021 (Q4) ^P	2022 ^P	2021 ^P
Real GDP Growth Rate (%) (at constant 2015 prices)	7.0	3.6	8.7	3.1
Agriculture	1.1	2.8	0.1	-0.2
Mining & Quarrying	6.8	-0.9	3.4	0.3
Manufacturing	3.9	9.1	8.1	9.5
Construction	10.1	-12.2	5.0	-5.2
Services	8.9	3.2	10.9	1.9

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



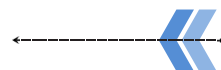
Industrial Production Index (2015=100)	2022 (Q4)	2021 (Q4)	2022	2021
Overall	130.4	125.2	126.2	118.1
Mining	97.0	91.3	93.9	91.3
Manufacturing	143.5	137.9	138.5	128.1
Electricity	122.0	122.6	122.8	117.5

External Trade	2022 (Q4)	2021 (Q4)	2022	2021
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
Exports	393.0	350.5	1,551.6	1,241.0
	85.9	83.8	352.6	299.5
Imports	325.1	274.3	1,296.1	987.3
	71.0	65.5	294.5	238.3
Total Trade	718.1	624.7	2,847.8	2,228.4
	156.9	149.3	647.1	537.8
Trade Balance	68.0	76.2	255.5	253.7
	14.8	18.2	58.1	61.2

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



Balance of Payments - Current Account	2022 (Q4) ^p	2021 (Q4) ^p	2022 ^p	2021 ^r
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
Current Account Balance	25.7	15.3	47.2	58.7
	5.6	3.7	10.7	14.2
(i) Goods	51.7	51.8	169.3	170.6
	11.3	12.4	38.5	41.2
Goods - Credits	303.5	271.3	1,181.4	977.1
	66.3	64.8	268.4	235.8
Goods - Debits	251.7	219.5	1,012.1	806.5
	55.0	52.5	230.0	194.7
(ii) Services	-8.6	-15.4	-45.4	-60.7
	-1.9	-3.7	-10.3	-14.7
Services - Credits*	44.2	23.5	138.9	86.7
	9.6	5.6	31.6	20.9
Services - Debits*	52.7	39.0	184.4	147.5
	11.5	9.3	41.9	35.6
(iii) Primary income	-11.5	-19.6	-63.6	-41.6
	-2.5	-4.7	-14.4	-10.0
Primary income - Credits	25.2	37.3	88.6	98.2
	5.5	8.9	20.1	23.7
Compensation of employees	1.8	1.8	7.2	6.5
	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.6
Investment income	23.4	35.5	81.4	91.7
	5.1	8.5	18.5	22.1
Direct investment	15.1	28.9	49.1	59.3
	3.3	6.9	11.1	14.3
Portfolio investment	3.2	3.2	14.7	13.6
	0.7	0.8	3.3	3.3
Other investment	5.2	3.4	17.6	18.8
	1.1	0.8	4.0	4.5

Notes: - * refer to page 43 and 44 for details
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

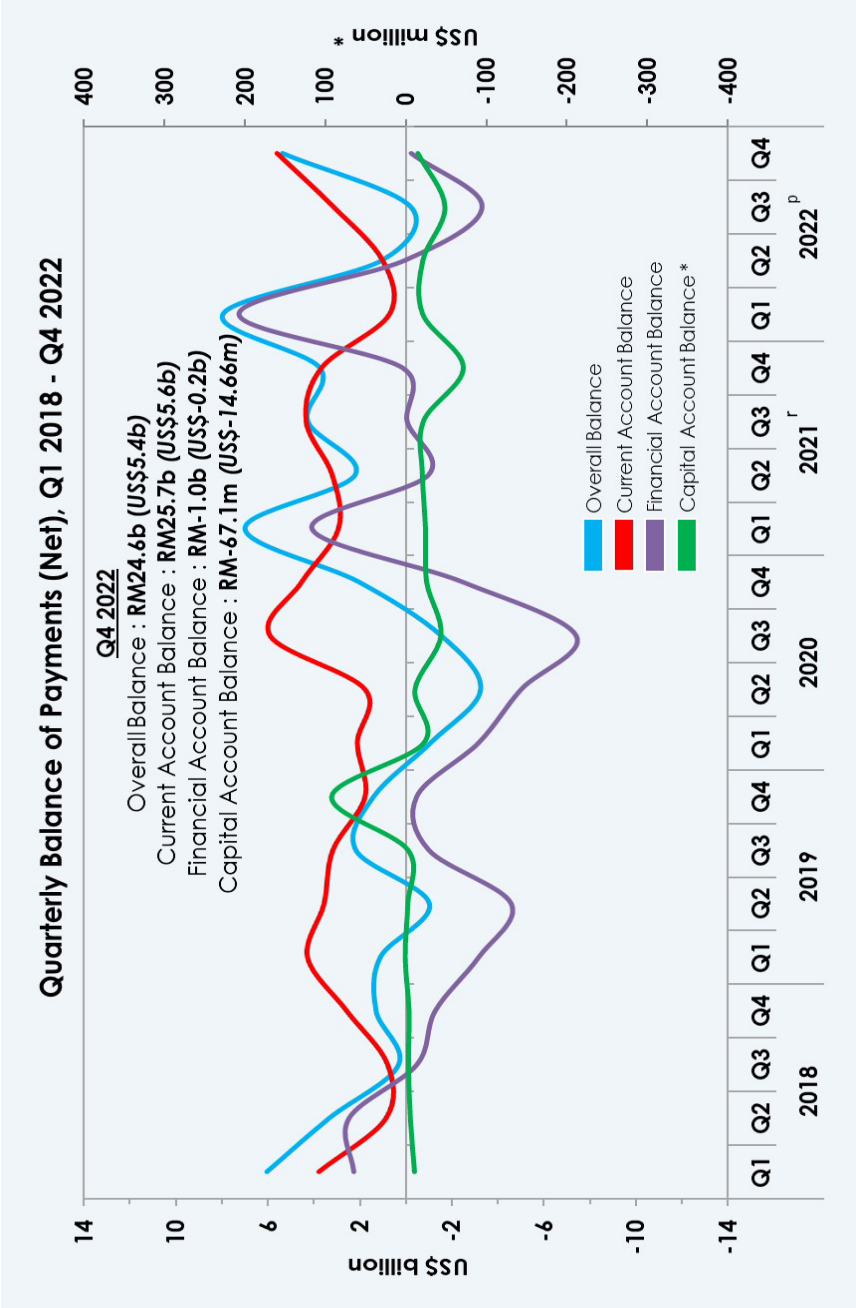
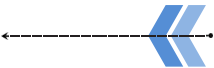
KEY ECONOMIC DATA (CONT'D)



Balance of Payments - Current Account	2022 (Q4) ^p	2021 (Q4) ^p	2022 ^p	2021 ^r
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
Primary income - Debits	36.7	56.9	152.1	139.7
	8.0	13.6	34.6	33.7
Compensation of employees	3.7	3.3	14.4	13.1
	0.8	0.8	3.3	3.2
Investment income	33.1	53.6	137.8	126.6
	7.2	12.8	31.3	30.6
Direct investment	24.1	47.0	109.3	101.0
	5.3	11.2	24.8	24.4
Portfolio investment	6.2	6.0	22.2	22.7
	1.4	1.4	5.0	5.5
Other investment	2.8	0.6	6.2	2.9
	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.7
(iv) Secondary income	-6.0	-1.4	-13.1	-9.6
	-1.3	-0.3	-3.0	-2.3
Secondary income - Credits	6.2	6.4	24.3	20.5
	1.4	1.5	5.5	4.9
Secondary income - Debits	12.2	7.8	37.4	30.1
	2.7	1.9	8.5	7.3

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



		2022 (Dec)	2021 (Dec)	2022	2021
International Reserves	(RM bil.)	503.3	486.9	503.3	486.8
	(US\$ bil.)	114.0	115.6	114.4	117.5
Reserves to GDP Ratio	(%)	n.a	n.a	28.1	31.5
Reserves as Months of Retained Imports		5.2	7.7	5.2	7.7
Banking Institutions					
Total Deposits	(RM bil.)	2,353.7	2,221.8	2,353.7	2,221.8
	(US\$ bil.)	533.2	527.7	533.2	527.7
Total Loans	(RM bil.)	2,024.1	1,915.6	2,024.1	1,915.6
	(US\$ bil.)	458.6	455.0	458.6	455.0
Commercial Banks					
Interest Rates					
Saving Deposit	(%)	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5
BLR	(%)	6.4	5.5	5.9	5.5

Notes: - Value in US\$ computed by MITI
 - Employees Provident Fund's information is not available

Source: BNM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



		2022 (Q4)	2021 (Q4)	2022	2021
Total External Debt	(RM bil.)	1,144.0	1,082.1	1,144.0	1,082.1
	(US\$ bil.)	249.9	258.6	259.9	261.2
Medium & Long Term	(RM bil.)	662.3	676.3	662.3	676.3
	(US\$ bil.)	144.7	161.6	150.5	163.2
Short Term	(RM bil.)	481.7	405.7	481.7	405.7
	(US\$ bil.)	105.2	97.0	109.5	97.9
Debt Service Ratio	(%)	11.2	11.0	11.9	11.0
Gross National Savings (% of GNI)		26.9	26.7	27.5	26.8

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: BNM

Trade in Goods



TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES



Rank	Country	2021		2020	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Trade	44,914.7		35,527.0	
1	P.R.China	6,052.5	13.5	4,655.9	1
2	United States	4,689.6	10.4	3,831.9	2
3	Germany	3,052.1	6.8	2,554.3	3
4	Netherlands	1,594.5	3.6	1,269.7	5
5	Japan	1,525.0	3.4	1,276.8	4
6	Hong Kong SAR	1,382.3	3.1	1,118.5	6
7	France	1,298.9	2.9	1,069.9	7
8	R.O.Korea	1,259.5	2.8	980.1	9
9	Italy	1,167.8	2.6	926.7	10
10	United Kingdom	1,162.0	2.6	1,037.8	8
15	Singapore	863.6	1.9	692.4	14
22	Viet Nam	667.5	1.5	545.3	21
24	Thailand	538.9	1.2	437.8	24
25	Malaysia	537.0	1.2	424.0	25
30	Indonesia	425.9	0.9	304.9	32
40	Philippines	199.0	0.4	154.6	40
71	Cambodia	45.7	0.1	36.8	70
87	Myanmar	29.5	0.1	34.6	73
99	Brunei	19.6	-	12.0	108
113	Lao PDR	14.0	-	11.5	113

Source: WTO Online Database

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES



Rank	Country	2021		2020	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Export	22,328.1		17,648.4	
1	P.R.China	3,363.8	15.1	2,590.0	1
2	United States	1,754.3	7.9	1,424.9	2
3	Germany	1,631.9	7.3	1,382.5	3
4	Netherlands	836.5	3.7	674.6	4
5	Japan	756.0	3.4	641.3	5
6	Hong Kong SAR	669.9	3.0	548.8	6
7	R.O.Korea	644.4	2.9	512.5	7
8	Italy	610.3	2.7	499.8	8
9	France	584.8	2.6	488.6	9
10	Belgium	545.3	2.4	422.3	10
15	Singapore	457.4	2.0	362.5	14
23	Viet Nam	335.9	1.5	282.6	20
24	Malaysia	299.0	1.3	234.1	24
27	Thailand	272.0	1.2	231.6	25
28	Indonesia	229.9	1.0	163.3	32
46	Philippines	74.6	0.3	63.9	42
77	Cambodia	17.4	0.1	17.7	70
81	Myanmar	15.1	0.1	16.7	72
90	Brunei	11.0	-	6.6	98
102	Lao PDR	7.7	-	6.1	101

Source: WTO Online Database

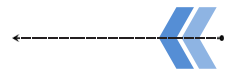
TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES



Rank	Country	2021		2020	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Import	22,586.6		17,878.6	
1	United States	2,935.3	13.0	2,406.9	1
2	P.R.China	2,688.6	11.9	2,066.0	2
3	Germany	1,420.1	6.3	1,171.8	3
4	Japan	769.0	3.4	635.5	5
5	Netherlands	758.0	3.4	595.1	6
6	France	714.1	3.2	581.3	7
7	Hong Kong SAR	712.4	3.2	569.8	8
8	United Kingdom	693.8	3.1	638.3	4
9	R.O.Korea	615.1	2.7	467.6	9
10	India	572.9	2.5	373.2	14
16	Singapore	406.2	1.8	329.8	15
20	Viet Nam	331.6	1.5	262.7	19
24	Thailand	266.9	1.2	206.2	25
26	Malaysia	238.0	1.1	189.9	26
30	Indonesia	196.0	0.9	141.6	31
34	Philippines	124.4	0.6	90.8	37
68	Cambodia	28.4	0.1	19.1	71
89	Myanmar	14.3	0.1	17.9	75
110	Brunei	8.6	-	5.3	120
123	Lao PDR	6.3	-	5.4	117

Source: WTO Online Database

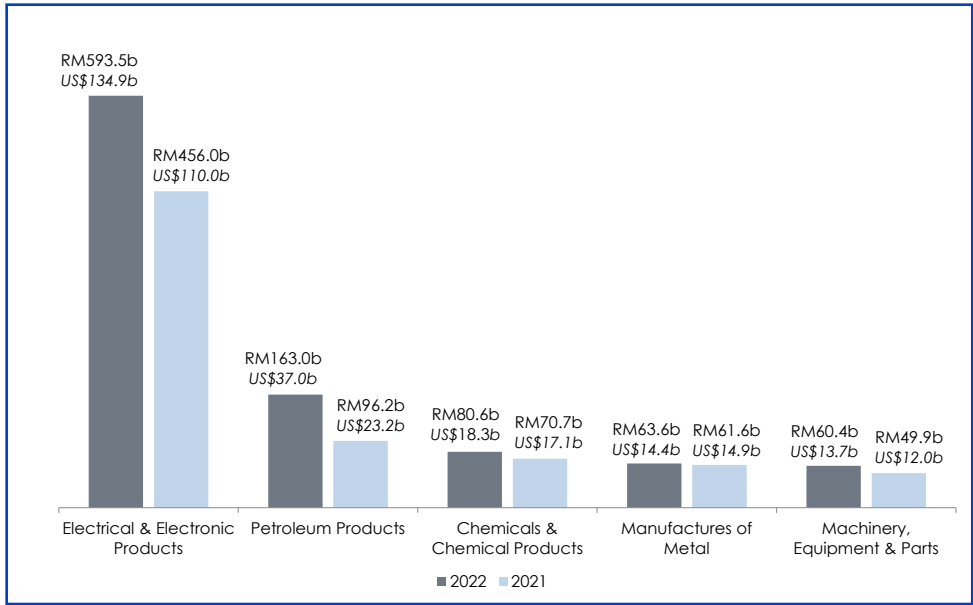
MAJOR EXPORTS



Industry	2022		2021	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
WORLD	1,551.6 352.6	100.0	1,241.0 299.5	100.0
Manufactured Goods	1,306.6 296.9	84.2	1,068.4 257.9	86.1
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	593.5 134.9	38.3	456.0 110.0	36.7
(ii) Petroleum Products	163.0 37.0	10.5	96.2 23.2	7.8
(iii) Chemicals & Chemical Products	80.6 18.3	5.2	70.7 17.1	5.7
(iv) Manufactures of Metal	63.6 14.4	4.1	61.6 14.9	5.0
(v) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	60.4 13.7	3.9	49.9 12.0	4.0
Primary Industries	245.0 55.7	15.8	172.6 41.7	13.9
(i) Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	96.6 22.0	6.2	75.8 18.3	6.1
(ii) LNG	68.0 15.4	4.4	38.2 9.2	3.1
(iii) Crude Petroleum	31.5 7.1	2.0	18.4 4.4	1.5
(iv) Metalliferous Ores & Metal Scrap	10.4 2.4	0.7	7.9 1.9	0.6
(v) Natural Rubber	4.6 1.0	0.3	4.6 1.1	0.4

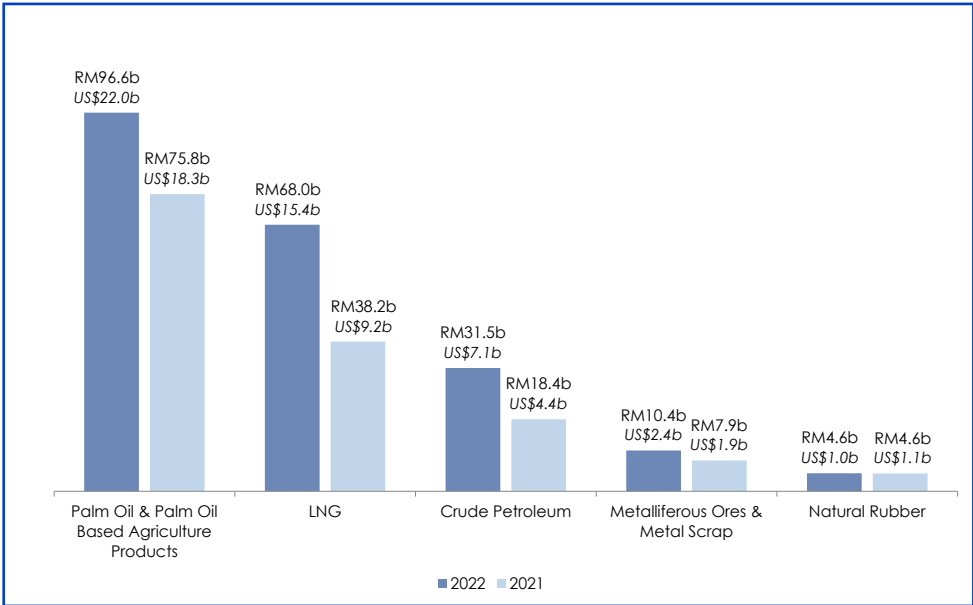
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE MANUFACTURED GOODS



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE PRIMARY INDUSTRIES



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

MAJOR IMPORTS



Industry	2022		2021	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
WORLD	1,296.1 294.5	100.0	987.3 238.3	100.0
<u>Final Use</u>				
Intermediate Goods	705.4 160.3	54.4	545.8 131.7	55.3
Capital Goods	120.3 27.3	9.3	103.8 25.1	10.5
Consumption Goods	104.1 23.6	8.0	83.9 20.2	8.5
Others*	366.5 83.3	28.3	253.8 61.3	25.7
<u>Main Import by Industry</u>				
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	393.5 89.4	30.4	314.5 75.9	31.9
(ii) Petroleum Products	148.7 33.8	11.5	89.5 21.6	9.1
(iii) Chemicals & Chemical Products	115.5 26.2	8.9	96.6 23.3	9.8
(iv) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	89.4 20.3	6.9	68.6 16.6	7.0
(v) Manufactures of Metal	63.9 14.5	4.9	54.2 13.1	5.5

Others*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

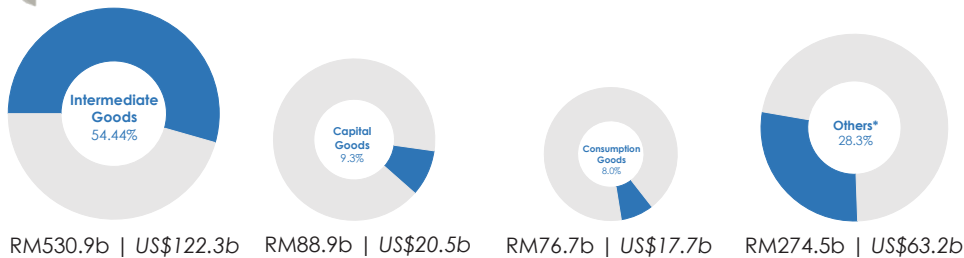
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

