

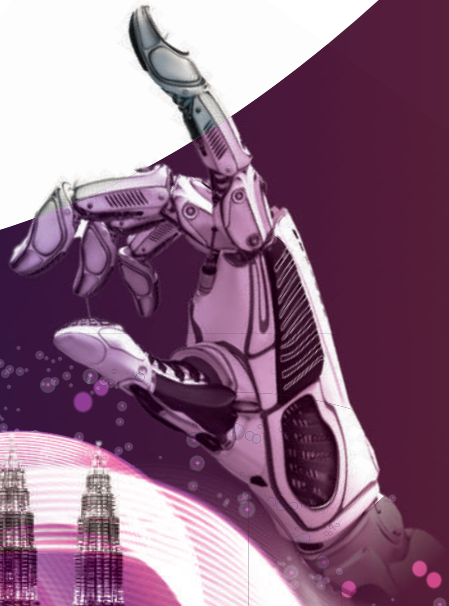


KEMENTERIAN
PELABURAN, PERDAGANGAN DAN INDUSTRI

TRADE & ECONOMIC INFORMATION

BOOKLET

Q1 2023



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Symbols in the Tables and Abbreviations

-	represents zero or a figure that rounds to less than 0.05
..	not available
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
CPTPP	Comprehensive & Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership
DOSM	Department of Statistics Malaysia
e	estimated
E&E	Electrical & Electronic products
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	The European Union
f	forecast
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
MITI	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
MAA	Malaysian Automotive Association
MARi	Malaysia Automotive, Robotics and IoT Institute
MASAAM	Motorcycle & Scooters Assemblers and Distributors Association of Malaysia
MATRADE	Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation
MIDA	Malaysian Investment Development Authority
MOF	Ministry of Finance
SSM	Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia
n.a	not applicable
n.i.e	not included elsewhere
p	preliminary
r	revised
US\$	US Dollar
WTO	World Trade Organization

Notes: The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding. Value in US\$ by MITI was converted according to Bank Negara Malaysia's (BNM) Exchange Rate (average for period).



EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Credit and debit entries for goods and services in the balance of payments accounts are equivalent to flows of exports and imports of goods and services.
2. Transportation covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.
3. Travel covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year in that economy. The goods and services are purchased by, or on behalf of, the traveller or provided, without a quid pro quo (that is, are provided as gift), for the traveller to use or give away. Travel includes expenditure on goods, accommodation and food and beverage serving services and also all other travel expenditure. Excluded is the international carriage of travellers, which is covered under transportation.
4. Debt service ratio is the amount of principal repayments (excluding repayments) and interest payments on external loans expressed as a percentage of the total exports of goods and services.



Key Economic Data

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



Area (square kilometres) 330,411

	2023(Q1)	2022 (Q1)
Population (mil.)	33.2	32.6
Population by sex		
Male	17.5	17.1
Female	15.7	15.5
Population by citizenship		
Citizens	30.4	30.2
Non-citizens	2.8	2.4
Population by age group*		
0 - 14 yr	7.7	7.7
15 - 64 yr	23.0	22.6
65 yr and above	2.5	2.3
Population Growth (%)	1.6	0.2

Notes:

- * Age group of 15 to 64 years is classified as economically active population which comprises employed and unemployed, while 0 to 14 and 65 years above is classified as outside labour force.

- 2021(Q1) data is not available

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



	Unit	2023 (Q1) ^p	2022 (Q1) ^p	2022 ^p	2021 ^e
GDP in Current Prices	RM bil.	444.0	422.3	1,791.4	1,548.9
	US\$ bil.	101.1	100.7	407.0	373.8
GNI Per Capita in Current Prices	RM	51,521.0	49,668.0	53,043.0	46,253.0
	US\$	11,734.2	11,847.2	12,052.3	11,163.3
GNI in Current Prices	RM bil.	427.1	405.0	1,731.9	1,506.7
	US\$ bil.	97.3	96.6	393.5	363.7

	Unit	2023 (Q1) ^p	2022 (Q1) ^p	2022 ^p	2021 ^e
Inflation Rate	%	3.4	2.2	3.3	2.5
Total Labour Force	mil.	16.6	16.2	16.7	15.8
Unemployment Rate	%	3.5	4.1	3.6	4.6

	Unit	2023 (Q1) ^p	2022 (Q1) ^p	2022 ^p	2021 ^e
Employment by Sector	mil.				
Agriculture		1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Mining & Quarrying		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing		2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6
Construction		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Services		9.9	9.6	9.7	9.3

	Unit	2023 (Q1) ^p	2022 (Q1) ^p	2022 ^p	2021 ^e
Employment by Sector	% share				
Agriculture		11.7	11.9	11.8	12.3
Mining & Quarrying		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Manufacturing		17.3	17.3	17.3	17.1
Construction		8.7	8.9	8.8	9.1
Services		61.9	61.4	61.7	61.1

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



	2023 (Q1) ^p		2022 (Q1) ^p	2022 ^p	2021 ^e
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
GDP in Current Prices	444.0		422.3	1,791.4	1,548.9
	101.1		100.7	407.0	373.8
Services	246.2	55.5	224.8	956.0	841.2
	56.1		53.6	217.2	203.0
Non-Government	210.3	47.4	190.8	814.0	705.9
	47.9		45.5	184.9	170.4
Government	35.9	8.1	34.0	142.0	135.3
	8.2		8.1	32.3	32.7
Manufacturing	103.9	23.4	97.6	419.1	362.3
	23.7		23.3	95.2	87.4
Agriculture	30.9	7.0	38.6	159.8	148.3
	7.0		9.2	36.3	35.8
Mining and quarrying	42.2	9.5	42.3	176.9	124.4
	9.6		10.1	40.2	30.0
Construction	16.2	3.6	14.8	60.8	55.7
	3.7		3.5	13.8	13.4
plus Import duties	4.6	1.0	4.1	18.8	17.0
	1.0		1.0	4.3	4.1

Source: DOSM & Compiled by MITI

	2023 (Q1) ^p	2022 (Q1) ^p	2022 ^p	2021 ^e
Real GDP Growth Rate (%) (at constant 2015 prices)	5.6	4.8	8.7	3.3
Agriculture	0.9	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Mining & Quarrying	2.4	-2.2	2.6	0.9
Manufacturing	3.2	6.7	8.1	9.5
Construction	7.4	-6.1	5.0	-5.1
Services	7.3	6.4	10.9	2.2

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



Industrial Production Index (2015=100)	2023 (Q1)	2022 (Q1)	2022	2021
Overall	126.1	122.6	126.2	118.3
Mining	96.7	94.7	93.9	91.8
Manufacturing	137.7	133.2	138.5	128.1
Electricity	117.9	119.4	122.9	118.6

External Trade	2023 (Q1)	2022 (Q1)	2022	2021
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
Exports	354.6 80.8	344.9 82.3	1,551.6 352.6	1,241.0 299.5
Imports	290.2 66.1	279.9 66.8	1,296.1 294.5	987.3 238.3
Total Trade	644.8 146.9	624.8 149.0	2,847.8 647.1	2,228.4 537.8
Trade Balance	64.4 14.7	65.0 15.5	255.5 58.1	253.7 61.2

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



Balance of Payments - Current Account	2023 (Q1) ^p	2022 (Q1) ^r	2022 ^r	2021 ^f
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
Current Account Balance	4.3 1.0	5.7 1.4	55.1 12.5	60.2 14.5
(i) Goods	39.9 9.1	44.2 10.5	186.0 42.3	177.6 42.9
Goods - Credits	261.5 59.6	280.7 66.9	1,238.2 281.3	1,005.8 242.8
Goods - Debits	221.6 50.5	236.5 56.4	1,052.2 239.1	828.2 199.9
(ii) Services	-12.8 -2.9	-18.3 -4.4	-56.4 -12.8	-65.7 -15.8
Services - Credits*	41.0 9.3	24.5 5.8	140.3 31.9	88.1 21.3
Services - Debits*	53.8 12.3	42.8 10.2	196.7 44.7	153.7 37.1
(iii) Primary income	-16.9 -3.9	-17.3 -4.1	-59.4 -13.5	-42.2 -10.2
Primary income - Credits	16.7 3.8	16.0 3.8	88.7 20.2	97.7 23.6
Compensation of employees	1.9 0.4	1.7 0.4	7.1 1.6	6.4 1.6
Investment income	14.8 3.4	14.3 3.4	81.6 18.5	91.3 22.0
Direct investment	4.3 1.0	8.0 1.9	49.3 11.2	58.8 14.2
Portfolio investment	2.3 0.5	2.6 0.6	14.7 3.3	13.6 3.3
Other investment	8.2 1.9	3.6 0.9	17.6 4.0	18.8 4.5

Notes: - * refer to page 43 and 44 for details
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

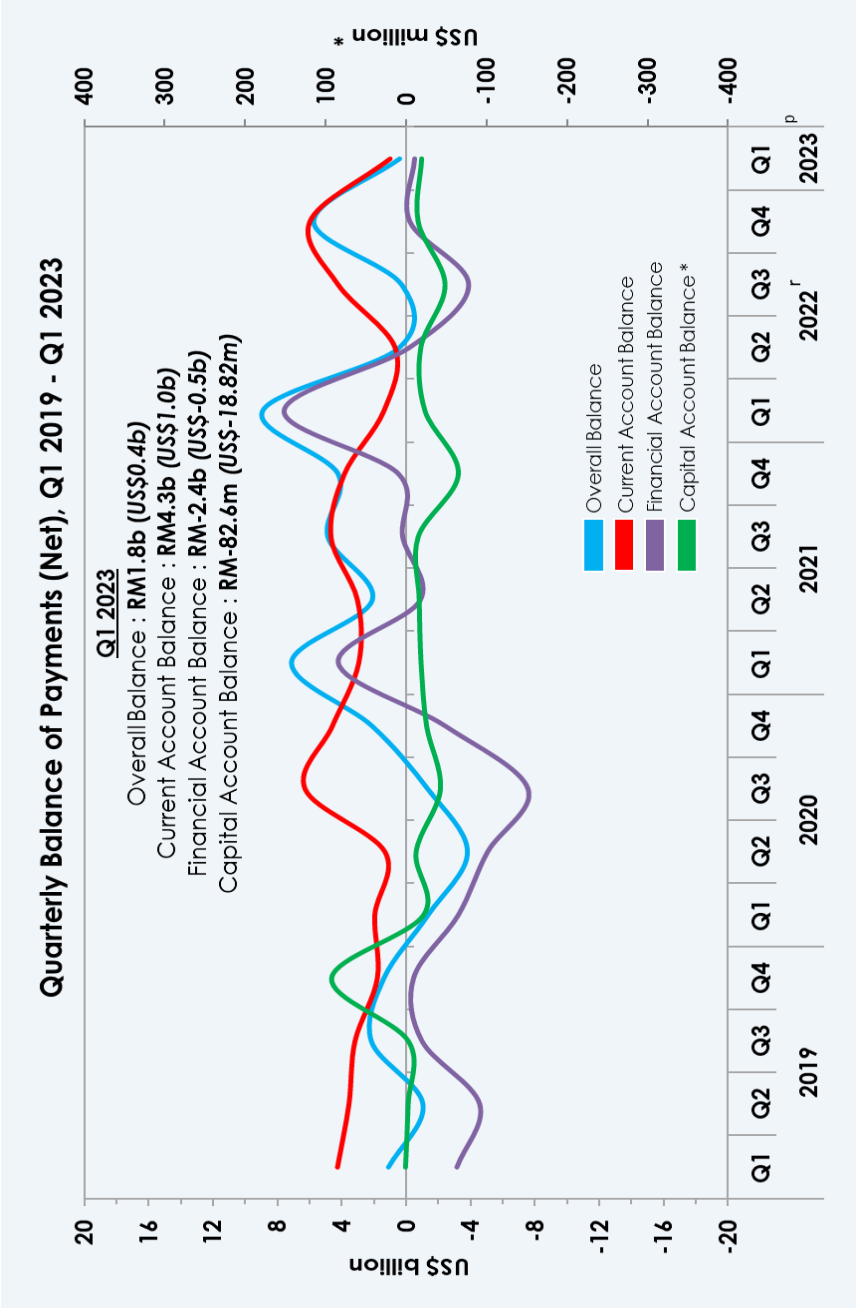
KEY ECONOMIC DATA (CONT'D)



Balance of Payments - Current Account	2023 (Q1) ^p	2022 (Q1) ^r	2022 ^r	2021 ^f
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
Primary income - Debits	33.6	33.2	148.1	139.9
	7.7	7.9	33.7	33.8
Compensation of employees	3.9	3.6	14.4	13.1
	0.9	0.9	3.3	3.2
Investment income	29.7	29.7	133.8	126.8
	6.8	7.1	30.4	30.6
Direct investment	21.2	23.6	104.7	100.4
	4.8	5.6	23.8	24.2
Portfolio investment	5.4	5.2	22.8	23.5
	1.2	1.2	5.2	5.7
Other investment	3.1	0.8	6.2	2.9
	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.7
(iv) Secondary income	-5.9	-2.9	-15.1	-9.6
	-1.3	-0.7	-3.4	-2.3
Secondary income - Credits	10.2	4.9	22.8	20.5
	2.3	1.2	5.2	4.9
Secondary income - Debits	16.0	7.8	37.9	30.1
	3.7	1.9	8.6	7.3

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



KEY ECONOMIC DATA



		2023 (Mar)	2022 (Mar)	2022	2021
International Reserves	(RM bil.)	509.9	485.8	503.3	486.8
	(US\$ bil.)	114.2	115.7	114.4	117.5
Reserves to GDP Ratio	(%)	n.a	n.a	28.1	31.4
Reserves as Months of Retained Imports		5.1	6.1	5.2	7.7
Banking Institutions					
Total Deposits	(RM bil.)	2,397.6	2,240.0	2,353.7	2,221.8
	(US\$ bil.)	536.9	533.3	533.2	527.7
Total Loans	(RM bil.)	2,037.0	1,940.5	2,024.0	1,915.6
	(US\$ bil.)	456.1	462.0	458.5	455.0
Commercial Banks					
Interest Rates					
Saving Deposit	(%)	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5
BLR	(%)	6.4	5.5	5.9	5.5

Notes: - Value in US\$ computed by MITI
 - Employees Provident Fund's information is not available

Source: BNM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



		2023 (Q1)	2022 (Q1)	2022	2021
Total External Debt	(RM bil.)	1,168.7	1,110.8	1,144.7	1,080.4
	(US\$ bil.)	266.2	265.0	260.1	260.7
Medium & Long Term	(RM bil.)	667.2	681.7	663.0	676.2
	(US\$ bil.)	152.0	162.6	150.7	163.2
Short Term	(RM bil.)	501.5	429.0	481.6	404.2
	(US\$ bil.)	114.2	102.3	109.4	97.6
Debt Service Ratio	(%)	16.2	12.5	11.4	10.8
Gross National Savings (% of GNI)		24.4	26.5	27.5	26.7