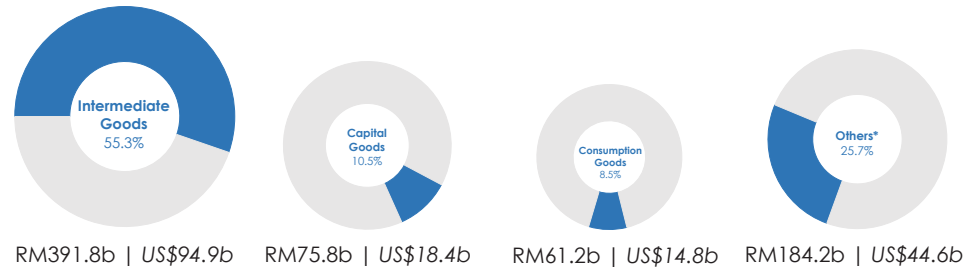
IMPORT BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORY (BEC)



2022



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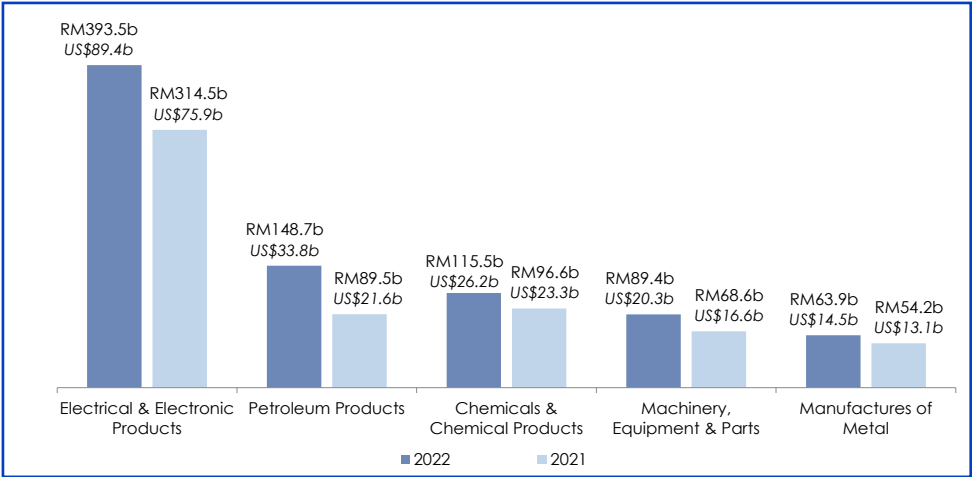


Others*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

IMPORT BY TOP FIVE PRODUCTS



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TOP TEN MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS



2022

Country	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.
WORLD	2,847.8 647.1	100.0	1,551.6 352.6	100.0	1,296.1 294.5	100.0	255.5 58.1
(i) P.R.China	487.1 110.7	17.1	210.6 47.9	13.6	276.5 62.8	21.3	-65.9 -15.0
(ii) Singapore	368.2 83.7	12.9	232.6 52.8	15.0	135.6 30.8	10.5	96.9 22.0
(iii) United States	267.6 60.8	9.4	167.1 38.0	10.8	100.4 22.8	7.7	66.7 15.2
(iv) Japan	181.5 41.2	6.4	98.2 22.3	6.3	83.3 18.9	6.4	15.0 3.4
(v) Chinese Taipei	157.8 35.8	5.5	51.7 11.7	3.3	106.1 24.1	8.2	-54.4 -12.4
(vi) Indonesia	130.1 29.6	4.6	56.1 12.7	3.6	74.1 16.8	5.7	-18.0 -4.1
(vii) Thailand	122.0 27.7	4.3	65.8 14.9	4.2	56.2 12.8	4.3	9.6 2.2
(viii) R.O.Korea	114.2 25.9	4.0	54.8 12.4	3.5	59.4 13.5	4.6	-4.7 -1.1
(ix) Hong Kong SAR	113.2 25.7	4.0	95.6 21.7	6.2	17.6 4.0	1.4	78.0 17.7
(x) Australia	88.6 20.1	3.1	48.8 11.1	3.1	39.8 9.1	3.1	9.0 2.0

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TOP TEN MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

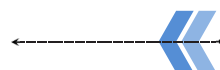


2021

Country	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.
WORLD	2,228.4	100.0	1,241.0	100.0	987.3	100.0	253.7
	537.8		299.5		238.3		61.2
(i) P.R.China	421.5	18.9	192.5	15.5	229.0	23.2	-36.5
	101.7		46.5		55.3		-8.8
(ii) Singapore	267.6	12.0	174.0	14.0	93.6	9.5	80.3
	64.6		42.0		22.6		19.4
(iii) United States	217.0	9.7	142.2	11.5	74.7	7.6	67.5
	52.4		34.3		18.0		16.3
(iv) Japan	149.8	6.7	75.8	6.1	73.9	7.5	1.9
	36.1		18.3		17.8		0.5
(v) Chinese Taipei	115.8	5.2	40.6	3.3	75.2	7.6	-34.6
	28.0		9.8		18.2		-8.3
(vi) Thailand	97.5	4.4	52.2	4.2	45.4	4.6	6.8
	23.5		12.6		11.0		1.6
(vii) Indonesia	95.3	4.3	39.2	3.2	56.1	5.7	-16.9
	23.0		9.5		13.5		-4.1
(viii) Hong Kong SAR	94.3	4.2	76.7	6.2	17.6	1.8	59.1
	22.8		18.5		4.3		14.3
(ix) R.O.Korea	88.3	4.0	38.2	3.1	50.1	5.1	-11.9
	21.3		9.2		12.1		-2.9
(x) India	69.7	3.1	45.2	3.6	24.5	2.5	20.7
	16.8		10.9		5.9		5.0

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



2022

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,847,755.2	100.0	1,551,619.2	100.0	1,296,136.0	100.0	255,483.1
	647,059.4		352,554.8		294,504.6		58,050.2
ASEAN	771,829.7	27.1	452,827.3	29.2	319,002.3	24.6	133,825.0
	175,373.1		102,890.2		72,482.9		30,407.4
Singapore	368,195.0	12.9	232,562.1	15.0	135,632.9	10.5	96,929.2
	83,660.3		52,842.1		30,818.2		22,024.0
Indonesia	130,144.6	4.6	56,052.8	3.6	74,091.8	5.7	-18,039.0
	29,571.1		12,736.2		16,834.9		-4,098.8
Thailand	121,965.9	4.3	65,779.8	4.2	56,186.1	4.3	9,593.7
	27,712.8		14,946.3		12,766.5		2,179.9
Viet Nam	85,401.3	3.0	53,654.6	3.5	31,746.7	2.4	21,907.9
	19,404.6		12,191.3		7,213.4		4,977.9
Philippines	41,448.0	1.5	28,205.1	1.8	13,242.9	1.0	14,962.2
	9,417.7		6,408.7		3,009.0		3,399.7
Brunei	13,221.7	0.5	7,405.1	0.5	5,816.7	0.4	1,588.4
	3,004.2		1,682.6		1,321.7		360.9
Myanmar	7,321.7	0.3	5,910.7	0.4	1,411.0	0.1	4,499.6
	1,663.6		1,343.0		320.6		1,022.4
Cambodia	3,004.1	0.1	2,310.7	0.1	693.4	0.05	1,617.4
	682.6		525.0		157.5		367.5
Lao PDR	1,127.3	-	946.5	0.1	180.9	-	765.6
	256.1		215.1		41.1		174.0

Main Export by Industry, 2022	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	167,538.5	38,067.6
Petroleum Products	80,227.3	18,229.0
Chemicals & Chemical Products	31,756.7	7,215.7
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	26,899.8	6,112.1
Manufactures of Metal	14,857.4	3,375.8

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



2021

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,228,366.1	100.0	1,241,022.1	100.0	987,344.0	100.0	253,678.1
	537,824.6		299,525.4		238,299.2		61,226.2
ASEAN	576,183.5	25.9	343,503.0	27.7	232,680.5	23.6	110,822.5
	139,064.1		82,905.7		56,158.3		26,747.4
Singapore	267,606.9	12.0	173,973.9	14.0	93,633.1	9.5	80,340.8
	64,588.0		41,989.2		22,598.7		19,390.5
Thailand	97,545.5	4.4	52,162.3	4.2	45,383.2	4.6	6,779.2
	23,543.0		12,589.6		10,953.4		1,636.2
Indonesia	95,306.8	4.3	39,180.0	3.2	56,126.8	5.7	-16,946.8
	23,002.7		9,456.2		13,546.4		-4,090.2
Viet Nam	69,397.7	3.1	45,627.2	3.7	23,770.6	2.4	21,856.6
	16,749.4		11,012.3		5,737.1		5,275.2
Philippines	32,552.7	1.5	22,628.6	1.8	9,924.1	1.0	12,704.5
	7,856.7		5,461.5		2,395.2		3,066.3
Brunei	7,343.9	0.3	5,213.1	0.4	2,130.8	0.2	3,082.2
	1,772.5		1,258.2		514.3		743.9
Myanmar	3,879.7	0.2	2,710.8	0.2	1,168.9	0.1	1,541.9
	936.4		654.3		282.1		372.1
Cambodia	2,347.6	0.1	1,893.8	0.2	453.8	0.05	1,440.0
	566.6		457.1		109.5		347.5
Lao PDR	202.5	-	113.3	-	89.2	-	24.0
	48.9		27.3		21.5		5.8

Main Import by Industry, 2022

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products
Petroleum Products
Chemicals & Chemical Products
Machinery, Equipment & Parts
Transport Equipment

73,293.0
64,713.1
22,526.5
14,851.0
11,279.0
16,653.4
14,703.9
5,118.4
3,374.4
2,562.8

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES



2022

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,847,755.2	100.0	1,551,619.2	100.0	1,296,136.0	100.0	255,483.1
	647,059.4		352,554.8		294,504.6		58,050.2
EU	216,490.1	7.6	126,309.7	8.1	90,180.4	7.0	36,129.3
	49,190.3		28,699.8		20,490.6		8,209.2
Germany	59,883.3	2.1	29,982.9	1.9	29,900.5	2.3	82.4
	13,606.5		6,812.6		6,793.9		18.7
Netherlands	48,040.3	1.7	42,079.4	2.7	5,960.9	0.5	36,118.5
	10,915.6		9,561.2		1,354.4		8,206.7
France	18,502.4	0.6	8,838.7	0.6	9,663.7	0.7	-825.0
	4,204.1		2,008.3		2,195.8		-187.4
Italy	18,360.3	0.6	8,428.1	0.5	9,932.2	0.8	-1,504.1
	4,171.8		1,915.0		2,256.8		-341.8
Ireland	14,047.5	0.5	951.7	0.1	13,095.8	1.0	-12,144.1
	3,191.8		216.2		2,975.6		-2,759.3

Main Export by Industry, 2022

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	51,934.4	11,800.4
Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	11,745.2	2,668.7
Palm Oil-Based Manufactured Products	9,564.1	2,173.1
Optical & Scientific Equipment	6,850.9	1,556.6
Manufactures of Metal	6,534.3	1,484.7

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES



	2021							
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade	
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	
WORLD	2,228,366.1	100.0	1,241,022.1	100.0	987,344.0	100.0	253,678.1	
	537,824.6		299,525.4		238,299.2		61,226.2	
EU	180,357.2	8.1	103,720.6	8.4	76,636.6	7.8	27,084.0	
	43,529.9		25,033.4		18,496.5		6,536.8	
Germany	53,996.0	2.4	28,506.2	2.3	25,489.9	2.6	3,016.3	
	13,032.1		6,880.1		6,152.1		728.0	
Netherlands	36,012.1	1.6	31,174.5	2.5	4,837.6	0.5	26,336.9	
	8,691.6		7,524.1		1,167.6		6,356.5	
Italy	14,827.4	0.7	7,159.4	0.6	7,667.9	0.8	-508.5	
	3,578.6		1,728.0		1,850.7		-122.7	
Ireland	13,679.2	0.6	1,084.9	0.1	12,594.2	1.3	-11,509.3	
	3,301.5		261.9		3,039.7		-2,777.8	
France	12,105.7	0.5	5,156.2	0.4	6,949.4	0.7	-1,793.2	
	2,921.8		1,244.5		1,677.3		-432.8	

Main Import by Industry, 2022

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	29,052.3	6,601.2
Chemicals & Chemical Products	12,982.0	2,949.7
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	10,949.9	2,488.0
Transport Equipment	9,420.1	2,140.4
Optical & Scientific Equipment	4,716.6	1,071.7

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



2022

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,847,755.2 647,059.4	100.0	1,551,619.2 352,554.8	100.0	1,296,136.0 294,504.6	100.0	255,483.1 58,050.2
APEC	2,231,742.1 507,090.5	78.4	1,205,421.8 273,892.7	77.7	1,026,320.2 233,197.8	79.2	179,101.6 40,695.0
P.R.China	487,140.2 110,686.7	17.1	210,617.9 47,856.0	13.6	276,522.4 62,830.7	21.3	-65,904.5 -14,974.6
Singapore	368,195.0 83,660.3	12.9	232,562.1 52,842.1	15.0	135,632.9 30,818.2	10.5	96,929.2 22,024.0
United States	267,568.6 60,796.2	9.4	167,145.8 37,978.4	10.8	100,422.8 22,817.8	7.7	66,722.9 15,160.6
Japan	181,504.5 41,241.0	6.4	98,238.9 22,321.6	6.3	83,265.6 18,919.4	6.4	14,973.3 3,402.2
Chinese Taipei	157,762.3 35,846.3	5.5	51,693.4 11,745.6	3.3	106,068.9 24,100.7	8.2	-54,375.6 -12,355.1

Main Export by Industry, 2022

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	515,194.3	117,061.1
Petroleum Products	116,651.7	26,505.3
LNG	67,463.9	15,329.0
Chemicals & Chemical Products	64,813.7	14,726.8
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	46,923.9	10,661.9

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



2021

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,228,366.1	100.0	1,241,022.1	100.0	987,344.0	100.0	253,678.1
	537,824.6		299,525.4		238,299.2		61,226.2
APEC	1,758,741.5	78.9	968,739.4	78.1	790,002.1	80.0	178,737.2
	424,478.9		233,808.9		190,670.0		43,138.9
P.R.China	421,490.5	18.9	192,474.6	15.5	229,015.9	23.2	-36,541.3
	101,728.3		46,454.5		55,273.9		-8,819.4
Singapore	267,606.9	12.0	173,973.9	14.0	93,633.1	9.5	80,340.8
	64,588.0		41,989.2		22,598.7		19,390.5
United States	216,970.8	9.7	142,243.7	11.5	74,727.1	7.6	67,516.6
	52,366.7		34,331.1		18,035.7		16,295.4
Japan	149,758.8	6.7	75,816.4	6.1	73,942.3	7.5	1,874.1
	36,144.8		18,298.6		17,846.3		452.3
Chinese Taipei	115,828.1	5.2	40,624.7	3.3	75,203.3	7.6	-34,578.6
	27,955.5		9,804.9		18,150.6		-8,345.7

Main Import by Industry, 2022	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	359,160.3	81,607.4
Petroleum Products	118,828.0	26,999.8
Chemicals & Chemical Products	84,434.9	19,185.1
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	74,371.0	16,898.4
Manufactures of Metal	53,569.1	12,171.8

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



2022

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,847,755.2 647,059.4	100.0	1,551,619.2 352,554.8	100.0	1,296,136.0 294,504.6	100.0	255,483.1 58,050.2
EFTA	13,156.7 2,989.4	0.5	4,136.0 939.8	0.3	9,020.7 2,049.7	0.7	-4,884.7 -1,109.9
Switzerland	10,629.8 2,415.3	0.4	2,696.2 612.6	0.2	7,933.6 1,802.7	0.6	-5,237.5 -1,190.0
Norway	1,864.9 423.7	0.1	807.2 183.4	0.1	1,057.8 240.3	0.1	-250.6 -56.9
Iceland	631.8 143.5	-	627.6 142.6	-	4.1 0.9	-	623.5 141.7
Liechtenstein	30.2 6.9	-	5.1 1.2	-	25.2 5.7	-	-20.1 -4.6

Main Export by Industry, 2022

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	965.9	219.5
Optical & Scientific Equipment	914.4	207.8
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	519.1	118.0
Manufactures of Metal	433.4	98.5
Metalliferous Ores & Metal Scrap	216.8	49.3

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



2021

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,228,366.1	100.0	1,241,022.1	100.0	987,344.0	100.0	253,678.1
	537,824.6		299,525.4		238,299.2		61,226.2
EFTA	11,461.3	0.5	2,978.4	0.2	8,482.9	0.9	-5,504.5
	2,766.2		718.8		2,047.4		-1,328.5
Switzerland	9,660.7	0.4	1,954.9	0.2	7,705.8	0.8	-5,751.0
	2,331.6		471.8		1,859.8		-1,388.0
Norway	1,541.0	0.1	789.3	0.1	751.6	0.1	37.7
	371.9		190.5		181.4		9.1
Iceland	237.2	-	231.1	-	6.1	-	225.1
	57.3		55.8		1.5		54.3
Liechtenstein	22.5	-	3.1	-	19.4	-	-16.4
	5.4		0.7		4.7		-3.9

Main Import by Industry, 2022

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Optical & Scientific Equipment	1,242.4	282.3
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,185.1	269.3
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	1,105.3	251.1
Electrical & Electronic Products	742.3	168.7
Metalliferous Ores & Metal Scrap	331.5	75.3

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES



2022

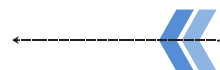
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,847,755.2 647,059.4	100.0	1,551,619.2 352,554.8	100.0	1,296,136.0 294,504.6	100.0	255,483.1 58,050.2
CPTPP	782,023.8 177,689.4	27.5	470,902.6 106,997.2	30.3	311,121.2 70,692.1	24.0	159,781.5 36,305.1
Singapore	368,195.0 83,660.3	12.9	232,562.1 52,842.1	15.0	135,632.9 30,818.2	10.5	96,929.2 22,024.0
Japan	181,504.5 41,241.0	6.4	98,238.9 22,321.6	6.3	83,265.6 18,919.4	6.4	14,973.3 3,402.2
Australia	88,648.9 20,142.6	3.1	48,802.8 11,088.8	3.1	39,846.2 9,053.7	3.1	8,956.6 2,035.1
Viet Nam	85,401.3 19,404.6	3.0	53,654.6 12,191.3	3.5	31,746.7 7,213.4	2.4	21,907.9 4,977.9
Mexico	19,629.5 4,460.2	0.7	16,696.8 3,793.8	1.1	2,932.7 666.4	0.2	13,764.0 3,127.4

Main Export by Industry, 2022

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	184,018.0	41,812.1
Petroleum Products	65,685.2	14,924.8
LNG	30,939.4	7,030.0
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	22,978.1	5,221.0
Chemicals & Chemical Products	19,543.1	4,440.5

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



2021

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,228,366.1	100.0	1,241,022.1	100.0	987,344.0	100.0	253,678.1
	537,824.6		299,525.4		238,299.2		61,226.2
CPTPP	585,588.2	26.3	359,222.4	28.9	226,365.9	22.9	132,856.5
	141,333.9		86,699.7		54,634.3		32,065.4
Singapore	267,606.9	12.0	173,973.9	14.0	93,633.1	9.5	80,340.8
	64,588.0		41,989.2		22,598.7		19,390.5
Japan	149,758.8	6.7	75,816.4	6.1	73,942.3	7.5	1,874.1
	36,144.8		18,298.6		17,846.3		452.3
Viet Nam	69,397.7	3.1	45,627.2	3.7	23,770.6	2.4	21,856.6
	16,749.4		11,012.3		5,737.1		5,275.2
Australia	57,040.8	2.6	34,478.7	2.8	22,562.1	2.3	11,916.7
	13,767.0		8,321.6		5,445.4		2,876.1
Mexico	13,899.7	0.6	11,595.8	0.9	2,304.0	0.2	9,291.8
	3,354.8		2,798.7		556.1		2,242.6