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: BNM



Trade in Goods

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES



Rank	Country	2022		2021	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Trade	50,525.7		44,964.1	
1	P.R.China	6,309.6	12.5	6,044.9	1
2	United States	5,441.0	10.8	4,689.6	2
3	Germany	3,226.9	6.4	3,058.3	3
4	Netherlands	1,864.1	3.7	1,597.4	4
5	Japan	1,644.2	3.3	1,525.0	5
6	France	1,435.8	2.8	1,300.1	7
7	R.O.Korea	1,415.0	2.8	1,259.5	8
8	United Kingdom	1,353.3	2.7	1,165.1	10
9	Italy	1,346.4	2.7	1,183.1	9
10	Hong Kong SAR	1,277.5	2.5	1,382.3	6
16	Singapore	991.4	2.0	863.6	15
22	Viet Nam	730.7	1.4	667.5	22
24	Malaysia	646.9	1.3	537.7	25
28	Thailand	590.3	1.2	538.9	24
29	Indonesia	529.4	1.0	427.7	30
39	Philippines	223.3	0.4	199.0	40
74	Cambodia	52.3	0.1	47.9	71
86	Myanmar	36.5	0.1	29.5	87
98	Brunei	23.7	0.0	19.6	99
116	Lao PDR	15.3	0.0	14.0	115

Source: WTO Online Database

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES



Rank	Country	2022		2021	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Export	24,904.5		22,343.8	
1	P.R.China	3,593.6	14.4	3,358.2	1
2	United States	2,064.8	8.3	1,754.3	2
3	Germany	1,655.5	6.6	1,636.7	3
4	Netherlands	965.5	3.9	840.0	4
5	Japan	746.9	3.0	756.0	5
6	R.O.Korea	683.6	2.7	644.4	7
7	Italy	656.9	2.6	615.6	8
8	Belgium	632.9	2.5	548.9	10
9	France	617.8	2.5	585.0	9
10	Hong Kong SAR	609.9	2.4	669.9	6
16	Singapore	515.8	2.1	457.4	15
23	Viet Nam	371.4	1.5	335.9	23
25	Malaysia	352.5	1.4	299.4	24
27	Indonesia	292.0	1.2	231.5	28
28	Thailand	287.1	1.2	272.0	27
48	Philippines	78.8	0.3	74.6	46
76	Cambodia	22.5	0.1	19.3	77
79	Myanmar	19.6	0.1	15.2	82
88	Brunei	14.0	0.1	11.1	89
107	Lao PDR	7.9	-	7.7	102

Source: WTO Online Database

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES



Rank	Country	2022		2021	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Import	25,621.2		22,620.2	
1	United States	3,376.2	13.2	2,935.3	1
2	P.R.China	2,716.0	10.6	2,686.7	2
3	Germany	1,571.5	6.1	1,421.5	3
4	Netherlands	898.5	3.5	757.4	5
5	Japan	897.2	3.5	769.0	4
6	United Kingdom	823.9	3.2	694.6	8
7	France	818.0	3.2	715.1	6
8	R.O.Korea	731.4	2.9	615.1	9
9	India	723.3	2.8	573.1	10
10	Italy	689.5	2.7	567.4	11
16	Singapore	475.6	1.9	406.2	16
21	Viet Nam	359.3	1.4	331.6	20
24	Thailand	303.2	1.2	266.9	24
25	Malaysia	294.4	1.1	238.2	26
28	Indonesia	237.4	0.9	196.2	30
35	Philippines	144.5	0.6	124.4	34
73	Cambodia	29.8	0.1	28.6	68
90	Myanmar	16.9	0.1	14.3	89
110	Brunei	9.7	-	8.6	110
125	Lao PDR	7.4	-	6.3	124

Source: WTO Online Database

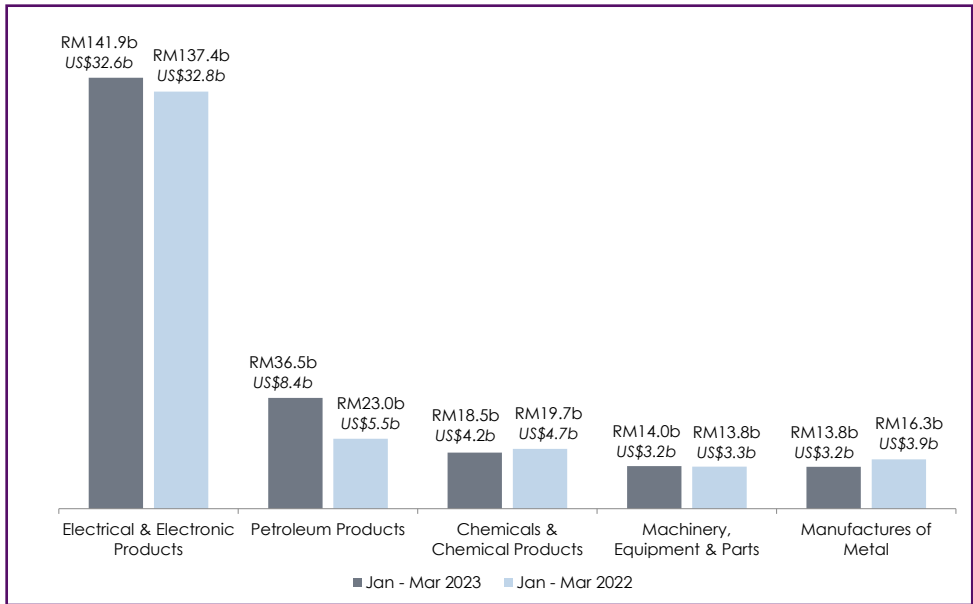
MAJOR EXPORTS



Industry	2023 (Jan-Mar)		2022	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
WORLD	354.6 81.5	100.0	1,551.6 352.6	100.0
Manufactured Goods	299.1 68.7	84.4	1,306.6 296.9	84.2
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	141.9 32.6	40.0	593.5 134.9	38.3
(ii) Petroleum Products	36.5 8.4	10.3	163.0 37.0	10.5
(iii) Chemicals & Chemical Products	18.5 4.2	5.2	80.6 18.3	5.2
(iv) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	14.0 3.2	4.0	60.4 13.7	3.9
(v) Manufactures of Metal	13.8 3.2	3.9	63.6 14.4	4.1
Primary Industries	55.5 12.7	15.6	245.0 55.7	15.8
(i) Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	17.9 4.1	5.1	96.6 22.0	6.2
(ii) LNG	17.8 4.1	5.0	68.0 15.4	4.4
(iii) Crude Petroleum	7.4 1.7	2.1	31.5 7.1	2.0
(iv) Metalliferous Ores & Metal Scrap	2.8 0.6	0.8	10.4 2.4	0.7
(v) Petroleum Condensates & Other Petroleum Oil	0.9 0.2	0.3	3.4 0.8	0.2

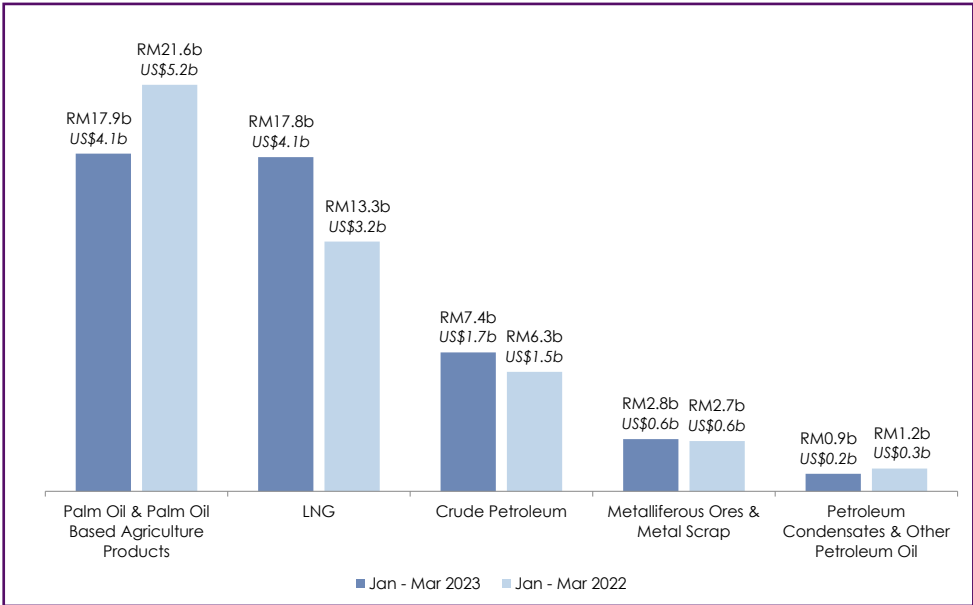
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE MANUFACTURED GOODS



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE PRIMARY INDUSTRIES



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

MAJOR IMPORTS



Industry	2023 (Jan-Mar)		2022	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
WORLD	290.2 66.7	100.0	1,296.1 294.5	100.0
<u>Final Use</u>				
Intermediate Goods	150.9 34.7	52.0	705.4 160.3	54.4
Capital Goods	27.3 6.3	9.4	120.3 27.3	9.3
Consumption Goods	24.6 5.6	8.5	104.1 23.6	8.0
Others*	87.5 20.1	30.2	366.5 83.3	28.3
<u>Main Import by Industry</u>				
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	86.5 19.9	29.8	393.5 89.4	30.4
(ii) Petroleum Products	32.9 7.6	11.3	148.7 33.8	11.5
(iii) Chemicals & Chemical Products	26.2 6.0	9.0	115.5 26.2	8.9
(iv) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	19.9 4.6	6.9	89.4 20.3	6.9
(v) Manufactures of Metal	15.9 3.6	5.5	63.9 14.5	4.9

Others*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

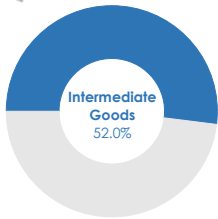
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

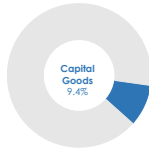
IMPORT BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORY (BEC)



2023 (Jan-Mar)



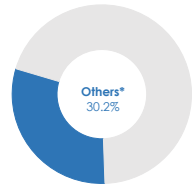
RM150.9b | US\$34.7b



RM27.3b | US\$6.3b

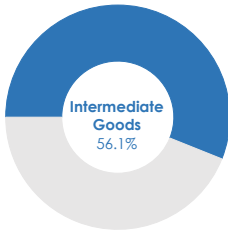


RM24.6b | US\$5.6b

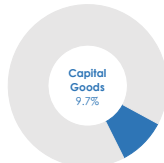


RM87.5b | US\$20.1b

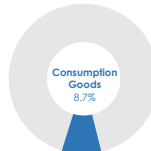
2022 (Jan-Mar)



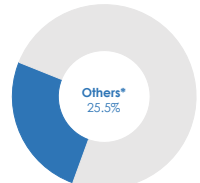
RM156.9b | US\$37.4b



RM27.2b | US\$6.5b



RM24.4b | US\$5.8b



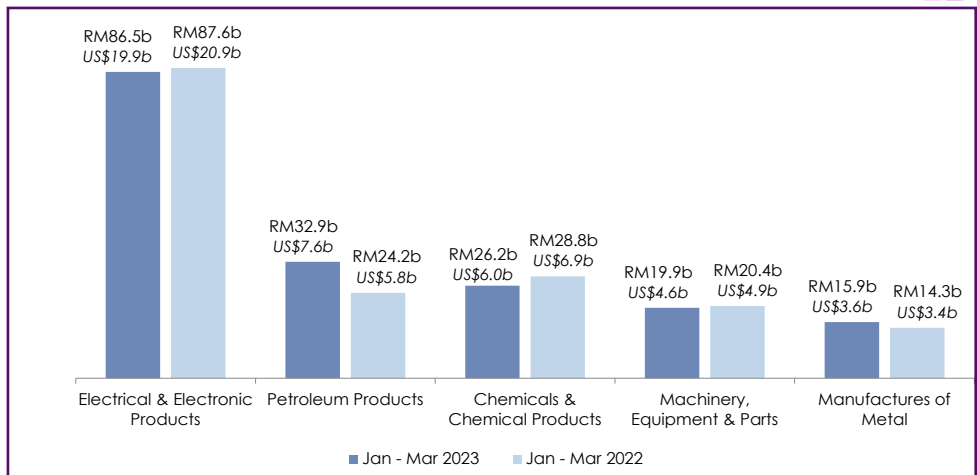
RM71.4b | US\$17.0b

Others*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

IMPORT BY TOP FIVE PRODUCTS



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TOP TEN MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS



Country		2023 (Jan-Mar)						
		Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
		RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.
WORLD		644.8	100.0	354.6	100.0	290.2	100.0	64.4
		148.1		81.5		66.7		14.8
(i)	P.R.China	108.7	16.9	46.0	13.0	62.6	21.6	-16.6
		25.0		10.6		14.4		-3.8
(ii)	Singapore	88.2	13.7	57.1	16.1	31.1	10.7	26.0
		20.3		13.1		7.1		6.0
(iii)	United States	59.6	9.2	39.0	11.0	20.7	7.1	18.3
		13.7		8.9		4.8		4.2
(iv)	Japan	42.3	6.6	23.7	6.7	18.6	6.4	5.0
		9.7		5.4		4.3		1.2
(v)	Chinese Taipei	32.3	5.0	10.7	3.0	21.6	7.4	-10.8
		7.4		2.5		5.0		-2.5
(vi)	Thailand	29.5	4.6	16.3	4.6	13.2	4.6	3.1
		6.8		3.7		3.0		0.7
(vii)	Indonesia	27.9	4.3	12.2	3.4	15.7	5.4	-3.5
		6.4		2.8		3.6		-0.8
(viii)	R.O.Korea	26.9	4.2	13.2	3.7	13.7	4.7	-0.5
		6.2		3.0		3.2		-0.1
(ix)	Hong Kong SAR	25.4	3.9	22.0	6.2	3.4	1.2	18.7
		5.8		5.1		0.8		4.3
(x)	Australia	21.0	3.2	11.8	3.3	9.2	3.2	2.6
		4.8		2.7		2.1		0.6

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TOP TEN MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS



2022

Country		Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
		RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.
WORLD		2,847.8	100.0	1,551.6	100.0	1,296.1	100.0	255.5
		647.1		352.6		294.5		58.1
(i)	P.R.China	487.1	17.1	210.6	13.6	276.5	21.3	-65.9
		110.7		47.9		62.8		-15.0
(ii)	Singapore	368.2	12.9	232.6	15.0	135.6	10.5	96.9
		83.7		52.8		30.8		22.0
(iii)	United States	267.6	9.4	167.1	10.8	100.4	7.7	66.7
		60.8		38.0		22.8		15.2
(iv)	Japan	181.5	6.4	98.2	6.3	83.3	6.4	15.0
		41.2		22.3		18.9		3.4
(v)	Chinese Taipei	157.8	5.5	51.7	3.3	106.1	8.2	-54.4
		35.8		11.7		24.1		-12.4
(vi)	Indonesia	130.1	4.6	56.1	3.6	74.1	5.7	-18.0
		29.6		12.7		16.8		-4.1
(vii)	Thailand	122.0	4.3	65.8	4.2	56.2	4.3	9.6
		27.7		14.9		12.8		2.2
(viii)	R.O.Korea	114.2	4.0	54.8	3.5	59.4	4.6	-4.7
		25.9		12.4		13.5		-1.1
(ix)	Hong Kong SAR	113.2	4.0	95.6	6.2	17.6	1.4	78.0
		25.7		21.7		4.0		17.7
(x)	Australia	88.6	3.1	48.8	3.1	39.8	3.1	9.0
		20.1		11.1		9.1		2.0

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



2023 (Jan-Mar)

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	644,796.5 155,436.6	100.0	354,592.1 85,479.1	100.0	290,204.4 69,957.6	100.0	64,387.6 15,521.5
ASEAN	176,188.5 40,475.1	27.3	105,731.8 24,289.3	29.8	70,456.6 16,185.7	24.3	35,275.2 8,103.6
Singapore	88,189.5 20,259.4	13.7	57,112.5 13,120.2	16.1	31,077.1 7,139.2	10.7	26,035.4 5,981.0
Thailand	29,464.9 6,768.8	4.6	16,257.8 3,734.8	4.6	13,207.1 3,034.0	4.6	3,050.7 700.8
Indonesia	27,929.9 6,416.2	4.3	12,195.6 2,801.6	3.4	15,734.3 3,614.6	5.4	-3,538.7 -812.9
Viet Nam	17,039.6 3,914.4	2.6	10,593.0 2,433.5	3.0	6,446.6 1,481.0	2.2	4,146.4 952.5
Philippines	8,783.2 2,017.7	1.4	6,111.2 1,403.9	1.7	2,672.0 613.8	0.9	3,439.2 790.1
Brunei	2,119.4 486.9	0.3	1,371.3 315.0	0.4	748.1 171.9	0.3	623.2 143.2
Myanmar	1,742.9 400.4	0.3	1,373.3 315.5	0.4	369.7 84.9	0.1	1,003.6 230.5
Cambodia	858.2 197.2	0.1	695.7 159.8	0.2	162.5 37.3	0.1	533.3 122.5
Lao PDR	60.9 14.0	-	21.5 4.9	-	39.3 9.0	-	-17.8 -4.1

Main Export by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Mar)	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	40,724.7	9,355.5
Petroleum Products	18,998.8	4,364.5
Chemicals & Chemical Products	7,209.8	1,656.3
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	6,115.3	1,404.8
Crude Petroleum	3,228.6	741.7

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



2022

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,847,755.2 647,059.4	100.0	1,551,619.2 352,554.8	100.0	1,296,136.0 294,504.6	100.0	255,483.1 58,050.2
ASEAN	771,829.7 175,373.1	27.1	452,827.3 102,890.2	29.2	319,002.3 72,482.9	24.6	133,825.0 30,407.4
Singapore	368,195.0 83,660.3	12.9	232,562.1 52,842.1	15.0	135,632.9 30,818.2	10.5	96,929.2 22,024.0
Indonesia	130,144.6 29,571.1	4.6	56,052.8 12,736.2	3.6	74,091.8 16,834.9	5.7	-18,039.0 -4,098.8
Thailand	121,965.9 27,712.8	4.3	65,779.8 14,946.3	4.2	56,186.1 12,766.5	4.3	9,593.7 2,179.9
Viet Nam	85,401.3 19,404.6	3.0	53,654.6 12,191.3	3.5	31,746.7 7,213.4	2.4	21,907.9 4,977.9
Philippines	41,448.0 9,417.7	1.5	28,205.1 6,408.7	1.8	13,242.9 3,009.0	1.0	14,962.2 3,399.7
Brunei	13,221.7 3,004.2	0.5	7,405.1 1,682.6	0.5	5,816.7 1,321.7	0.4	1,588.4 360.9
Myanmar	7,321.7 1,663.6	0.3	5,910.7 1,343.0	0.4	1,411.0 320.6	0.1	4,499.6 1,022.4
Cambodia	3,004.1 682.6	0.1	2,310.7 525.0	0.1	693.4 157.5	0.05	1,617.4 367.5
Lao PDR	1,127.3 256.1	-	946.5 215.1	-	180.9 41.1	-	765.6 174.0

Main Import by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Mar)	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	17,108.9	3,930.4
Petroleum Products	12,598.9	2,894.3
Chemicals & Chemical Products	5,382.2	1,236.4
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	3,263.1	749.6
Transport Equipment	3,244.2	745.3

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES



2023 (Jan-Mar)

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	644,796.5	100.0	354,592.1	100.0	290,204.4	100.0	64,387.6
	155,436.6		85,479.1		69,957.6		15,521.5
EU	52,054.7	8.1	29,282.2	8.3	22,772.4	7.8	6,509.8
	11,958.3		6,726.9		5,231.4		1,495.5
Germany	15,518.6	2.4	7,703.0	2.2	7,815.6	2.7	-112.7
	3,565.0		1,769.6		1,795.5		-25.9
Netherlands	9,797.3	1.5	8,618.1	2.4	1,179.2	0.4	7,438.9
	2,250.7		1,979.8		270.9		1,708.9
France	5,098.9	0.8	1,883.5	0.5	3,215.4	1.1	-1,331.9
	1,171.3		432.7		738.7		-306.0
Italy	4,248.1	0.7	1,675.1	0.5	2,573.0	0.9	-897.9
	975.9		384.8		591.1		-206.3
Belgium	3,862.1	0.6	2,778.4	0.8	1,083.7	0.4	1,694.7
	887.2		638.3		249.0		389.3

Main Export by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Mar)

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	12,139.3	2,788.7
Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	2,148.1	493.5
Palm Oil-Based Manufactured Products	2,133.0	490.0
Manufactures of Metal	1,943.0	446.4
Optical & Scientific Equipment	1,871.7	430.0

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES



2022

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,847,755.2	100.0	1,551,619.2	100.0	1,296,136.0	100.0	255,483.1
	647,059.4		352,554.8		294,504.6		58,050.2
EU	216,490.1	7.6	126,309.7	8.1	90,180.4	7.0	36,129.3
	49,190.3		28,699.8		20,490.6		8,209.2
Germany	59,883.3	2.1	29,982.9	1.9	29,900.5	2.3	82.4
	13,606.5		6,812.6		6,793.9		18.7
Netherlands	48,040.3	1.7	42,079.4	2.7	5,960.9	0.5	36,118.5
	10,915.6		9,561.2		1,354.4		8,206.7
France	18,502.4	0.6	8,838.7	0.6	9,663.7	0.7	-825.0
	4,204.1		2,008.3		2,195.8		-187.4
Italy	18,360.3	0.6	8,428.1	0.5	9,932.2	0.8	-1,504.1
	4,171.8		1,915.0		2,256.8		-341.8
Ireland	14,047.5	0.5	951.7	0.1	13,095.8	1.0	-12,144.1
	3,191.8		216.2		2,975.6		-2,759.3