Main Import by Industry, 2022

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	82,814.4	18,816.9
Petroleum Products	58,758.2	13,350.9
Chemicals & Chemical Products	23,826.6	5,413.8
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	19,306.8	4,386.8
Manufactures of Metal	17,920.5	4,071.9

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE BALANCE WITH SELECTED TRADING PARTNERS

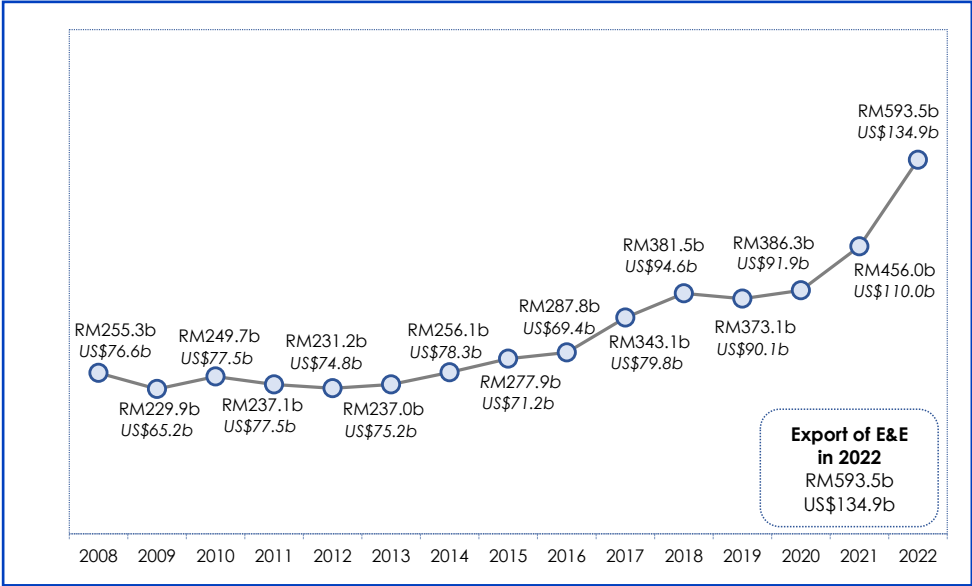


Country	2022	2021
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	255.5 58.1	253.7 61.2
<u>Surplus</u>		
ASEAN	133.8 30.4	110.8 26.7
Hong Kong SAR	78.0 17.7	59.1 14.3
United States	66.7 15.2	67.5 16.3
EU	36.1 8.2	27.1 6.5
India	23.2 5.3	20.7 5.0
<u>Deficit</u>		
P.R.China	-65.9 -15.0	-36.5 -8.8
Chinese Taipei	-54.4 -12.4	-34.6 -8.3
Saudi Arabia	-31.0 -7.0	-7.4 -1.8
Russian Federation	-7.8 -1.8	-1.1 -0.3
Brazil	-7.5 -1.7	-7.3 -1.8

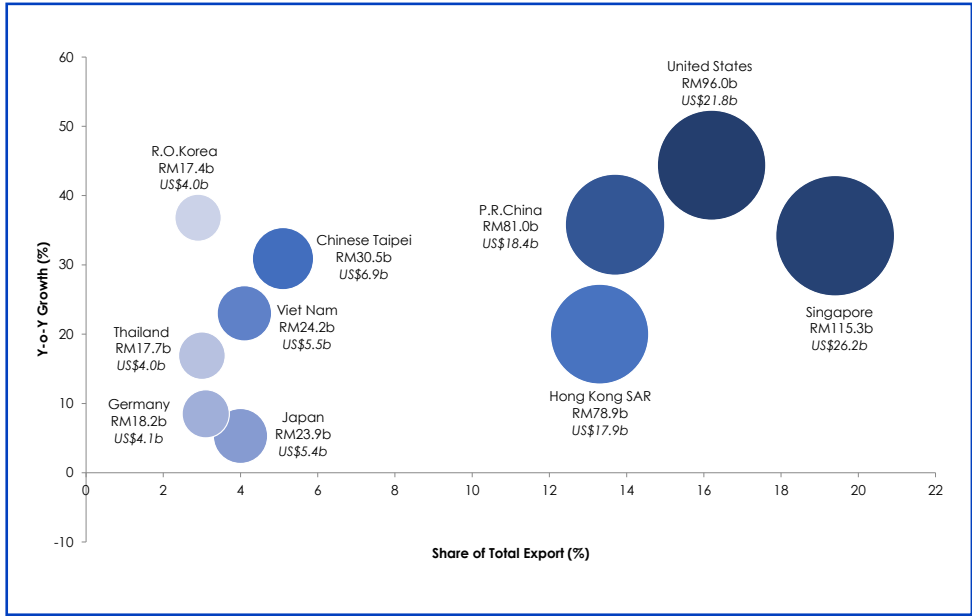
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF E&E PRODUCTS

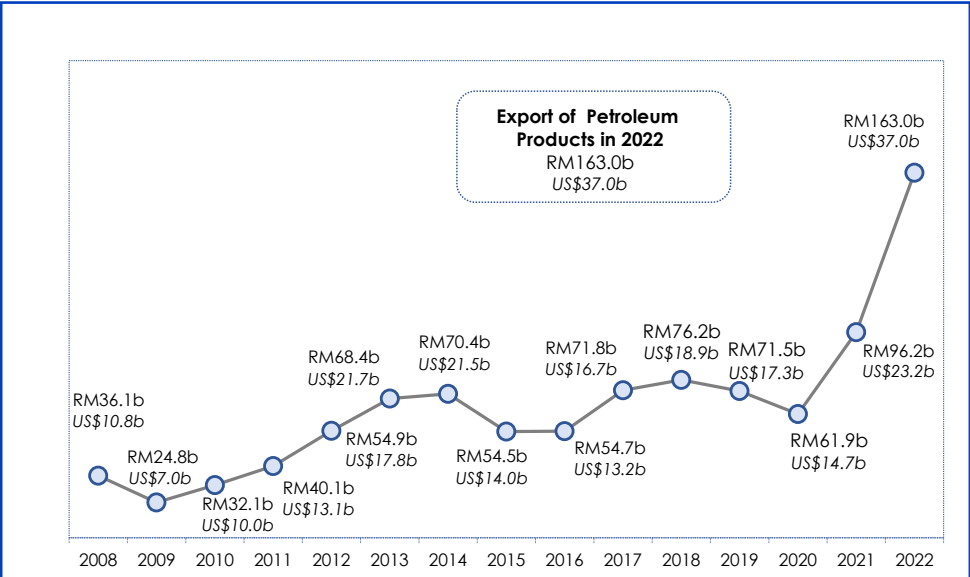


MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF E&E PRODUCTS 2022

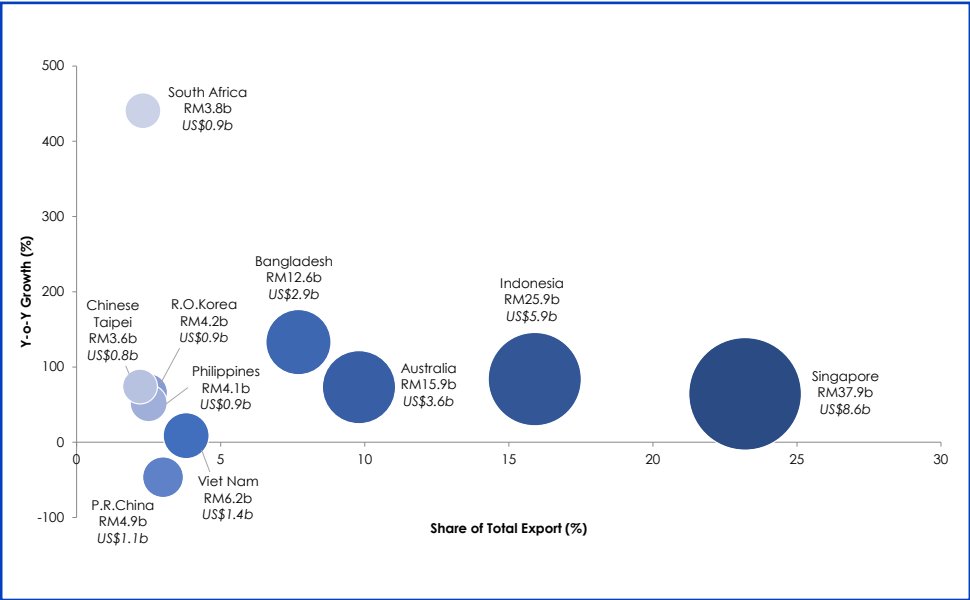


Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

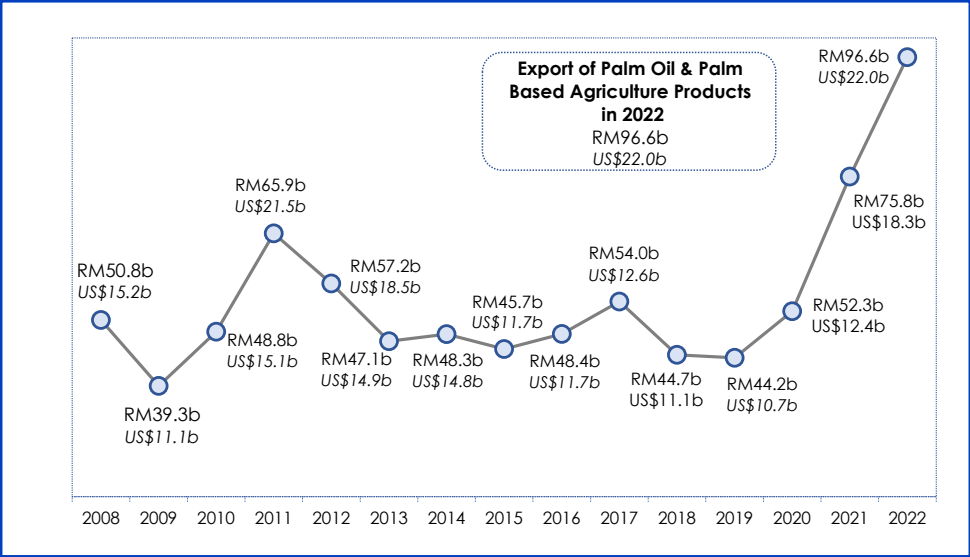
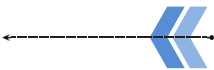


MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, 2022

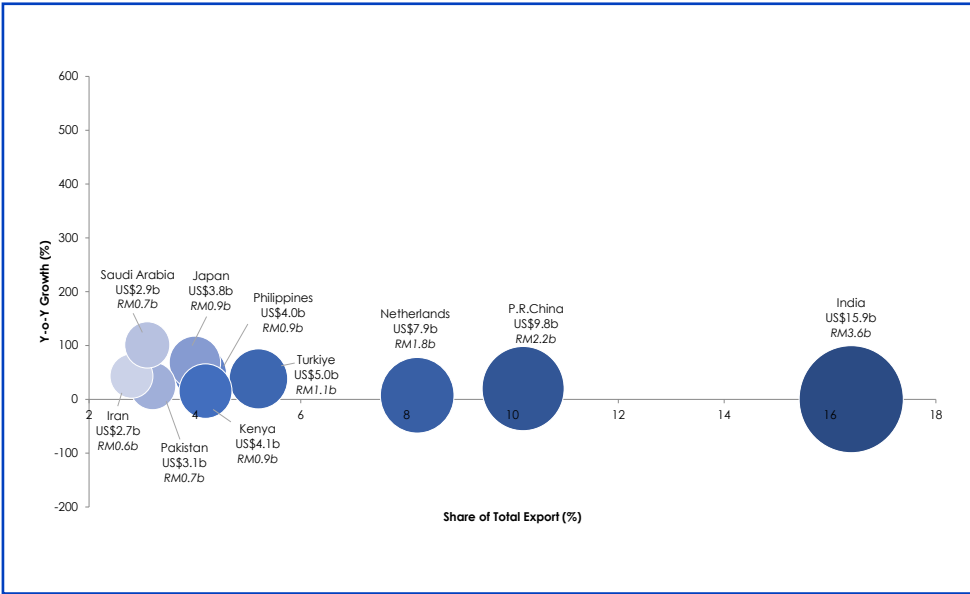


Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS

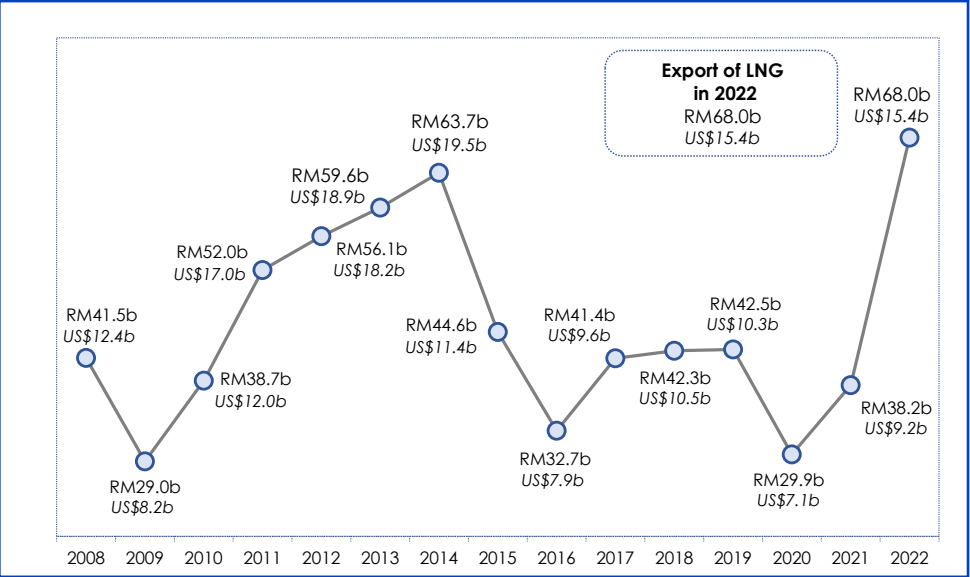


MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS, 2022

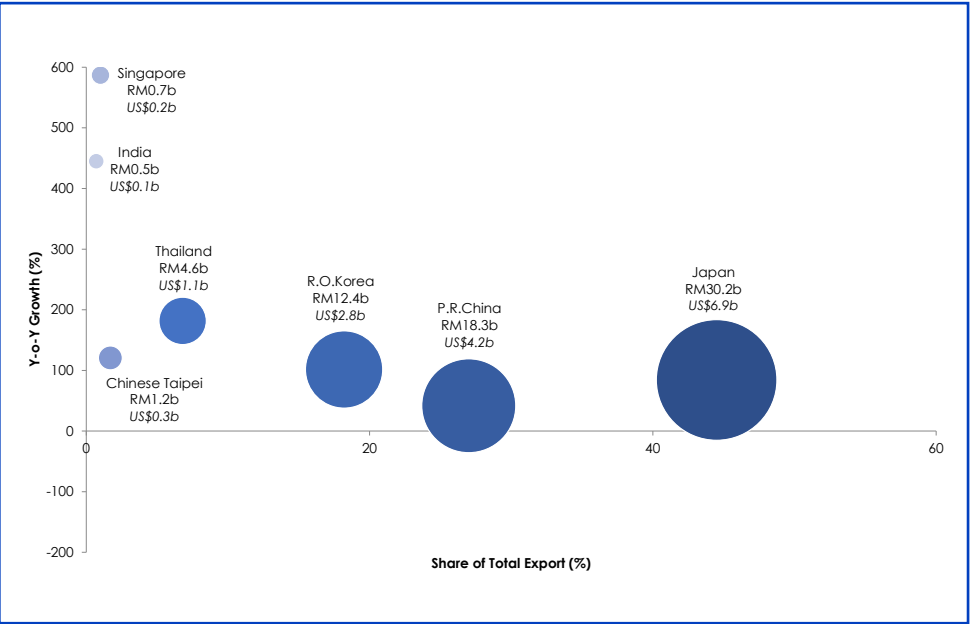


Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF LNG



MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF LNG, 2022

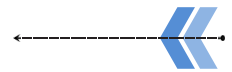


Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

Trade in Services



TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2021



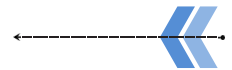
Rank	Country	Total Trade	Exports			Imports	
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.			US\$ bil.	
	World	11,695.1	6,071.6			5,623.5	
1	United States	1,345.3	795.3	(1)		550.0	(1)
2	P.R.China	833.5	392.2	(3)		441.3	(2)
3	Germany	758.3	377.2	(4)		381.0	(3)
4	Ireland	679.2	337.8	(5)		341.5	(4)
5	United Kingdom	660.5	417.5	(2)		242.9	(6)
6	France	561.3	303.0	(6)		258.3	(5)
7	Netherlands	484.3	247.6	(7)		236.8	(7)
8	Singapore	453.4	229.9	(9)		223.6	(8)
9	India	436.6	240.7	(8)		196.0	(10)
10	Japan	375.2	167.9	(10)		207.3	(9)
27	Thailand	90.0	24.5	(39)		65.5	(24)
36	Malaysia	56.5	20.9	(41)		35.6	(33)
39	Philippines	53.1	33.6	(31)		19.5	(45)
44	Indonesia	42.7	14.0	(50)		28.7	(37)
52	Viet Nam	23.1	3.7	(83)		19.4	(46)
102	Myanmar	4.0	2.1	(98)		1.8	(106)
110	Cambodia	2.8	0.7	(119)		2.1	(99)
134	Brunei	1.1	0.2	(140)		0.9	(124)
151	Lao PDR	0.4	0.1	(145)		0.3	(148)

Note:

- Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

Source: WTO Online Database

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2020



Rank	Country	Total Trade	Exports			Imports	
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.			US\$ bil.	
	World	10,087.2	5,179.5			4,907.7	
1	United States	1,193.0	726.4	(1)		466.5	(1)
2	P.R.China	661.7	280.6	(4)		381.1	(2)
3	Ireland	628.3	278.8	(5)		349.5	(3)
4	Germany	621.7	310.7	(3)		311.1	(4)
5	United Kingdom	597.6	385.7	(2)		211.8	(7)
6	France	490.5	254.6	(6)		235.9	(5)
7	Netherlands	437.3	224.2	(7)		213.1	(6)
8	Singapore	413.5	209.7	(8)		203.8	(8)
9	Japan	359.0	162.0	(10)		197.0	(9)
10	India	356.9	203.1	(9)		153.7	(10)
27	Thailand	78.5	31.7	(31)		46.9	(26)
34	Malaysia	55.4	22.1	(38)		33.4	(32)
36	Philippines	49.8	31.8	(30)		18.0	(43)
43	Indonesia	39.8	15.0	(46)		24.8	(35)
49	Viet Nam	25.1	6.7	(66)		18.3	(41)
84	Myanmar	7.4	4.2	(78)		3.3	(85)
101	Cambodia	3.8	1.8	(99)		2.0	(103)
130	Brunei	1.6	0.4	(146)		1.2	(121)
151	Lao PDR	0.8	0.3	(147)		0.4	(148)