Main Import by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Mar)

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	6,589.2	1,513.7
Chemicals & Chemical Products	3,428.6	787.6
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	3,066.8	704.5
Transport Equipment	3,032.5	696.7
Optical & Scientific Equipment	1,330.5	305.7

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC ECONOMIES



2023 (Jan-Mar)

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	644,796.5 155,436.6	100.0	354,592.1 85,479.1	100.0	290,204.4 69,957.6	100.0	64,387.6 15,521.5
APEC	504,985.9 116,008.3	78.3	279,952.5 64,312.3	79.0	225,033.4 51,696.0	77.5	54,919.1 12,616.3
P.R.China	108,651.1 24,960.0	16.9	46,007.0 10,569.0	13.0	62,644.2 14,391.0	21.6	-16,637.2 -3,822.0
Singapore	88,189.5 20,259.4	13.7	57,112.5 13,120.2	16.1	31,077.1 7,139.2	10.7	26,035.4 5,981.0
United States	59,634.8 13,699.7	9.2	38,954.8 8,948.9	11.0	20,680.0 4,750.7	7.1	18,274.9 4,198.2
Japan	42,293.5 9,715.9	6.6	23,663.4 5,436.1	6.7	18,630.1 4,279.8	6.4	5,033.3 1,156.3
Chinese Taipei	32,280.0 7,415.6	5.0	10,729.4 2,464.8	3.0	21,550.6 4,950.7	7.4	-10,821.2 -2,485.9

Main Export by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Mar)

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	123,724.4	28,422.7
Petroleum Products	28,020.9	6,437.1
LNG	17,736.9	4,074.6
Chemicals & Chemical Products	14,933.5	3,430.6
Optical & Scientific Equipment	10,602.2	2,435.6

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC ECONOMIES



2022

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,847,755.2 647,059.4	100.0	1,551,619.2 352,554.8	100.0	1,296,136.0 294,504.6	100.0	255,483.1 58,050.2
APEC	2,231,742.1 507,090.5	78.4	1,205,421.8 273,892.7	77.7	1,026,320.2 233,197.8	79.2	179,101.6 40,695.0
P.R.China	487,140.2 110,686.7	17.1	210,617.9 47,856.0	13.6	276,522.4 62,830.7	21.3	-65,904.5 -14,974.6
Singapore	368,195.0 83,660.3	12.9	232,562.1 52,842.1	15.0	135,632.9 30,818.2	10.5	96,929.2 22,024.0
United States	267,568.6 60,796.2	9.4	167,145.8 37,978.4	10.8	100,422.8 22,817.8	7.7	66,722.9 15,160.6
Japan	181,504.5 41,241.0	6.4	98,238.9 22,321.6	6.3	83,265.6 18,919.4	6.4	14,973.3 3,402.2
Chinese Taipei	157,762.3 35,846.3	5.5	51,693.4 11,745.6	3.3	106,068.9 24,100.7	8.2	-54,375.6 -12,355.1

Main Import by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Mar)	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	78,629.5	18,063.2
Petroleum Products	27,904.5	6,410.4
Chemicals & Chemical Products	19,195.8	4,409.8
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	15,679.4	3,602.0
Manufactures of Metal	12,101.5	2,780.0

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES



2023 (Jan-Mar)

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	644,796.5 155,436.6	100.0	354,592.1 85,479.1	100.0	290,204.4 69,957.6	100.0	64,387.6 15,521.5
EFTA	3,297.6 757.5	0.5	1,087.3 249.8	0.3	2,210.2 507.7	0.8	-1,122.9 -258.0
Switzerland	2,814.5 646.6	0.4	922.6 211.9	0.3	1,892.0 434.6	0.7	-969.4 -222.7
Norway	445.4 102.3	0.1	135.4 31.1	-	310.1 71.2	0.1	-174.7 -40.1
Iceland	29.3 6.7	-	29.1 6.7	-	0.3 0.1	-	28.8 6.6
Liechtenstein	8.2 1.9	-	0.3 0.1	-	7.9 1.8	-	-7.6 -1.8

Main Export by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Mar)	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Optical & Scientific Equipment	177.0	40.7
Manufactures of Metal	175.1	40.2
Electrical & Electronic Products	142.8	32.8
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	80.5	18.5
Rubber Products	26.3	6.0

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES



2022

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,847,755.2	100.0	1,551,619.2	100.0	1,296,136.0	100.0	255,483.1
	647,059.4		352,554.8		294,504.6		58,050.2
EFTA	13,156.7	0.5	4,136.0	0.3	9,020.7	0.7	-4,884.7
	2,989.4		939.8		2,049.7		-1,109.9
Switzerland	10,629.8	0.4	2,696.2	0.2	7,933.6	0.6	-5,237.5
	2,415.3		612.6		1,802.7		-1,190.0
Norway	1,864.9	0.1	807.2	0.1	1,057.8	0.1	-250.6
	423.7		183.4		240.3		-56.9
Iceland	631.8	-	627.6	-	4.1	-	623.5
	143.5		142.6		0.9		141.7
Liechtenstein	30.2	-	5.1	-	25.2	-	-20.1
	6.9		1.2		5.7		-4.6

Main Import by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Mar)

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Optical & Scientific Equipment	325.6	74.8
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	324.8	74.6
Chemicals & Chemical Products	285.8	65.7
Electrical & Electronic Products	176.7	40.6
Metalliferous Ores & Metal Scrap	114.4	26.3

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES



2023 (Jan-Mar)

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	644,796.5 155,436.6	100.0	354,592.1 85,479.1	100.0	290,204.4 69,957.6	100.0	64,387.6 15,521.5
CPTPP	182,714.1 41,974.2	28.3	113,269.7 26,021.0	31.9	69,444.4 15,953.2	23.9	43,825.3 10,067.8
Singapore	88,189.5 20,259.4	13.7	57,112.5 13,120.2	16.1	31,077.1 7,139.2	10.7	26,035.4 5,981.0
Japan	42,293.5 9,715.9	6.6	23,663.4 5,436.1	6.7	18,630.1 4,279.8	6.4	5,033.3 1,156.3
Australia	20,953.8 4,813.6	3.2	11,769.0 2,703.6	3.3	9,184.8 2,110.0	3.2	2,584.2 593.7
Viet Nam	17,039.6 3,914.4	2.6	10,593.0 2,433.5	3.0	6,446.6 1,481.0	2.2	4,146.4 952.5
Mexico	6,085.7 1,398.1	0.9	5,302.5 1,218.1	1.5	783.3 179.9	0.3	4,519.2 1,038.2

Main Export by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Mar)

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	44,538.2	10,231.6
Petroleum Products	18,424.0	4,232.5
LNG	8,368.8	1,922.5
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	5,030.2	1,155.6
Crude Petroleum	4,665.3	1,071.7