Note:

- Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

Source: WTO Online Database

EXPORT OF SERVICES



Components	2022 (Q4) ^p		2021 (Q4) ^r	2022 ^p
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	44,163.9		23,537.5	138,948.6
	9,648.3		5,624.8	31,571.5
Travel	12,490.0	28.3	128.6	27,852.5
	2,728.6		30.7	6,328.6
Transport	7,722.1	17.5	4,380.3	25,672.3
	1,687.0		1,046.8	5,833.2
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	5,011.4	11.3	4,209.7	19,504.7
	1,094.8		1,006.0	4,431.8
Telecommunications, computer and information services	4,090.9	9.3	3,549.8	15,639.5
	893.7		848.3	3,553.6
Construction	2,270.7	5.1	1,194.3	6,043.1
	496.1		285.4	1,373.1
Personal, cultural and recreational services	947.4	2.1	829.9	3,474.9
	207.0		198.3	789.6
Insurance and pension services	704.5	1.6	466.7	2,673.6
	153.9		111.5	607.5
Financial services	678.2	1.5	677.5	2,525.5
	148.2		161.9	573.8
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	620.5	1.4	378.2	2,444.2
	135.6		90.4	555.4
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	318.1	0.7	384.9	1,238.5
	69.5		92.0	281.4
Government goods and services n.i.e.	105.2	0.2	96.7	358.2
	23.0		23.1	81.4
Other business services	9,204.9	20.8	7,241.0	31,521.4
	2,011.0		1,730.4	7,162.2

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

IMPORT OF SERVICES



Components	2022 (Q4) ^p		2021 (Q4) ^r	2022 ^p
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	52,719.4 11,517.4		38,963.7 9,311.3	184,367.0 41,891.4
Transport	15,128.9 3,305.1	28.7	13,131.7 3,138.1	59,536.4 13,527.7
Travel	10,542.4 2,303.1	20.0	3,944.0 942.5	29,632.2 6,733.0
Telecommunications, computer and information services	4,810.3 1,050.9	9.1	4,667.9 1,115.5	18,299.2 4,157.9
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	3,382.1 738.9	6.4	2,754.6 658.3	11,271.6 2,561.1
Insurance and pension services	2,854.2 623.5	5.4	2,828.1 675.8	12,177.5 2,766.9
Construction	1,178.1 257.4	2.2	752.0 179.7	4,773.6 1,084.6
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1,058.9 231.3	2.0	334.2 79.9	2,782.2 632.2
Personal, cultural and recreational services	1,040.7 227.4	2.0	921.1 220.1	3,933.2 893.7
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	911.3 199.1	1.7	513.3 122.7	2,853.5 648.4
Financial services	789.2 172.4	1.5	741.2 177.1	2,611.7 593.4
Government goods and services n.i.e.	254.9 55.7	0.5	319.2 76.3	1,028.8 233.8
Other business services	10,768.6 2,352.6	20.4	8,056.5 1,925.3	35,467.3 8,058.8

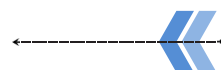
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

Approved Investment



APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS



Sector	2022			2021
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	4,454	264,625.3		309,400.4
		60,127.5		74,675.0
1. Primary Sector	72	26,385.1	10.0	17,328.3
		5,995.2		4,182.2
Mining	26	23,992.5	9.1	17,096.3
		5,451.5		4,126.3
Plantation & Commodities	36	2,238.2	0.8	211.4
		508.6		51.0
Agriculture	10	154.4	0.1	20.5
		35.1		5.0
2. Manufacturing Sector	801	84,274.1	31.8	195,087.9
		19,148.5		47,085.2
3. Services Sector	3,581	153,966.0	58.2	96,984.3
		34,983.8		23,407.5
Information & Communications	330	84,707.0	32.0	11,037.6
		19,246.9		2,664.0
Real Estate	754	28,888.3	10.9	28,811.7
		6,563.9		6,953.8
Financial Services	49	11,196.1	4.2	12,029.7
		2,543.9		2,903.4
Utilities	20	10,776.2	4.1	9,611.5
		2,448.5		2,319.8
Distributive Trade	1,242	6,232.4	2.4	3,598.9
		1,416.1		868.6
Support Services	788	4,190.2	1.6	5,964.1
		952.1		1,439.5
Health Services	6	2,138.9	0.8	741.0
		486.0		178.8

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS (CONT'D)



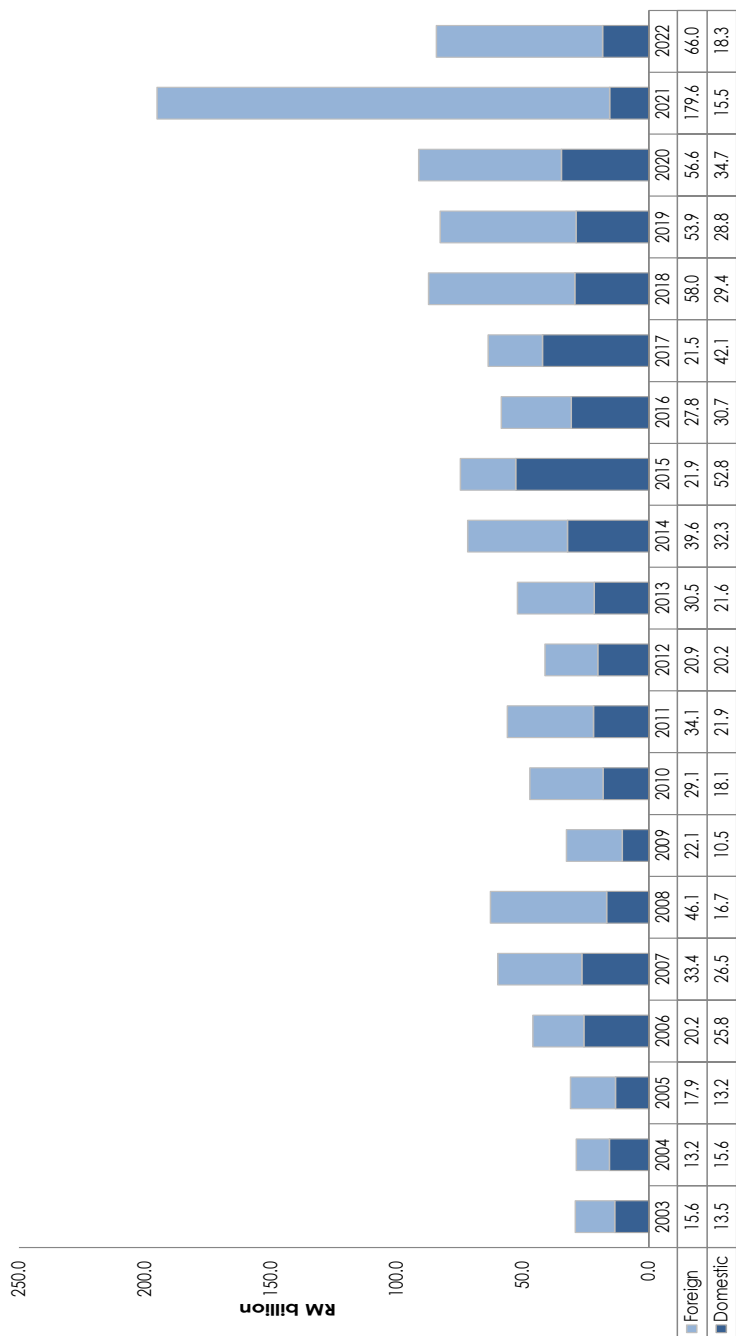
Sector	No.	2022	% Share	2021
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Hotel & Tourism	16	2,066.1 469.5	0.8	3,449.2 832.5
Global Establishments	102	1,971.3 447.9	0.7	19,658.5 4,744.7
Transport Services	29	1,042.3 236.8	0.4	1,595.3 385.0
Education Services	236	618.0 140.4	0.2	410.5 99.1
Other Services	9	139.3 31.6	0.1	76.2 18.4

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

Approved Investments in Manufacturing Sector 2003 - 2022

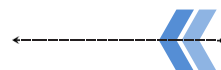


Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED PROJECTS IN MANUFACTURING SECTORS

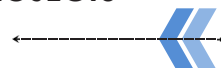


		2022	2021	2003-2022
Total Capital Investment	(RM bil.)	84.3	195.1	1,296.3
	(US\$ bil.)	19.1	47.1	343.9
Foreign Investment	(RM bil.)	66.0	179.6	808.7
	(US\$ bil.)	15.0	43.3	213.0
	% Share	78.3	92.1	62.4
Domestic Investment	(RM bil.)	18.3	15.5	487.5
	(US\$ bil.)	4.1	3.7	130.9
	% Share	21.7	7.9	37.6
Number of Approved Projects		801	702	17,324
New		416	386	9,741
Expansion/ Diversification		385	316	7,583

Notes:

Source: MIDA US\$ computed by MITI

POTENTIAL EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING PROJECTS APPROVED BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT



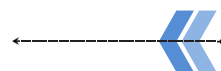
	2022
Total	76,093
Managerial	3,678
Professionals/ Technical & Supervisory	8,704
Skilled Workers	
Crafts Skills	15,512
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	29,598
Sales, Clerical & Others	3,657
Elementary Workers	14,944

Notes:

• Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

MAJOR SOURCES OF FOREIGN PARTICIPATION IN APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS



		2022		2021	2003-2022
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total		66,021.3		179,598.6	808,742.7
		15,001.2		43,346.8	213,042.9
Singapore	83	9,609.9	14.6	46,567.0	111,960.0
		2,183.5		11,239.1	28,789.5
P.R.China	46	9,554.9	14.5	16,604.2	103,653.6
		2,171.0		4,007.5	25,901.4
Japan	35	9,184.7	13.9	7,536.5	94,414.8
		2,086.9		1,819.0	26,289.3
Netherlands	11	8,784.2	13.3	74,909.3	121,108.8
		1,995.9		18,079.7	29,945.0
Germany	13	8,775.2	13.3	820.8	42,201.4
		1,993.9		198.1	11,421.8
R.O.Korea	3	6,275.4	9.5	7,334.1	40,261.4
		1,425.9		1,770.1	10,893.3
Hong Kong SAR	20	4,848.3	7.3	194.3	24,931.2
		1,101.6		46.9	6,493.1
USA	24	4,300.4	6.5	1,146.1	80,282.1
		977.1		276.6	22,014.4
Switzerland	13	1,285.7	1.9	225.0	11,818.0
		292.1		54.3	3,048.3
United Kingdom	11	659.7	1.0	142.2	14,666.3
		149.9		34.3	3,879.1
Ireland	1	650.0	1.0	6.4	2,431.3
		147.7		1.6	648.6
Chinese Taipei	20	572.3	0.9	648.5	18,029.9
		130.0		156.5	4,781.0

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES



State	No.	2022		2021	2003-2022
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	801	84,274.1		195,087.9	1,296,266.6
		19,148.5		47,085.2	343,894.5
Johor	166	14,582.5	17.3	6,953.2	251,741.6
		3,313.4		1,678.2	66,847.5
Pulau Pinang	135	13,710.9	16.3	76,223.7	215,424.9
		3,115.4		18,396.9	55,722.3
Selangor	265	12,207.7	14.5	7,511.0	198,282.1
		2,773.8		1,812.8	53,594.0
Kedah	42	11,983.2	14.2	66,219.3	154,538.2
		2,722.8		15,982.3	39,757.9
Sabah	23	8,381.2	9.9	4,861.4	65,361.0
		1,904.3		1,173.3	17,300.3
Negeri Sembilan	33	7,132.0	8.5	2,901.2	51,474.3
		1,620.5		700.2	13,848.0
Melaka	33	7,092.5	8.4	3,922.0	59,088.5
		1,611.5		946.6	15,833.6
Perak	53	3,915.9	4.6	6,081.3	54,778.8
		889.8		1,467.7	14,457.0
Pahang	13	2,537.3	3.0	10,490.4	59,142.4
		576.5		2,531.9	15,630.9
Sarawak	8	1,285.7	1.5	5,667.9	137,065.8
		292.1		1,368.0	37,442.8

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES (CONT.)



State	No.	2022		2021	2003-2022
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Kelantan	7	992.5 225.5	1.2	90.7 21.9	5,394.4 1,503.2
Terengganu	11	310.0 70.4	0.4	3,831.4 924.7	34,610.3 9,484.3
W.P.Kuala Lumpur	11	139.4 31.7	0.2	278.4 67.2	4,732.9 1,244.9
W.P.Labuan	1	3.3 0.7	-	43.6 10.5	2,571.7 697.3
Perlis	-	- -	-	12.3 3.0	1,827.6 469.3
Undecided	.	. .	..	. .	232.3 61.1

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY



Industry	2022		
	Value	% Share	CIPE
	(RM mil.)		(RM)
	(US\$ mil.)		(US\$)
Total	84,274.1		1,107,514.4
	19,148.5		251,646.5
Electronics & Electrical Products	29,251.7	34.7	1,080,514.6
	6,646.5		245,511.7
Machinery & Equipment	8,350.2	9.9	1,720,273.5
	1,897.3		390,876.0
Transport Equipment	8,049.1	9.6	2,109,865.5
	1,828.9		479,398.0
Chemicals & Chemical Products	7,352.3	8.7	2,570,732.1
	1,670.6		584,114.9
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	5,928.9	7.0	7,365,063.3
	1,347.1		1,673,470.1
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	5,822.8	6.9	1,819,062.1
	1,323.0		413,322.5
Scientific & Measuring Equipment	4,744.6	5.6	1,399,991.8
	1,078.0		318,102.4
Rubber Products	3,601.9	4.3	474,435.4
	818.4		107,799.9
Food Manufacturing	3,522.5	4.2	659,157.7
	800.4		149,772.1
Basic Metal Products	1,984.1	2.4	685,590.3
	450.8		155,778.0
Fabricated Metal Products	1,654.7	2.0	424,398.3
	376.0		96,430.6
Plastic Products	1,422.0	1.7	375,403.7
	323.1		85,298.2

Notes:

- CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY



Industry	2003-2022		
	Value (RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	CIPE (RM) (US\$)
Total	1,296,266.6		793,025.4
	343,894.5		210,386.5
Electronics & Electrical Products	390,893.2	30.2	801,503.4
	101,331.0		207,773.2
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	186,158.1	14.4	10,776,158.2
	49,191.6		2,847,560.7
Basic Metal Products	149,976.5	11.6	1,677,364.6
	41,452.8		463,616.1
Chemicals & Chemical Products	99,045.1	7.6	1,579,338.5
	27,197.9		433,687.8
Transport Equipment	86,423.8	6.7	657,941.1
	23,607.3		179,721.1
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	56,546.4	4.4	1,147,940.7
	14,941.8		303,331.4
Food Manufacturing	55,045.9	4.2	530,475.7
	15,030.0		144,843.8
Machinery & Equipment	46,070.2	3.6	517,230.1
	11,956.4		134,234.6
Paper, Printing & Publishing	41,451.4	3.2	918,327.1
	10,618.1		235,235.4
Rubber Products	39,428.8	3.0	348,317.4
	10,229.8		90,371.2
Fabricated Metal Products	31,436.5	2.4	294,841.0
	8,507.8		79,794.0
Scientific & Measuring Equipment	27,496.0	2.1	600,204.1
	7,192.0		156,993.6

Notes:

- CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN FDI INFLOW



Rank 2020	Country	US\$ bil.	2021	2020	2019	2018
	World		2,162.6	1,237.5	1,705.2	943.0
1	United States		448.3	148.9	314.7	214.7
2	P.R.China		334.0	253.1	187.2	235.4
3	Hong Kong SAR		137.2	117.5	58.3	97.0
4	Singapore		105.5	74.8	111.5	81.2
5	France		88.4	14.7	53.5	77.5
6	Ireland		81.0	34.8	-46.6	67.4
7	Germany		73.7	142.8	71.7	166.9
8	Canada		64.7	30.4	48.9	42.6
9	Sweden		52.7	18.9	16.5	-1.4
10	Brazil		46.4	37.8	69.2	78.2
25	Indonesia		21.4	19.2	25.0	18.9
29	Malaysia		18.6	4.1	9.2	8.3
31	Vietnam		15.7	15.8	16.1	15.5
34	Thailand		14.6	-4.9	5.5	13.7
37	Philippines		12.4	6.8	8.7	9.9
65	Cambodia		3.5	3.6	3.7	3.2
78	Myanmar		2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8
92	Lao PDR		1.1	1.0	0.8	1.4
134	Brunei Darussalam		0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5

Notes:

- 2021 data is not available
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: World Bank

FDI FLOWS IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES, Q4 2022^P



Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	277,802.0 63,121.4	204,540.6 46,475.2	73,261.4 16,646.3
United States	43,936.6 9,983.2	21,169.0 4,810.0	22,767.6 5,173.2
Singapore	43,245.0 9,826.0	32,864.6 7,467.4	10,380.4 2,358.6
Japan	23,371.3 5,310.4	14,289.6 3,246.8	9,081.7 2,063.5
Switzerland	20,590.5 4,678.5	14,232.0 3,233.7	6,358.6 1,444.8
Hong Kong SAR	13,204.8 3,000.4	7,304.3 1,659.7	5,900.5 1,340.7
Germany	11,427.7 2,596.6	7,657.8 1,740.0	3,769.9 856.6
P.R.China	9,734.0 2,211.7	6,119.2 1,390.4	3,614.8 821.3
Cayman Islands	6,415.8 1,457.8	3,842.8 873.2	2,573.0 584.6
R.O.Korea	8,200.9 1,863.4	6,404.5 1,455.2	1,796.4 408.2
Thailand	2,832.6 643.6	1,104.0 250.8	1,728.6 392.8

Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

FDI FLOWS IN MALAYSIA BY SECTOR, Q4 2022^P



Sector	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	277,802.0 63,121.4	204,540.6 46,475.2	73,261.4 16,646.3
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	247.7 56.3	224.7 51.1	23.0 5.2
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	13,346.3 3,032.5	12,025.8 2,732.5	1,320.5 300.0
Manufacturing	180,720.2 41,062.8	132,994.2 30,218.6	47,726.0 10,844.2
Construction	1,607.2 365.2	1,549.6 352.1	57.6 13.1
Services Activity	81,880.7 18,604.7	57,746.3 13,121.0	24,134.3 5,483.7
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	26,792.8 6,087.8	23,432.5 5,324.3	3,360.3 763.5
<i>Information and Communication</i>	7,394.4 1,680.1	3,835.8 871.6	3,558.6 808.6
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful¹</i>	34,204.4 7,771.8	22,052.1 5,010.6	12,152.3 2,761.2
<i>Other Services</i>	13,489.1 3,065.0	8,425.9 1,914.5	5,063.2 1,150.5

Notes:

1. Include investments by holding companies.
2. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.
3. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

FDI POSITION IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES



Country	2022(Q4) ^p	2022(Q3) ^r	2021 (Q4) ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	875,143.8 191,188.9	860,779.6 191,979.6	788,755.4 188,491.2
Singapore	179,018.2 39,109.3	177,014.2 39,479.5	169,012.8 40,389.5
United States	100,835.6 22,029.1	99,202.7 22,125.2	76,768.2 18,345.5
Hong Kong SAR	92,353.3 20,176.0	92,454.4 20,620.1	85,732.3 20,487.7
Japan	89,124.1 19,470.6	87,186.1 19,445.1	83,027.9 19,841.4
Netherlands	60,542.6 13,226.5	64,308.8 14,342.8	61,218.0 14,629.4
Switzerland	39,545.3 8,639.3	32,727.6 7,299.2	32,209.4 7,697.2
British Virgin Islands	33,900.5 7,406.1	32,927.6 7,343.8	28,332.2 6,770.6
P.R.China	29,691.5 6,486.6	28,597.4 6,378.1	25,487.5 6,090.8
United Kingdom	29,524.8 6,450.2	32,555.6 7,260.9	30,004.5 7,170.3
R.O.Korea	23,794.1 5,198.2	22,684.1 5,059.2	19,735.0 4,716.1

Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

FDI POSITION IN MALAYSIA BY SECTOR



Sector	2022(Q4) ^p	2022(Q3) ^r	2021(Q4) ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	875,143.8 191,188.9	860,779.6 191,979.6	788,755.4 188,491.2
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	14,174.0 3,096.5	13,955.6 3,112.5	14,219.1 3,398.0
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	41,497.1 9,065.7	42,929.9 9,574.6	41,441.4 9,903.4
Manufacturing	380,612.0 83,150.7	374,349.4 83,491.1	332,765.8 79,522.0
Construction	12,290.3 2,685.0	12,913.7 2,880.2	11,975.6 2,861.8
Services Activity	426,570.4 93,191.0	416,631.0 92,921.2	388,353.5 92,806.0
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	53,778.2 11,748.7	53,657.6 11,967.3	44,552.2 10,646.8
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful¹</i>	205,283.9 44,847.5	198,602.4 44,294.3	177,616.1 42,445.4
<i>Information and Communication</i>	37,061.7 8,096.7	36,310.1 8,098.2	37,697.8 9,008.8
<i>Other Services</i>	130,446.6 28,498.1	128,060.8 28,561.4	128,487.3 30,705.0

Notes:

1. Include investments by holding companies.

2. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

3. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

Direct Investment Abroad (DIA)



MALAYSIA'S DIA FLOWS BY SELECTED ECONOMIES, Q4 2022^P



Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	61,945.1 14,075.0	119,235.2 27,092.3	-57,290.1 -13,017.3
Netherlands	12,107.6 2,751.1	26,445.8 6,008.9	-14,338.2 -3,257.9
Indonesia	2,951.7 670.7	14,617.3 3,321.3	-11,665.6 -2,650.6
Singapore	6,686.4 1,519.3	18,021.2 4,094.7	-11,334.9 -2,575.5
United Kingdom	5,049.0 1,147.2	10,112.6 2,297.8	-5,063.6 -1,150.5
Viet Nam	994.0 225.9	3,432.0 779.8	-2,437.9 -553.9
Thailand	158.0 35.9	2,535.7 576.1	-2,377.7 -540.3
Cayman Islands	1,305.6 296.7	3,151.0 716.0	-1,845.4 -419.3
P.R.China	694.3 157.8	2,332.3 529.9	-1,638.0 -372.2
United States	2,544.3 578.1	3,914.9 889.5	-1,370.6 -311.4
Cambodia	31.5 7.2	752.5 171.0	-721.0 -163.8

Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

MALAYSIA'S DIA FLOWS BY SECTOR, Q4 2022^P



Sector	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	61,945.1 14,075.0	119,235.2 27,092.3	-57,290.1 -13,017.3
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	2,052.7 466.4	3,145.0 714.6	-1,092.2 -248.2
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	17,469.3 3,969.3	24,240.1 5,507.8	-6,770.8 -1,538.4
Manufacturing	9,471.4 2,152.1	15,618.2 3,548.7	-6,146.8 -1,396.7
Construction	1,295.8 294.4	2,565.3 582.9	-1,269.5 -288.5
Services Activity	31,655.9 7,192.8	73,666.6 16,738.3	-42,010.7 -9,545.6
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	13,127.4 2,982.8	26,716.8 6,070.5	-13,589.4 -3,087.7
<i>Information and Communication</i>	153.4 34.9	6,467.8 1,469.6	-6,314.4 -1,434.7
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takafu²</i>	8,390.2 1,906.4	24,238.1 5,507.3	-15,847.9 -3,600.9
<i>Other Services</i>	9,984.8 2,268.7	16,244.0 3,690.9	-6,259.1 -1,422.2

Notes:

1. Sector is based on sector of Malaysian direct investor.

2. Include investments by holding companies.

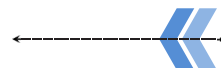
3. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

4. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

MALAYSIA'S DIA POSITION BY SELECTED ECONOMIES

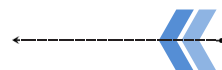


Country	2022(Q4) ^p	2022(Q3) ^r	2021(Q4) ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	602,073.6 131,532.4	601,928.8 134,248.1	546,966.0 130,710.1
Singapore	126,818.8 27,705.6	122,466.7 27,313.7	109,364.3 26,135.1
Indonesia	63,486.4 13,869.6	63,505.7 14,163.7	51,555.4 12,320.4
Netherlands	38,848.9 8,487.2	27,217.8 6,070.4	25,276.1 6,040.3
Cayman Islands	35,187.0 7,687.2	35,764.0 7,976.4	34,432.1 8,228.3
United Kingdom	35,013.7 7,649.3	30,513.9 6,805.5	35,184.1 8,408.0
United States	22,289.3 4,869.4	23,563.2 5,255.3	19,880.7 4,751.0
Viet Nam	14,737.0 3,219.5	14,885.8 3,320.0	12,310.1 2,941.8
P.R.China	14,287.3 3,121.3	13,962.1 3,114.0	12,637.0 3,019.9
Thailand	14,195.9 3,101.3	13,100.3 2,921.8	12,619.2 3,015.6
Hong Kong SAR	13,532.9 2,956.5	14,802.2 3,301.3	14,267.4 3,409.5

Notes: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

MALAYSIA'S DIA POSITION BY SECTOR



Sector	2022(Q4) ^P	2022(Q3) ^r	2021 (Q4) ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	602,073.6 131,532.4	601,928.8 134,248.1	546,966.0 130,710.1
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	48,906.2 10,684.3	49,239.5 10,981.9	44,146.5 10,549.8
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	75,958.8 16,594.4	78,209.1 17,443.0	65,241.2 15,590.9
Manufacturing	59,514.4 13,001.9	57,956.7 12,926.1	53,731.3 12,840.3
Construction	11,473.0 2,506.5	12,471.4 2,781.5	9,740.4 2,327.7
Services Activity	406,221.1 88,745.4	404,052.2 90,115.7	374,106.6 89,401.3
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	25,396.9 5,548.4	13,976.1 3,117.1	11,748.7 2,807.6
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful²</i>	250,337.3 54,690.1	256,913.0 57,299.3	236,066.4 56,413.5
<i>Information and Communication</i>	594.4 129.9	-2,448.0 -546.0	2,366.9 565.6
<i>Other Services</i>	129,892.5 28,377.1	135,611.1 30,245.3	123,924.7 29,614.6

Notes:

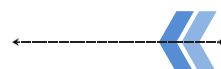
1. Sector is based on sector of Malaysian direct investor.
2. Include investments by holding companies.
3. Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



Manufacturing

MANUFACTURING SECTOR PERFORMANCE



Production Index
(Base Year 2015=100)

Sales Value of
Manufactured
Products

		Overall Index	% Change	Manufacturing Index	% Change	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Change
2022	Q4	130.4	4.1	143.5	4.0	474.4 103.6	11.1
	Q3	128.4	12.2	142.5	13.4	467.6 104.3	22.5
	Q2	123.5	6.9	134.8	9.3	443.5 101.9	17.4
	Q1	122.7	4.5	133.2	6.3	415.3 99.1	12.8
2021	Q4	125.2	6.8	137.9	9.2	427.0 102.0	16.5
	Q3	114.4	-1.3	125.6	-0.7	381.8 91.0	6.4
	Q2	115.5	22.2	123.4	26.3	377.7 91.5	33.9
	Q1	117.4	3.9	125.3	6.8	368.2 90.6	8.5
2020	Q4	117.2	-0.2	126.3	2.8	366.4 89.2	3.0
	Q3	115.8	1.1	126.5	3.1	358.8 85.4	2.4
	Q2	94.6	-17.6	97.7	-18.1	282.0 65.2	-16.5
	Q1	113.0	0.4	117.3	1.3	339.3 81.2	2.2
2022		126.2	6.8	138.5	8.2	1,800.7 409.2	15.8
2021		118.1	7.2	128.1	9.5	1,554.7 375.2	15.5
2020		110.1	-4.1	116.9	-2.7	1,346.6 320.4	-2.1

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI



		2022	2021	2020
Total Investments	(RM mil.)	29,251.1	147,977.0	15,638.4
	(US\$ mil.)	6,646.4	35,714.8	3,720.3
Foreign	(RM mil.)	27,853.1	146,265.8	13,550.8
	(US\$ mil.)	6,328.7	35,301.8	3,223.7
Domestic	(RM mil.)	1,398.6	1,711.2	2,087.6
	(US\$ mil.)	317.8	413.0	496.6
Projects Approved		106	94	148

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Due to rounding, numbers presented throughout this statistics may not add up precisely to the totals provided

Source: MIDA

TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT



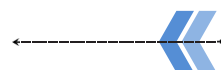
		2022	2021	2020
Total Investments	(RM mil.)	8,049.1	2,183.3	3,877.2
	(US\$ mil.)	1,828.9	526.9	922.4
Foreign	(RM mil.)	6,602.6	1,191.2	1,721.4
	(US\$ mil.)	1,500.2	287.5	409.5
Domestic	(RM mil.)	1,446.4	992.1	2,155.8
	(US\$ mil.)	328.6	239.4	512.9
Projects Approved		49	44	91

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Due to rounding, numbers presented throughout this statistics may not add up precisely to the totals provided

Source: MIDA

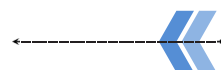
MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCTION



Year	Passenger Vehicle		Commercial Vehicles		Motorcycles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2022	650,190	45.6	52,085	47.9	685,828	38.2
2021	446,431	-2.5	35,220	28.4	496,136	0.7
2020	457,755	-14.3	27,431	-26.9	492,490	-11.0
2019	534,115	2.2	37,517	-11.9	553,382	9.6
2018	522,392	13.7	42,579	6.2	504,898	14.6
2017	459,558	-8.8	40,081	-3.6	440,673	10.7
2016	503,691	-10.7	41,562	-18.2	397,918	4.1
2015	563,883	3.4	50,781	-1.0	382,218	-13.1
2014	545,122	0.2	51,296	-10.8	439,907	-19.9
2013	543,892	6.7	57,515	-4.1	549,244	1.1
2012	509,621	4.4	59,999	32.6	543,088	9.0
2011	488,261	-6.6	45,254	0.2	498,076	6.4

Sources: MAA, MASAAM and paultan.org

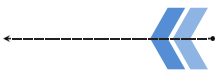
DOMESTIC SALES OF MOTOR VEHICLES



Year	Passenger Vehicles		Commercial Vehicles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2022	641,773	41.8	78,885	39.9
2021	452,486	-5.9	56,397	16.4
2020	480,965	-12.6	48,469	-10.4
2019	550,177	3.2	54,104	-17.4
2018	533,202	3.6	65,512	5.7
2017	514,679	0.0	61,956	-5.5
2016	514,545	-13.0	65,579	-13.0
2015	591,298	0.5	75,376	-3.5
2014	588,341	2.0	78,124	-1.3
2013	576,657	4.4	79,136	4.7
2012	552,189	3.2	75,564	16.2
2011	535,113	-1.6	65,010	5.6

Sources: MAA and MASAAM

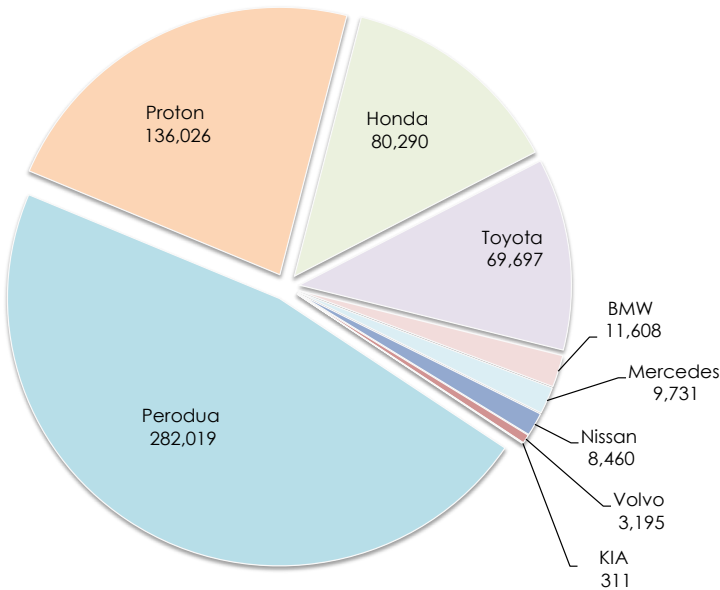
DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES BY MAKE



Model	2022		2021		2020	
	Unit	% Share	Unit	% Share	Unit	% Share
Total	641,773	100.0	452,486	100.0	480,965	100.0
Perodua	282,019	43.9	190,291	42.1	220,163	45.8
Proton	136,026	21.2	111,695	24.7	108,524	22.6
Honda	80,290	12.5	53,031	11.7	60,468	12.6
Toyota	69,697	10.9	51,579	11.4	43,227	9.0
BMW	11,608	1.8	8,393	1.9	8,836	1.8
Mercedes	9,731	1.5	-	-	1,324	0.3
Nissan	8,460	1.3	8,732	1.9	10,580	2.2
Volvo	3,195	0.5	2,185	0.5	1,950	0.4
KIA	311	0.0	45	0.0	759	0.2
Others	40,436	6.3	26,535	5.9	25,134	5.2

Source: MAA

MAJOR DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES



Source: MAA

EXPORT AND IMPORT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS



	Exports		
	2022	2021	2020
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	12,856.5 2,921.2	13,364.6 3,225.6	12,050.1 2,866.7
Motor Vehicle	928.3 210.9	1,698.2 409.9	1,506.8 358.5
Motorcycle	28.0 6.4	49.1 11.9	88.1 21.0
Components and parts	11,900.2 2,703.9	11,617.3 2,803.9	10,455.2 2,487.3

	Imports		
	2022	2021	2020
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	34,648.2 7,872.7	29,768.5 7,184.7	23,727.4 5,644.7
Motor Vehicle	7,125.3 1,619.0	9,245.9 2,231.5	7,105.0 1,690.3
Motorcycle	917.6 208.5	811.2 195.8	578.3 137.6
Components and parts	26,605.3 6,045.2	19,711.4 4,757.4	16,044.1 3,816.9

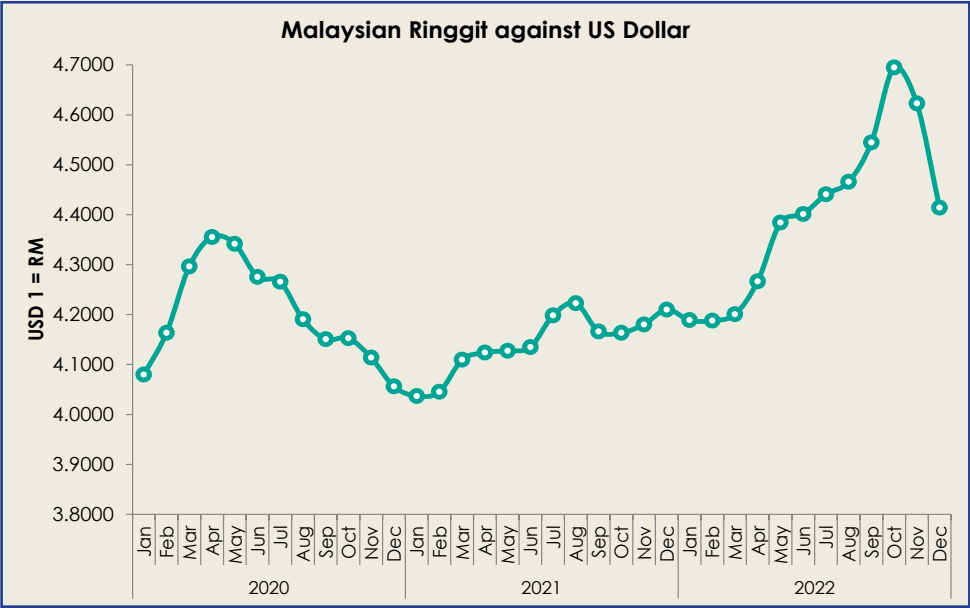
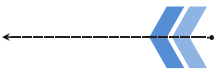
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: Compiled by MITI according to MARii Automotive Products Classification

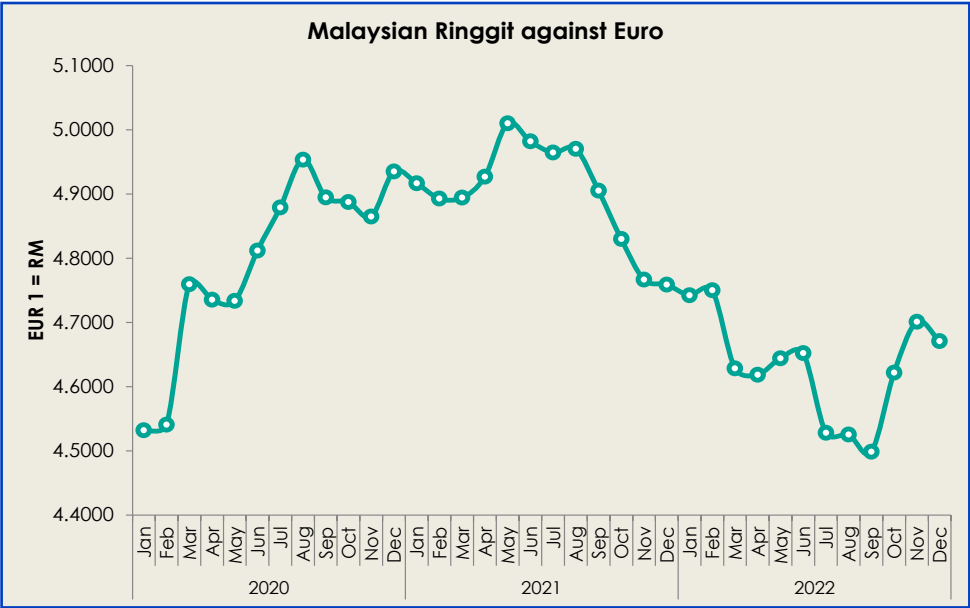
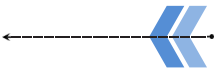
Exchange Rate



US DOLLAR
JANUARY 2020 - DECEMBER 2022



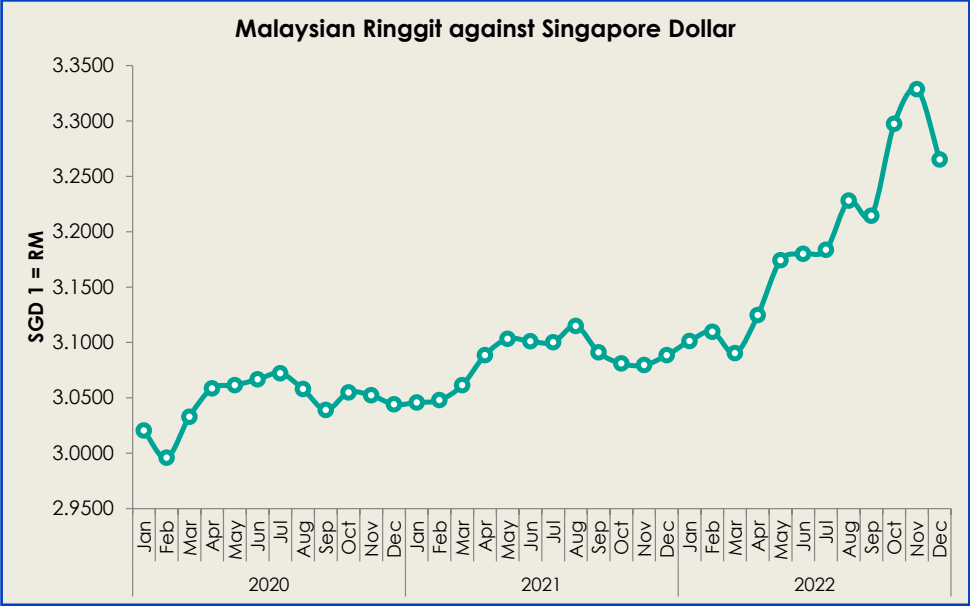
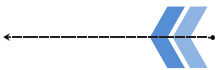
EURO
JANUARY 2020 - DECEMBER 2022



Source: BNM

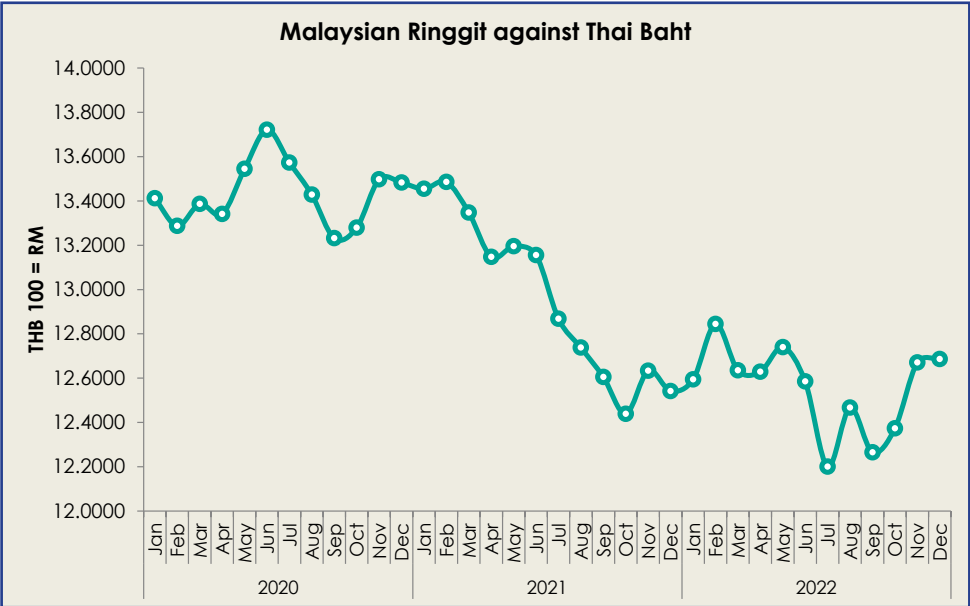
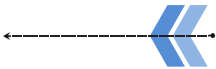
SINGAPORE DOLLAR

JANUARY 2020 - DECEMBER 2022



THAI BAHT

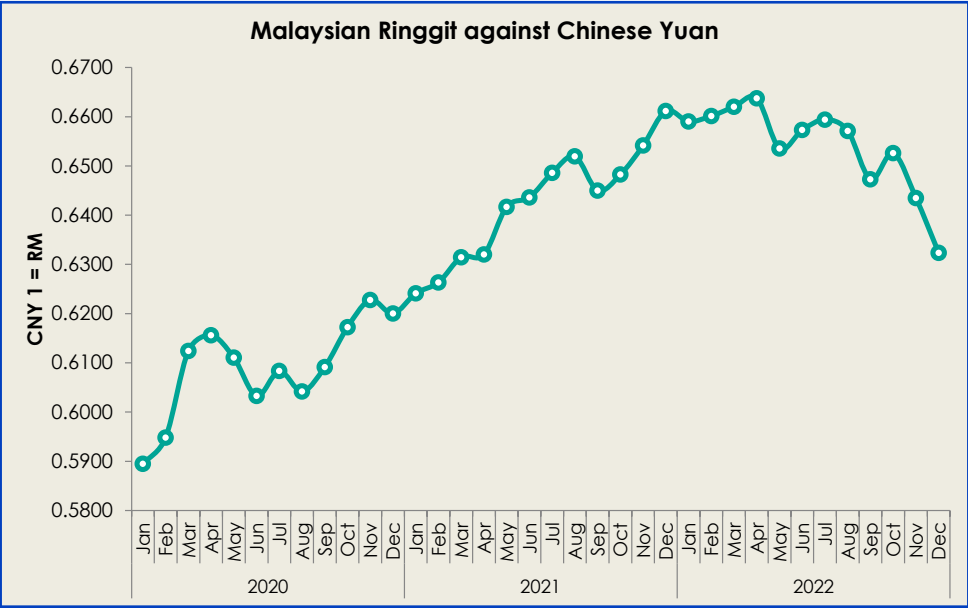
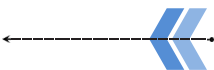
JANUARY 2020 - DECEMBER 2022



Source: BNM

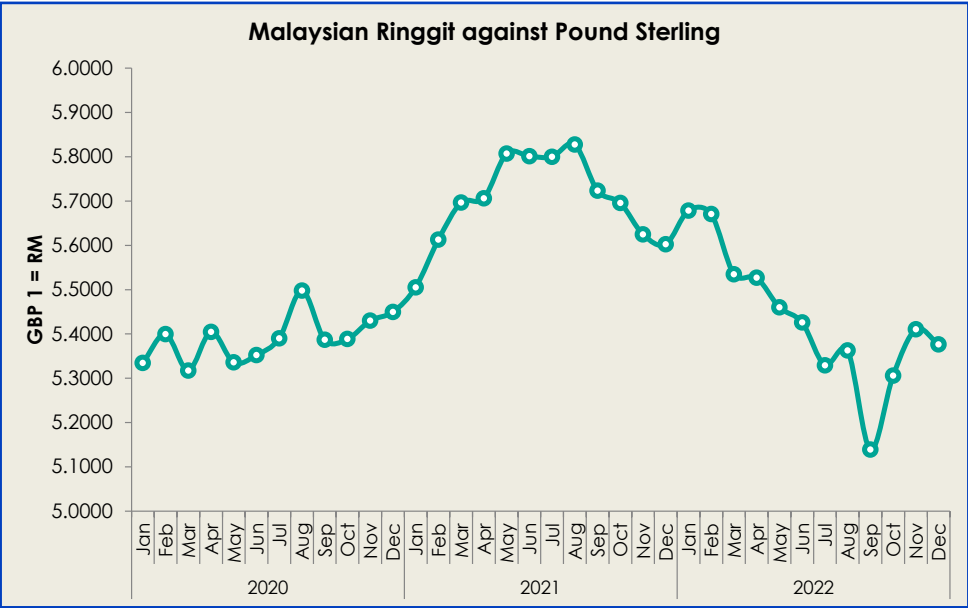
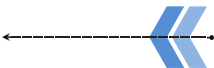
CHINESE YUAN

JANUARY 2020 - DECEMBER 2022



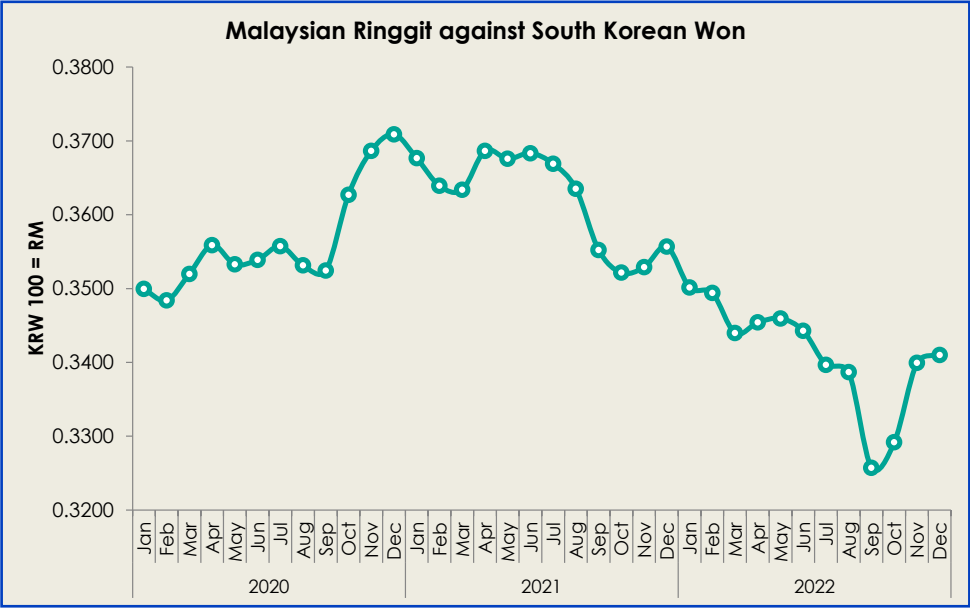
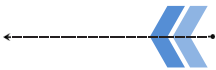
POUND STERLING

JANUARY 2020 - DECEMBER 2022

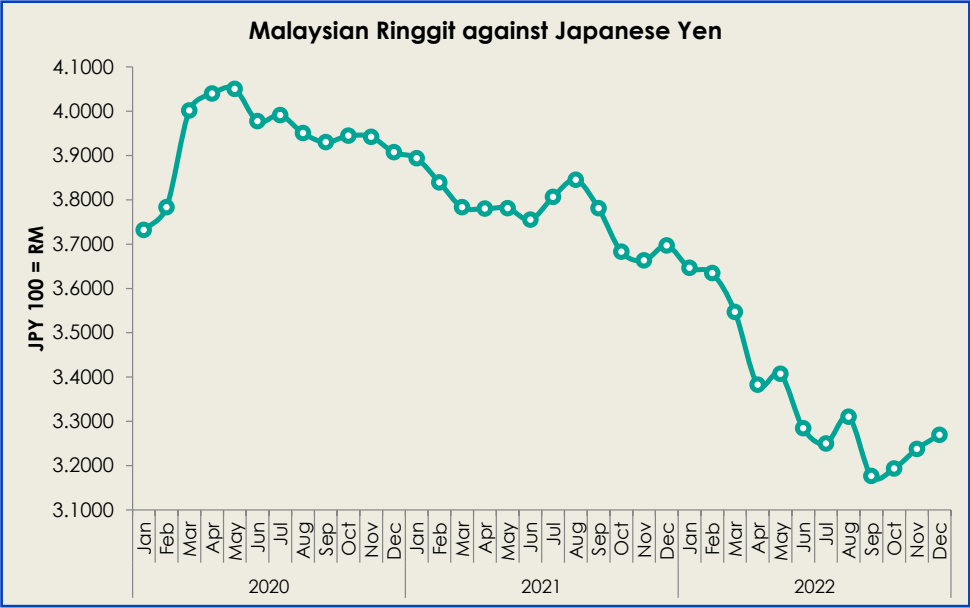
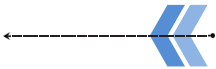


Source: BNM

SOUTH KOREAN WON
JANUARY 2020 - DECEMBER 2022



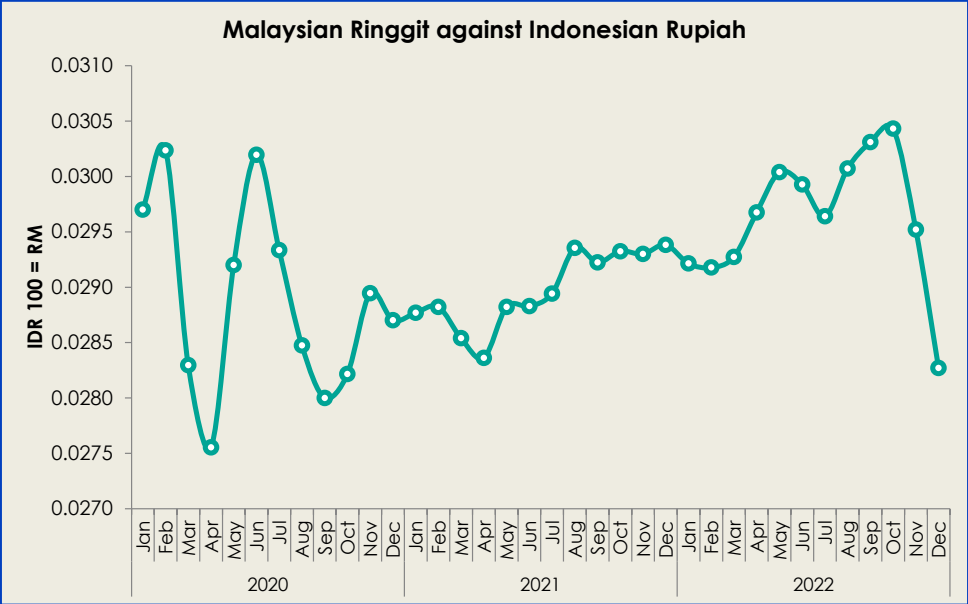
JAPANESE YEN
JANUARY 2020 - DECEMBER 2022



Source: BNM

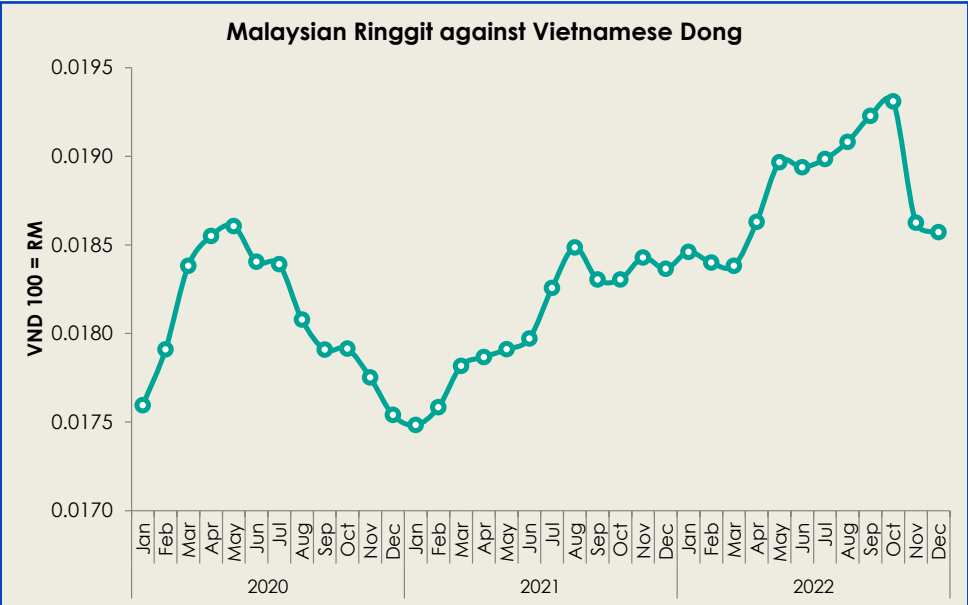
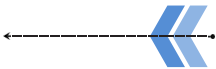
INDONESIAN RUPIAH

JANUARY 2020 - DECEMBER 2022



VIETNAMESE DONG

JANUARY 2020 - DECEMBER 2022



Source: BNM

Malaysia Halal Export





Halal Export Value by Products Cluster

Product Category	2022		2021		2020		2019	
	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.
Food & Beverages	27.8	6.3	17.6	4.3	17.4	4.1	22.3	5.4
Halal Ingredients	23.4	5.3	13.5	3.3	8.8	2.1	12.7	3.1
Cosmetic & Personal Care Products	3.5	0.8	2.4	0.6	2.7	0.6	3.0	0.7
Palm Oil Derivatives	2.8	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.3
Chemical Industry	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.2
Pharmaceutical Products	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1
Total of Halal Exports	59.5	13.5	36.3	8.8	30.5	7.3	40.6	9.8

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



Registered Companies & Businesses

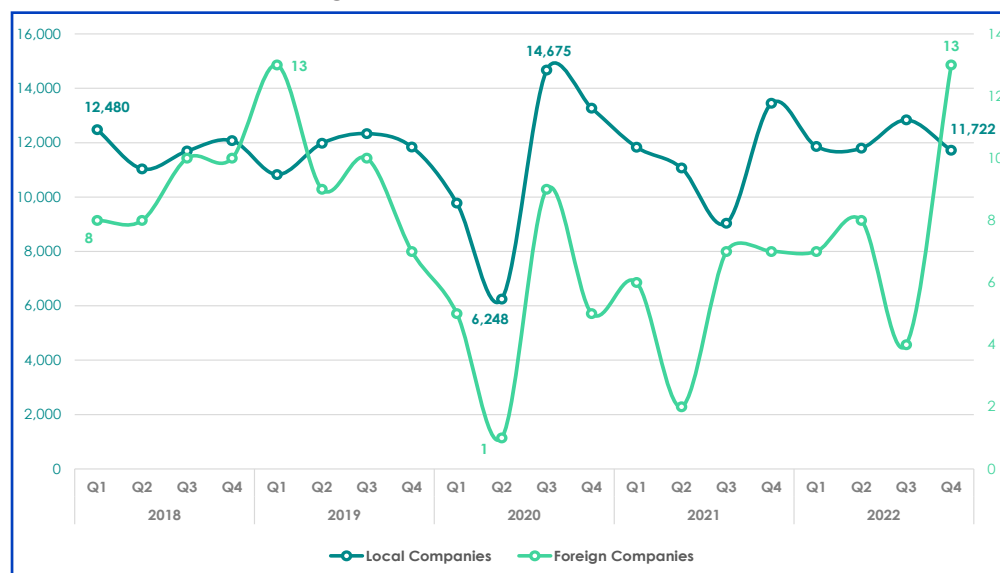
REGISTERED COMPANIES AND BUSINESSES STATISTICS



Number of Registered Companies

	2022	2021	2020	Until 31 Dec 2022
Local Companies	48,221	45,394	43,976	1,477,618
Foreign Companies	32	22	20	4,961
Total Companies	48,253	45,416	43,996	1,482,579

Number of Registered Companies (Q1 2018 to Q4 2022)



Notes:

1. Incorporation of a local company is carried out pursuant to the provisions of the Companies Act 1965 (CA) with three (3) types of companies that can be incorporated under the CA namely: A company limited by shares; A company limited by guarantee; or An unlimited company.

2. A foreign company is defined under the CA as a company, corporation, society, association or other body incorporated outside Malaysia; or an unincorporated society association, or other body which under the law of its place of origin may sue or be sued, or hold property in the name of the secretary or other officer of the body or association duly appointed for that purpose and which does not have its head office or principal place of business in Malaysia.