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES



2022

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,847,755.2 647,059.4	100.0	1,551,619.2 352,554.8	100.0	1,296,136.0 294,504.6	100.0	255,483.1 58,050.2
CPTPP	782,023.8 177,689.4	27.5	470,902.6 106,997.2	30.3	311,121.2 70,692.1	24.0	159,781.5 36,305.1
Singapore	368,195.0 83,660.3	12.9	232,562.1 52,842.1	15.0	135,632.9 30,818.2	10.5	96,929.2 22,024.0
Japan	181,504.5 41,241.0	6.4	98,238.9 22,321.6	6.3	83,265.6 18,919.4	6.4	14,973.3 3,402.2
Australia	88,648.9 20,142.6	3.1	48,802.8 11,088.8	3.1	39,846.2 9,053.7	3.1	8,956.6 2,035.1
Viet Nam	85,401.3 19,404.6	3.0	53,654.6 12,191.3	3.5	31,746.7 7,213.4	2.4	21,907.9 4,977.9
Mexico	19,629.5 4,460.2	0.7	16,696.8 3,793.8	1.1	2,932.7 666.4	0.2	13,764.0 3,127.4

Main Import by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Mar)

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	19,559.1	4,493.2
Petroleum Products	12,270.9	2,818.9
Chemicals & Chemical Products	5,352.3	1,229.6
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	4,531.4	1,041.0
Manufactures of Metal	4,085.2	938.5

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE BALANCE WITH SELECTED TRADING PARTNERS

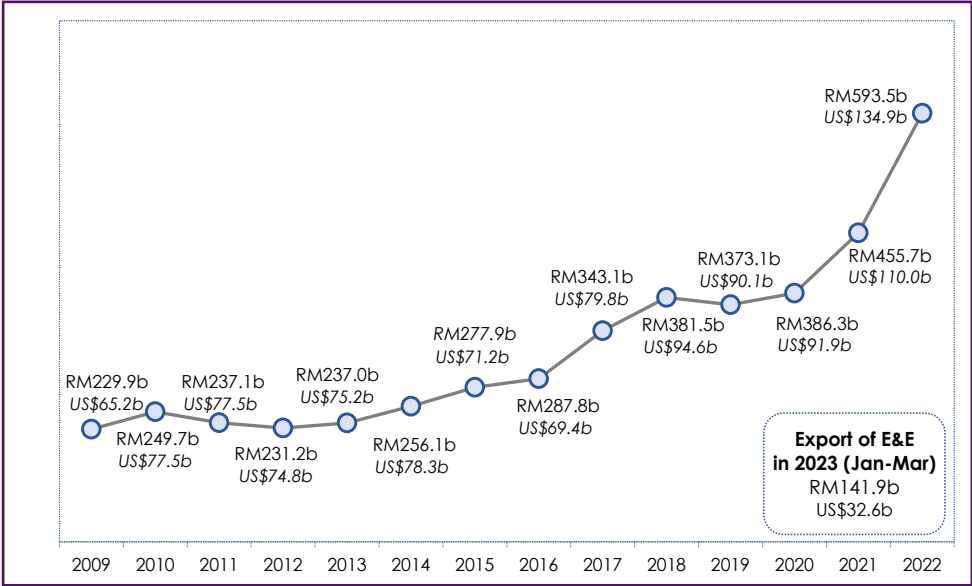


Country	2023 (Jan-Mar)	2022
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	64.4 14.8	255.5 58.1
<u>Surplus</u>		
ASEAN	35.3 8.1	133.8 30.4
United States	18.7 4.3	78.0 17.7
Hong Kong SAR	18.3 4.2	66.7 15.2
EU	6.5 1.5	36.1 8.2
India	5.0 1.2	15.0 3.4
<u>Deficit</u>		
P.R.China	-16.6 -3.8	-65.9 -15.0
Chinese Taipei	-10.8 -2.5	-54.4 -12.4
Saudi Arabia	-8.5 -2.0	-31.0 -7.0
United Arab Emirates	-2.2 -0.5	-6.6 -1.5
Argentina	-1.6 -0.4	-7.5 -1.7

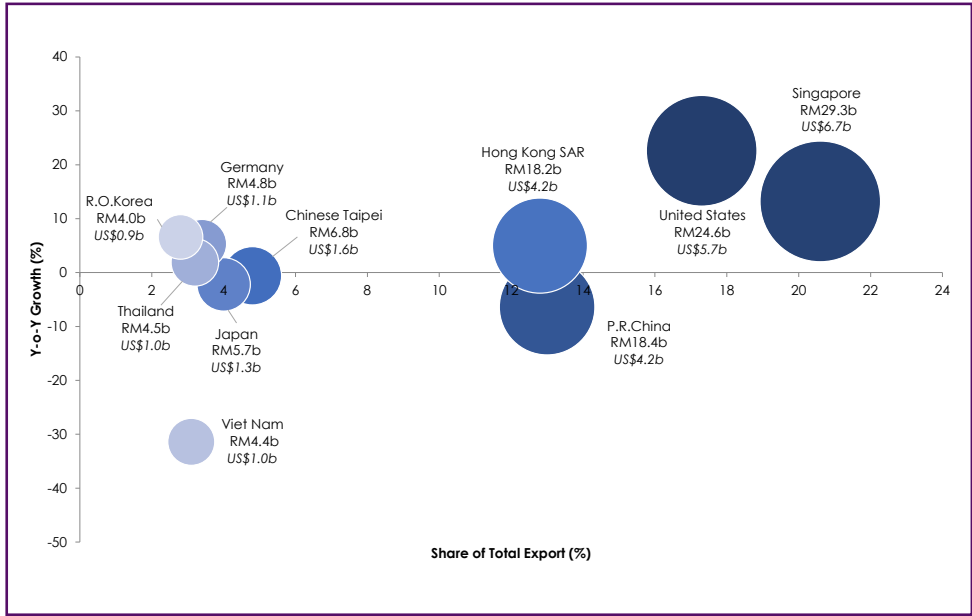
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