Source: SSM

REGISTERED COMPANIES AND BUSINESSES STATISTICS (CONT'D)



Number of Registered Business

	2022	2021	2020	Until 31 December 2022
Total Business	320,703	384,382	389,889	8,802,358
Total Limited Liability Partner- ship*	3,661	3,650	3,856	33,915

Number of Registered Business (Q1 2018 to Q4 2022)



Notes:

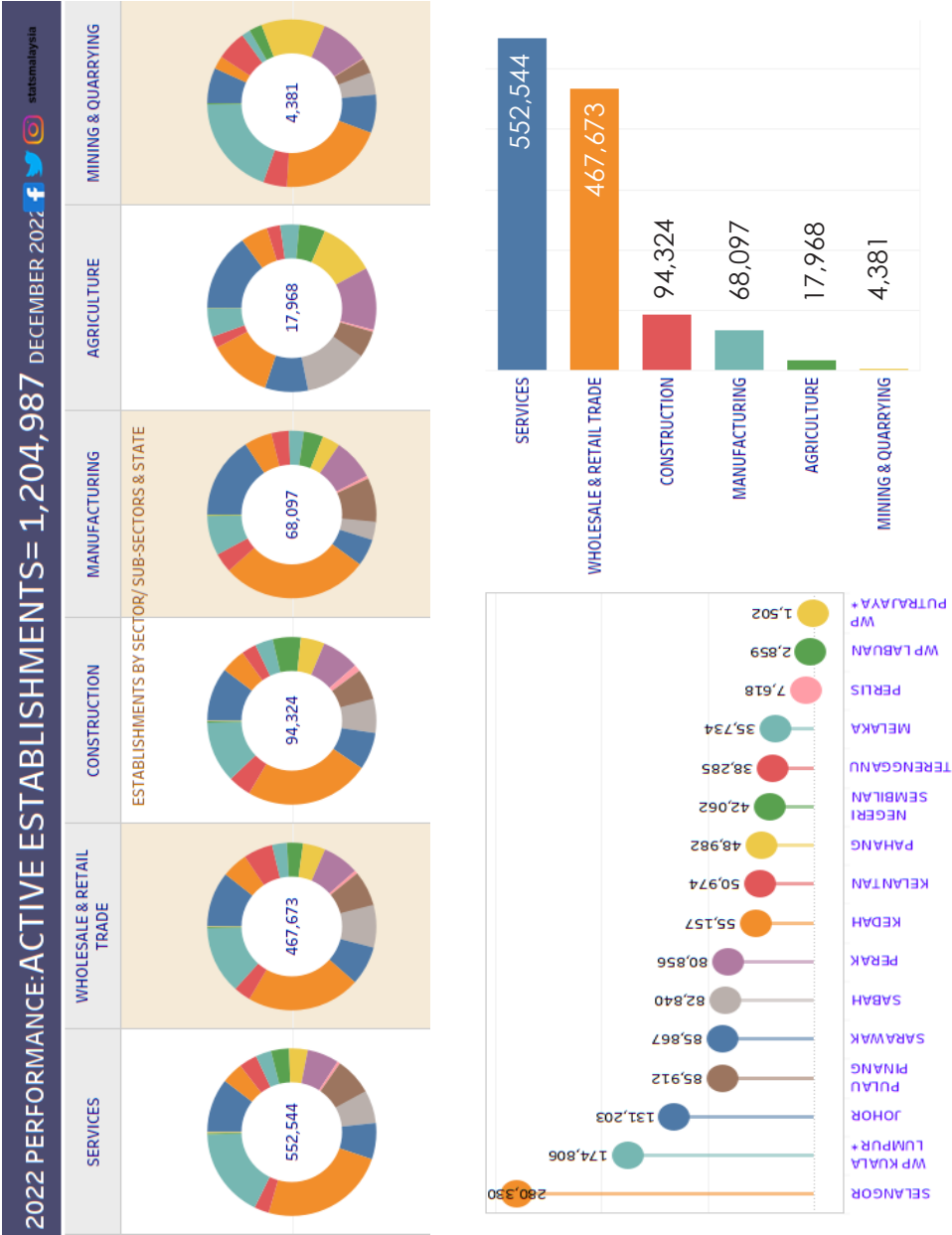
1. Business includes every form of trade, commerce, craftsmanship, calling, profession or other activity carried on for the purpose of gain, but does not include any office or employment or any charitable undertaking or any occupation specified in the Schedule of the Registration of Businesses Act 1956 (ROBA 1956) & ROBA Rules 1957.
2. Limited Liability Partnership (LLP) is an alternative business vehicle to carry out business which combines the characteristics of a private company and a conventional partnership. LLP provides limited liability status to its partners and offers the flexibility of internal arrangement through an agreement between the partners.

Source: SSM

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL BUSINESS REGISTER (I-MSBR), 2022

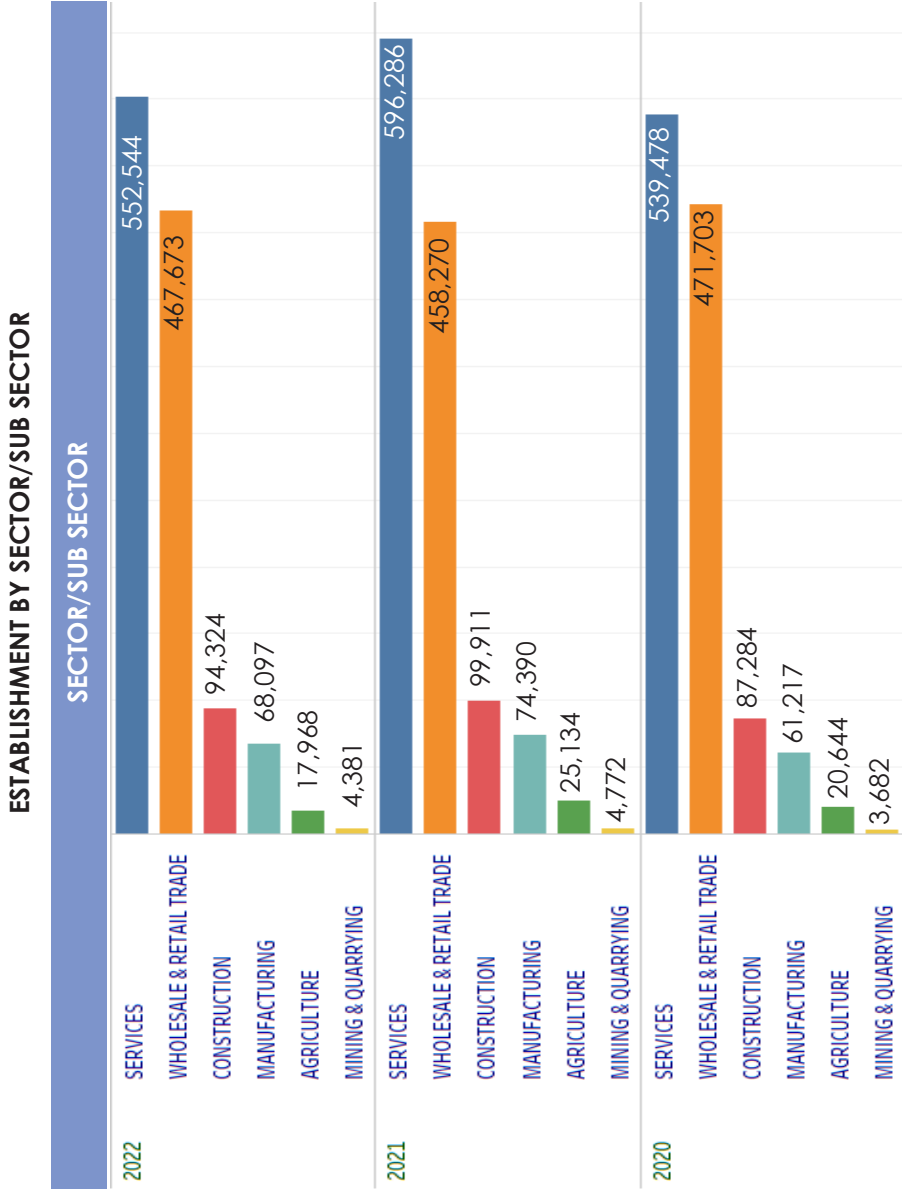


MSBR PERFORMANCE, 2022



Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

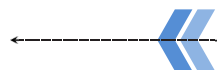
* For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links:
<https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >> Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)



Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

* For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links:
<https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >> Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL BUSINESS REGISTER (I-MSBR), 2022 - CONT'D



ESTABLISHMENT BY STATE AND SECTOR/SUB SECTOR, 2022

State	Services	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Construction	Manufacturing	Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying	Total
Overall Total	552,544	467,673	94,324	68,097	17,968	4,381	1,204,987
SELANGOR	133,651	101,893	22,512	19,215	2,175	884	280,330
WP KUALA LUMPUR*	95,704	60,973	11,128	5,185	970	846	174,806
JOHOR	57,753	49,925	9,787	10,740	2,699	299	131,203
PULAU PINANG	40,759	32,445	5,764	5,865	944	135	85,912
SARAWAK	38,580	35,134	6,799	3,550	1,480	324	85,867
SABAH	34,353	37,761	6,080	2,294	2,170	182	82,840
PERAK	33,413	32,656	6,783	5,417	2,166	421	80,856
KEDAH	22,772	23,288	4,435	3,619	934	109	55,157
KELANTAN	19,181	26,103	2,689	2,287	463	251	50,974
PAHANG	19,735	20,160	4,304	2,323	1,924	536	48,982
NEGERI SEM- BILAN	19,085	14,387	5,075	2,511	896	108	42,062
TERENGGANU	15,593	15,385	4,160	2,547	401	199	38,285
MELAKA	16,507	13,283	3,247	1,973	652	72	35,734
PERLIS	3,053	2,890	1,222	374	73	6	7,618
WP LABUAN	1,428	987	272	148	15	9	2,859
WP PUTRA- JAYA*	977	403	67	49	6	-	1,502

Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

* For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links:
<https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >>
 Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL BUSINESS REGISTER (I-MSBR), 2022 - CONT'D

% CHANGES OF THE NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS BY STATE AND SECTOR/SUB SECTOR, 2022

State	Services	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Construction	Manufacturing	Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying
% CHANGES	-7.3	2.1	-5.6	-8.5	-28.5	-8.2
SELANGOR	-4.8	3.9	0.2	1.2	-25.5	-8.7
WP KUALA LUMPUR*	-8.8	6.2	-9.1	-0.7	-27.9	-7.3
JOHOR	-11.8	5.6	-18.4	-13.9	-33.3	-7.7
PULAU PINANG	-9.1	3.8	-6.3	-16.5	-21.8	-13.5
SARAWAK	-1.8	2.0	-15.8	-9.8	-41.5	-19.0
SABAH	1.0	1.6	-8.5	-7.0	-25.6	-11.7
PERAK	-13.4	9.3	-0.8	-6.0	-24.0	8.8
KEDAH	-18.7	-1.8	-1.0	-16.6	-14.9	-14.2
KELANTAN	-8.1	-19.5	-1.6	-29.0	-62.4	-11.0
PAHANG	-0.5	5.6	2.6	-8.6	-21.4	-7.7
NEGERI SEMBILAN	-11.4	-7.1	-1.2	-14.1	-18.8	0.0
TERENGGANU	-4.2	0.7	4.1	-10.0	-32.9	-13.5
MELAKA	7.2	11.2	-0.6	2.0	0.9	4.3
PERLIS	-27.4	-15.6	-9.1	-30.7	-56.8	-40.0
WP LABUAN	-14.4	3.1	-6.2	-2.0	0.0	-18.2
WP PUTRAJAYA*	2.0	9.8	6.3	63.3	-33.3	0.0

Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

* For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links:

<https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >> Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL BUSINESS REGISTER (I-MSBR), 2022 - CONT'D



ESTABLISHMENT BY SME AND SECTOR/SUB SECTOR, 2020 - 2022

SME & SECTOR/SUB SECTOR		2020	2021	2022	
SERVICES	LARGE	12,698	12,414	13,251	
	MEDIUM	5,793	6,397	5,748	
	SMALL	96,364	104,095	94,519	
	MICRO	424,623	473,380	439,026	
WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE	LARGE	13,840	13,739	12,616	
	MEDIUM	3,504	4,004	4,220	
	SMALL	82,477	83,179	82,916	
	MICRO	371,882	357,348	367,921	
CONSTRUCTION	LARGE	1,647	1,637	1,400	
	MEDIUM	4,795	4,829	4,741	
	SMALL	22,849	24,713	24,154	
	MICRO	57,993	68,732	64,029	
MANUFACTURING	LARGE	2,778	2,778	2,440	
	MEDIUM	2,901	2,924	2,531	
	SMALL	22,614	24,473	24,200	
	MICRO	32,924	44,215	38,926	
AGRICULTURE	LARGE	1,514	1,501	1,527	
	MEDIUM	1,067	1,073	921	
	SMALL	4,978	5,337	4,946	
	MICRO	13,085	17,223	10,574	
MINING & QUARRYING	LARGE	192	200	152	
	MEDIUM	229	232	227	
	SMALL	594	743	811	
	MICRO	2,667	3,597	3,191	

Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

* For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links:

<https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >> Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)

Selected Annual Statistics





Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2021, DOSM

Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 27 June 2023

- Supra covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.

* For full publication, kindly access the following links:

<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts



ECONOMIC GROWTH BY STATE AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2021

State	 Agriculture	 Mining & quarrying	 Manufacturing	 Construction	 Services	 GDP 2021	 GDP 2020
Pulau Pinang	-2.4	-4.1	12.4	12.9	2.1	6.8	-2.1
Selangor	4.9	-3.0	13.1	-6.6	2.2	5.0	-5.2
Terengganu	-5.3	3.5	9.5	2.5	1.2	3.6	-5.7
Perak	3.1	-3.4	9.2	-6.7	2.4	3.5	-2.4
Kedah	2.6	-4.5	6.2	-8.4	1.9	3.2	-1.8
MALAYSIA	-0.2	0.3	9.5	-5.2	1.9	3.1	-5.5
Negeri Sembilan	-0.4	-3.4	7.2	-0.3	2.0	3.0	-3.6
Sarawak	-3.2	-3.3	11.2	10.2	2.1	2.9	-6.8
Johor	0.6	-7.5	5.5	-18.0	2.6	2.4	-4.7
Kelantan	1.0	5.1	2.1	1.2	2.7	2.4	-1.2
Melaka	-0.6	-4.4	3.3	-9.5	2.3	2.0	-5.9
Perlis	-6.0	-2.3	5.4	0.2	2.3	1.5	-6.0
Sabah	-2.4	2.4	-1.8	7.9	1.8	1.1	-9.2
Pahang	-0.1	-13.5	6.1	18.5	-1.4	0.9	-6.1
W.P. KL*	-0.5	-3.1	4.3	-12.1	1.6	0.8	-7.4
W.P. Labuan	1.3	-	-1.0	-11.8	1.5	0.5	-0.4
SUPRA**	-	2.2	-	-	-	2.2	-11.0

*Includes W.P. Putrajaya
 **Supra state represents production activities that occur beyond the centre of any state's major economic interests.

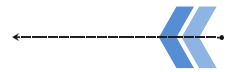
Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2021, DOSM

Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 27 June 2023

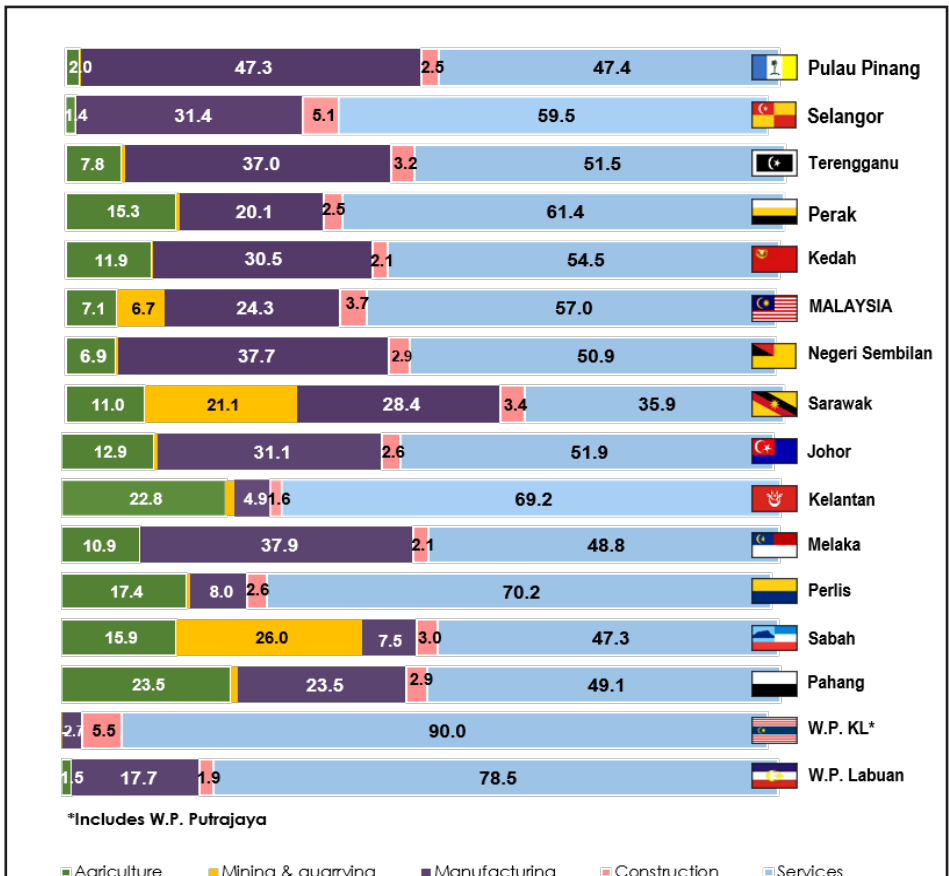
- Supra covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.

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ECONOMIC STRUCTURE BY STATE AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2021



Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2021, DOSM

Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 27 June 2023

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GDP PER CAPITA BY STATE, 2020-2021 AT CURRENT PRICE (RM)

State	2020	2021
Johor	33,856	36,474
Kedah	22,693	23,575
Kelantan	14,951	15,584
Melaka	42,861	44,610
Negeri Sembilan	41,254	44,495
Pahang	38,010	41,313
Pulau Pinang	55,774	59,685
Perak	31,626	34,338
Perlis	21,099	21,508
Selangor	48,607	51,930
Terengganu	29,462	30,901
Sabah	24,652	29,960
Sarawak	55,931	65,971
W.P. Kuala Lumpur*	108,791	111,292
W.P. Labuan	80,393	81,345
Malaysia	43,702	47,439

*Notes:

1. *Includes W.P. Putrajaya
2. The GDP per capita by state in 2020-2021 has been revised based on the Current Population Estimates 2022, which was published on 29th July 2022

Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2021, DOSM

Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 27 June 2023

* For full publication, kindly access the following links:

<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts



PRIME MINISTER'S DEPARTMENT
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS 2021

GKS

GROSS CAPITAL STOCK

The accumulated investment of fixed assets



RM5.30 trillion

(2020: RM5.17 trillion)

2.48%
(2020: 2.66%)



1.78%
(2020: 1.81%)



NKS

NET CAPITAL STOCK

The wealth of Malaysia's economy



RM3.28 trillion

(2020: RM3.22 trillion)

Share of NKS by type of assets



Structure

80.7%

(2020: 80.2%)



Machinery and equipment

11.0%

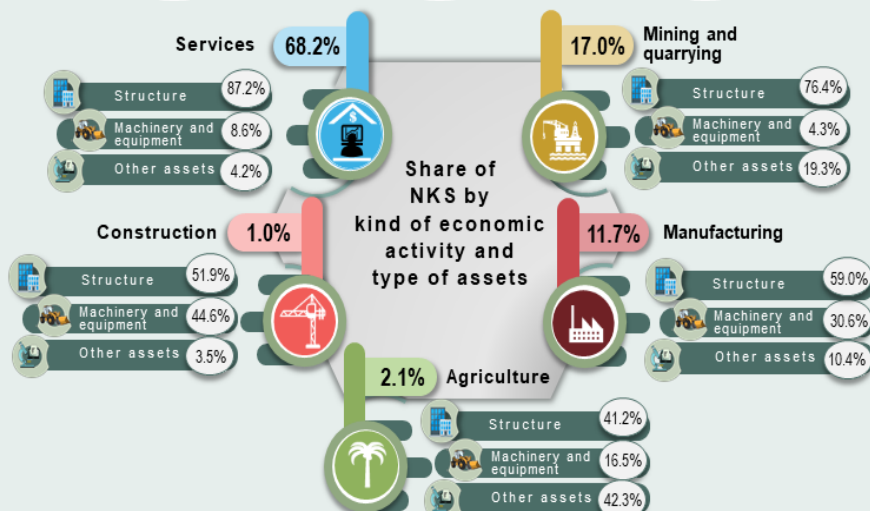
(2020: 11.4%)



Other assets

8.3%

(2020: 8.4%)



Source : National Accounts Capital Stock Statistics 2021, Department of Statistics, Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: National Accounts Capital Stock Statistics 2021, DOSM

Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 5 October 2023

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MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES PERFORMANCE 2021

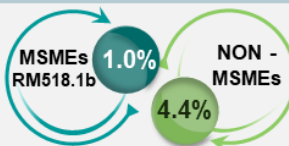


MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES (MSMEs) PERFORMANCE 2021

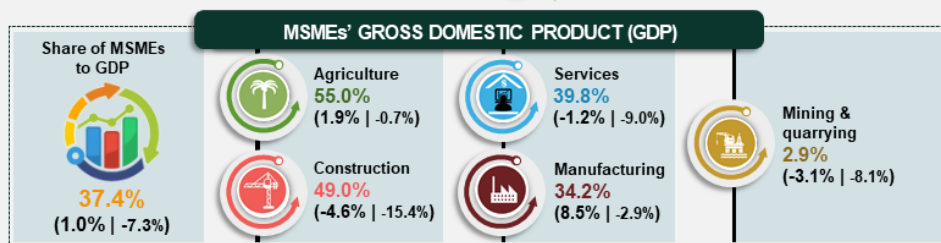


RM1,386.7b
3.1%

Malaysia's GDP
at constant 2015 prices



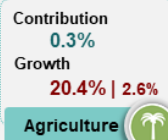
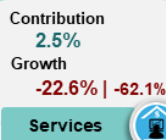
Malaysia's MSMEs' GDP recorded a better growth of 1.0 per cent as against negative 7.3 per cent in the preceding year.



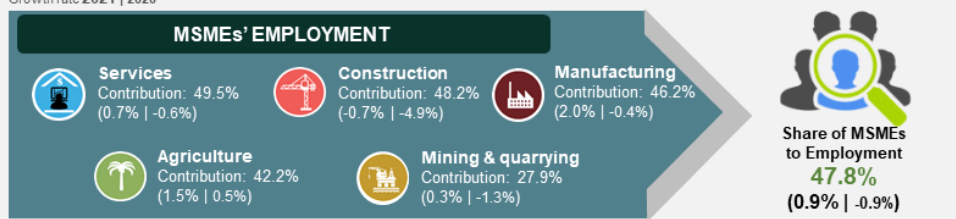
MSMEs' EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES



Share of MSMEs to Exports
11.7%
(5.4% | -33.1%)



Notes:
b refers to billion
Growth rate 2021 | 2020



Source: National Accounts Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises 2021, DOSM

Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 27 July 2023

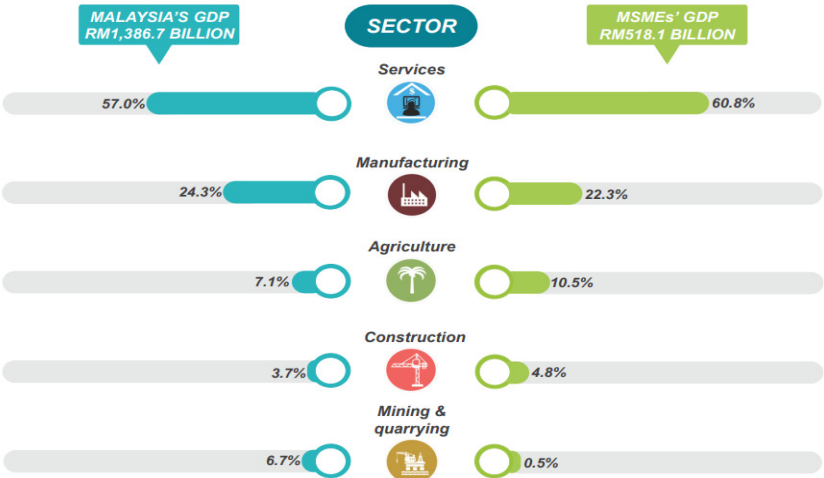
* For full publication, kindly access the following links:

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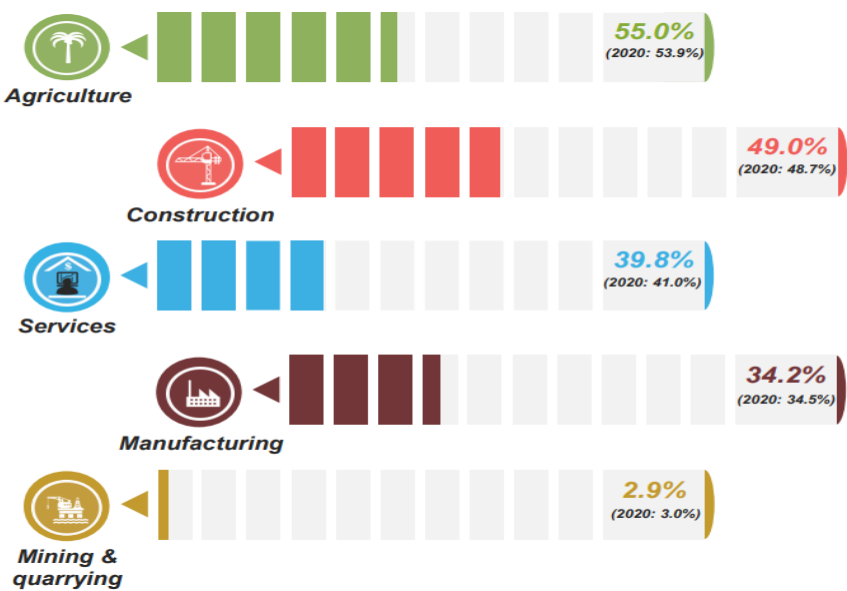
MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES PERFORMANCE 2021 (CONT'D)



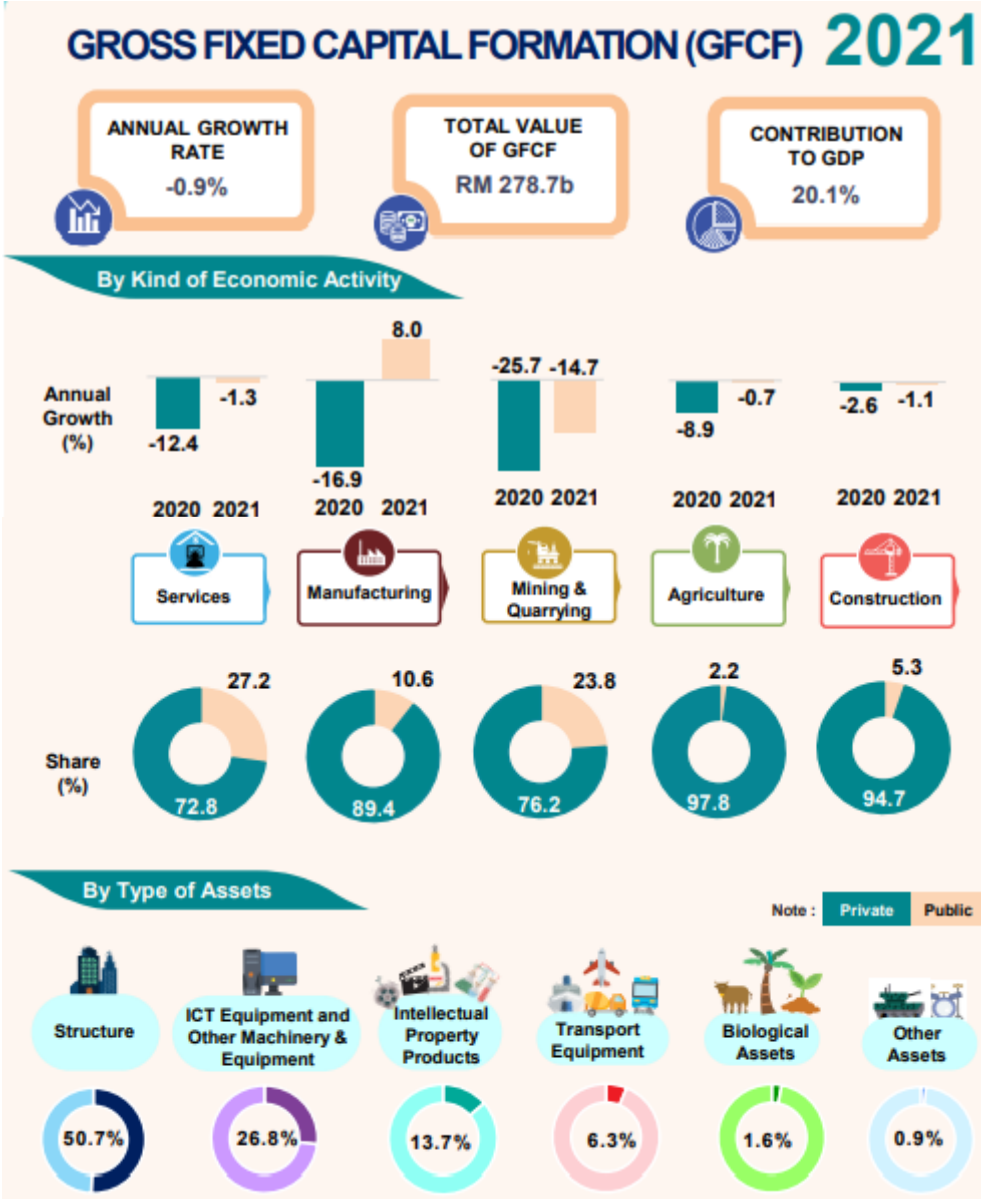
PERCENTAGE SHARE OF MALAYSIA AND MSMEs' GDP FOR 2021 AT CONSTANT 2015 PRICES



CONTRIBUTION OF MSMEs' GDP TO MALAYSIA'S GDP FOR 2021 AT CONSTANT 2015 PRICES

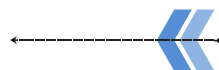


Source: National Accounts Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises 2021, DOSM
 Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 27 July 2023
 * For full publication, kindly access the following links:
<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts



Source: Gross Fixed Capital Formation 2021, DOSM
Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 25 July 2023
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GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT INCOME APPROACH 2021



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) INCOME APPROACH 2021

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES



2.2% | -3.0%
34.8% | 37.1%

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS



14.0% | -6.8%
62.9% | 60.1%

TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES



-8.0% | -30.2%
2.3% | 2.7%

GDP AT CURRENT PRICES
RM 1,545.4 billion



9.0% | -6.3%



2021 | 2020

Percentage Growth

Share to GDP

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES AND GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS BY SECTOR

Percentage
Growth (%)



Compensation
of Employees

Share to Sector



15.7%



8.6%



34.6%



72.6%



40.3%



Agriculture



Mining &
quarrying



Manufacturing



Construction



Services

Percentage
Growth (%)



Gross
Operating
Surplus

Share to Sector



82.9%



87.2%



64.1%



27.5%



58.9%

Source: Gross Domestic Product Income Approach 2021, DOSM

Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 26 July 2023

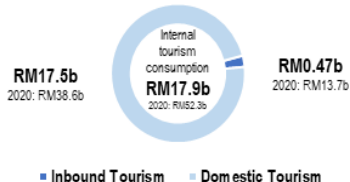
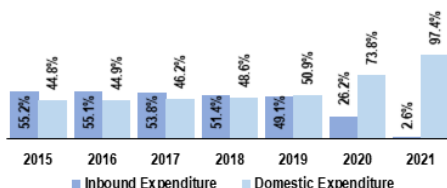
* For full publication, kindly access the following links:

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TOURISM SATELLITE ACCOUNT 2021

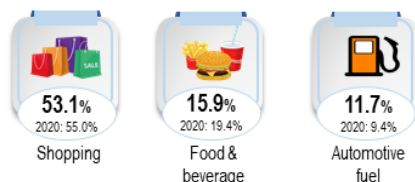
Domestic tourism dominated with 97.4 per cent to tourism expenditure (2020: 73.8%)



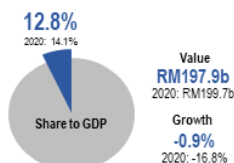
Main components of inbound tourism expenditure:



Main components of domestic tourism expenditure:



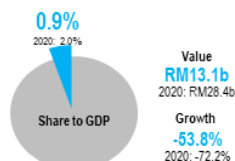
Tourism industry contributed 12.8 per cent in 2021



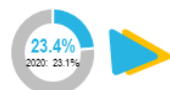
Main components of GVATI¹



TDGDP²

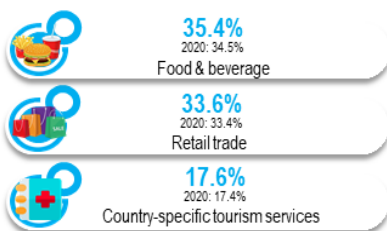


Employment in tourism industries



The percentage of employment directly involved in the tourism industry in Malaysia

Employment in the tourism industry attributed by:



¹ GVATI: Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries

² TDGDP: Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product

Source: Tourism Satellite Account 2021
Department of Statistics, Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Tourism Satellite Account 2021, DOSM

Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 20 September 2023

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INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY SATELLITE ACCOUNT 2021

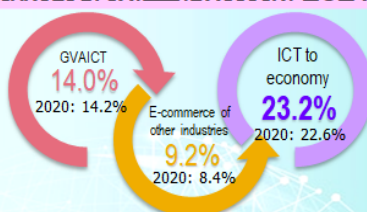


The Information and Communication Technology (ICT) contributed

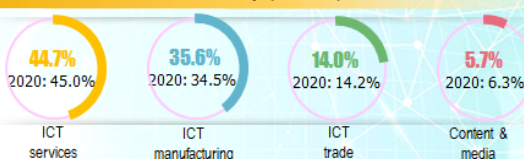
23.2% to the GDP with
a growth of **12.1%**.

RM359.3b

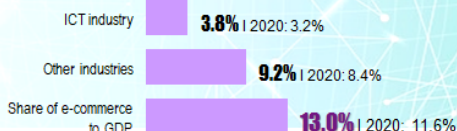
2020: RM320.4b



Gross Value Added ICT Industry (GVAICT)



Gross Value Added of E-commerce

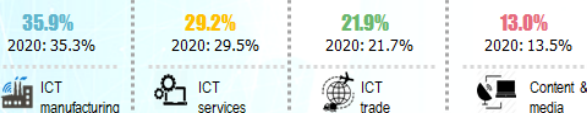


Exports & Imports of ICT Products



Employment of ICT Industry

Employment in the ICT industry
increased to
1.21 million
persons



*Share (%)

Source: Information and Communication Technology Satellite Account, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Information And Communication Technology Satellite Account 2021, DOSM

Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 13 October 2023

* For full publication, kindly access the following links:

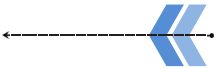
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March 2023						
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9 MPSLF (Jan 23)	10 CEWP, CEWSS, BSWP, BSWSS, MEW (Feb 23)	11
12	13 IPI (Jan 23) MMIS (Jan 23) PWRT (Jan 23)	14 MRS (Jan 23)	15	16	17	18
19	20 ETS (Feb 23)	21	22	23	24 MEI (Jan 23) CPI (Feb 23)	25
26	27 PPI (Feb 23)	28 ETI (Feb 23)	29	30	31 MSB (Jan 23)	Notes:



April 2023						
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7 CEWP, CEWSS, BSWP, BSWSS, MEW (Mar 23)	8
9	10 MPSLF (Feb 23)	11 IPI (Feb 23) MMS (Feb 23) PWRT (Feb 23)	12 MRS (Feb 23)	13	14	15
16	17	18	19 ETS (Mar 23)	20 CPI (Mar 23)	21	22
23	24	25 NLT MEI (Feb 23)	26	27 PPI (Mar 23)	28 ETI (Mar 23) MSB (Feb 23)	29
30	Notes:					



May 2023						
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8 OSPPi (Q1 23)	9 CEWP, CEWSS, BSWP, BSWSS, MEW (Apr 23) IPI (Mar 23) MMIS (Mar 23) MRS (Mar 23)	10 PWRT (Mar 23) QCS (Q1 23) QSS (Q1 23) QVIS (Q1 23) QVWRT (Q1 23)	11 MPSLF (Mar 23) QPSLF (Q1 23) QES, QDS (Q1 23)	12 QBOP (Q1 23) QMIIP (Q1 23) QGDP (Q1 23)	13
14	15	16	17	18 QLP (Q1 23)	19 ETS (Apr 23) QLMR (Q1 23)	20
21	22	23	24 QBTS (Q2 23)	25 NLT MEI (Mar 23)	26 ETI (Apr 23) CPI (Apr 23)	27
28	29 PPI (Apr 23)	30	31 MSB (Mar 23)	Notes:		



June 2023						
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
				1	2	3
4	5	6 MPSLF (Apr 23)	7	8 MRS (Apr 23)	9 CEWP, CEWSS, BSWP, BSWSS, MEW (May 23) IPI (Apr 23) MMS (Apr 23)	10
11	12 PWRT (Apr 23)	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20 ETS (May 23)	21	22	23 NLT MEI (Apr 23) CPI (May 23)	24
25	26	27 PPI (May 23)	28 ETI (May 23) MSB (Apr 23)	29	30	Notes:



MPSLF	- Monthly Principal Statistics of Labour Force
MMS	- Monthly Manufacturing Statistics
IIP	- Index of Industrial Production
MRS	- Monthly Rubber Statistics
MSB	- Monthly Statistical Bulletin
ETS	- External Trade Statistics
CPI	- Consumer Price Index
PPI	- Producer Price Index, Local Production
CEWP	- Civil Engineering Works Peninsular Malaysia
CEWSS	- Civil Engineering Works Sabah Sarawak
BSWP	- Building and Structural Works Peninsular Malaysia
BSWS	- Building and Structural Works Sabah Sarawak
MEW	- Mechanical and Electrical Works Malaysia
PWRT	- Performance of Wholesale & Retail Trade
MEI	- Malaysian Economic Leading, Coincident & Lagging Indexes
NLT	- Not Later Than
QCS	- Quarterly Construction Statistics
QBOP	- Quarterly Balance of Payments
QMIIP	- Quarterly Malaysia International Investment Position
QLMR	- Quarterly Labour Market Review
QLP	- Quarterly Labour Productivity
QPSLF	- Quarterly Principal Statistics of Labour Force
QGDP	- Quarterly Gross Domestic Product
QES	- Quarterly Employment Statistics
QDS	- Quarterly Demographic Statistics
QSPPI	- Quarterly Services Producer Index
QSS	- Quarterly Services Statistics
QVIS	- Quarterly Volume Index of Services
QVIWRT	- Quarterly Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade
QBTS	- Quarterly Business Tendency Statistics
YETSM	- Yearly Trade Statistics Malaysia
YETSSS	- Yearly Trade Statistics Sabah and Sarawak
YDTSS	- Yearly Domestic Tourism Survey by State
YSH	- Yearly Statistical Handbook
YSDG	- Yearly Sustainable Development Goals Indicators
YCoD	- Yearly Statistics Causes of Death
YWS	- Yearly Statistics on Women Empowerment



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INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY**

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