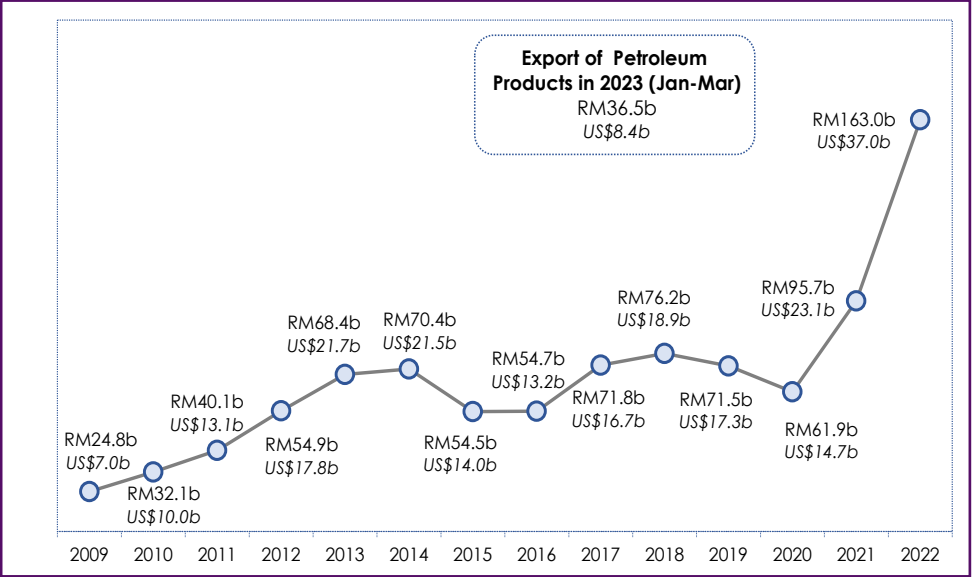
EXPORT OF E&E PRODUCTS



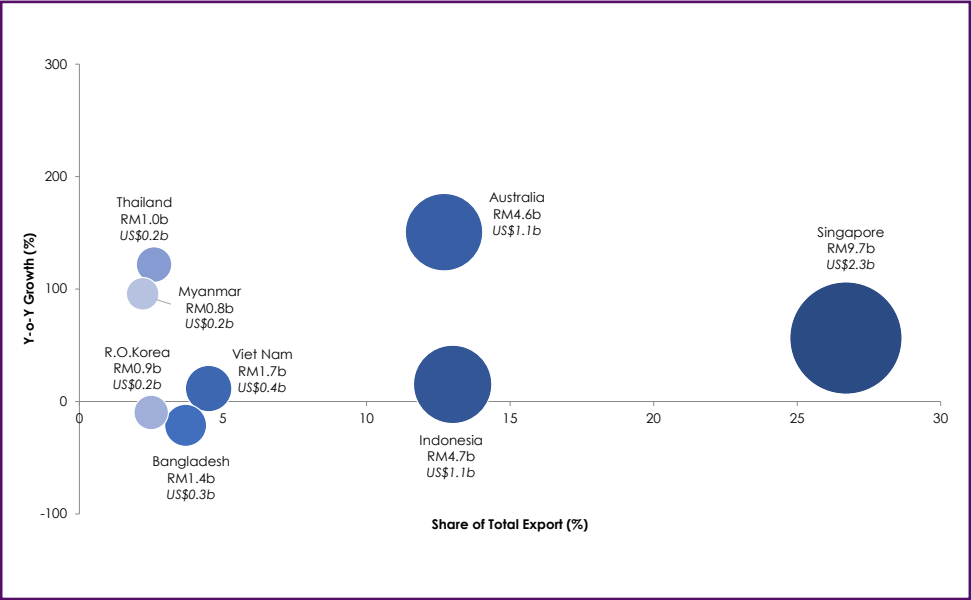
MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF E&E PRODUCTS 2023 (JAN-MAR)



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

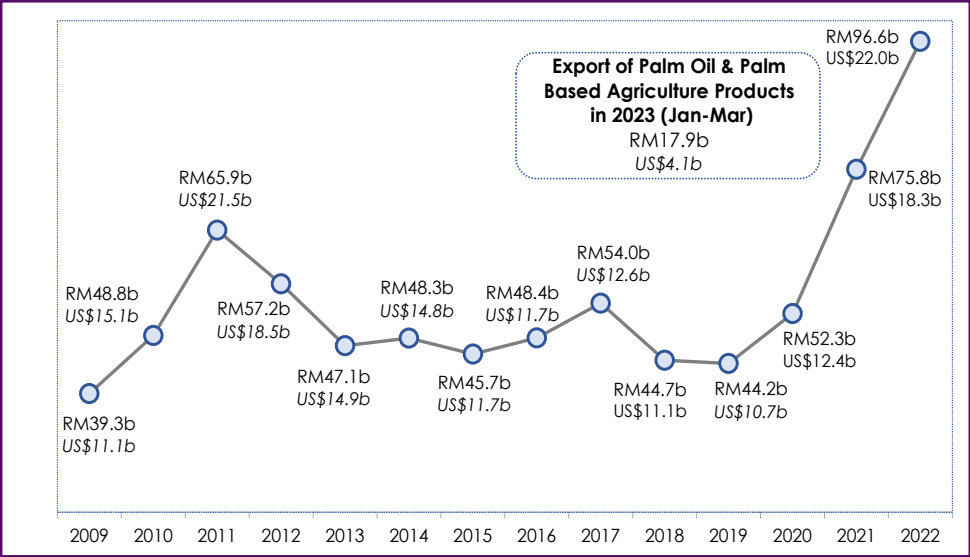


MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, 2023 (JAN-MAR)

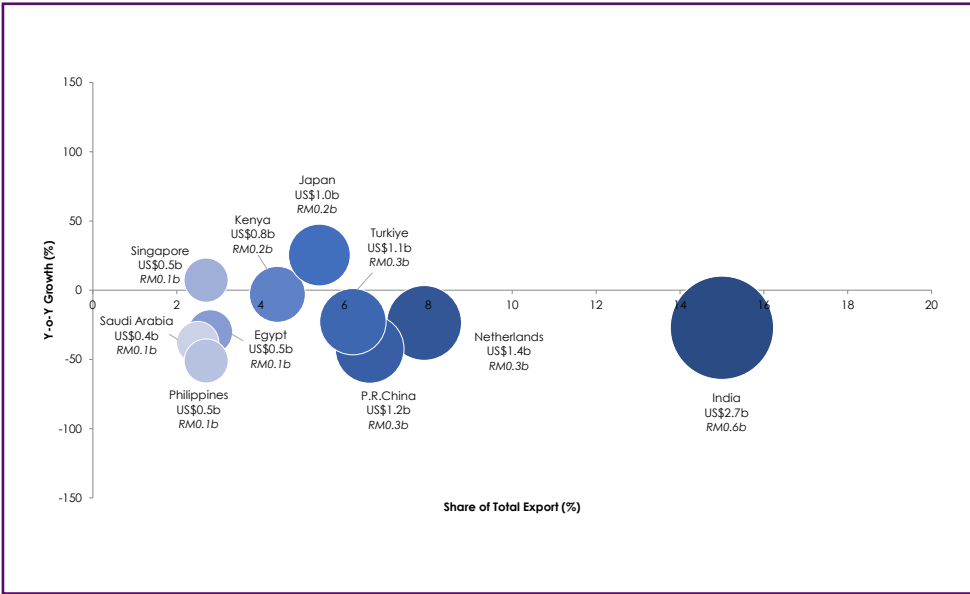


Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

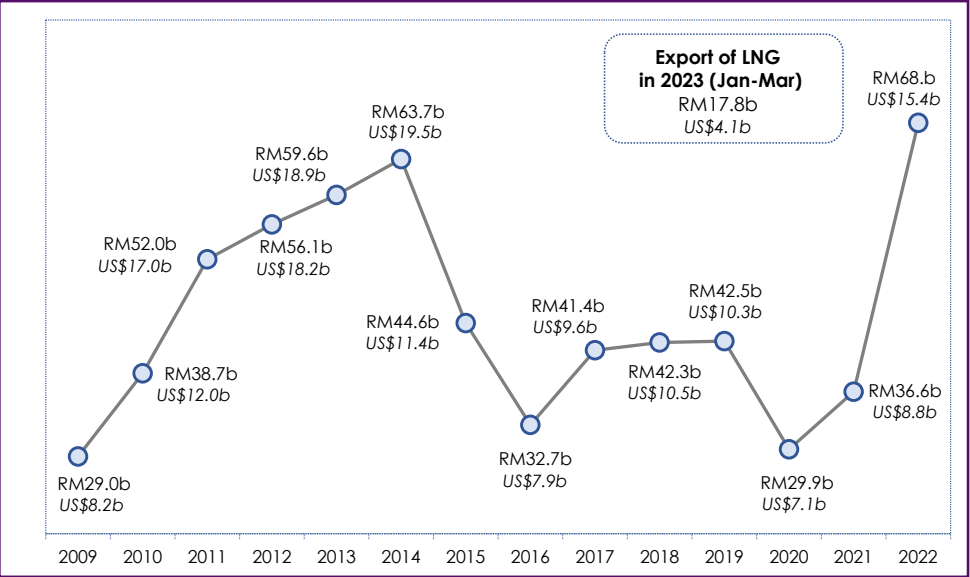
EXPORT OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS



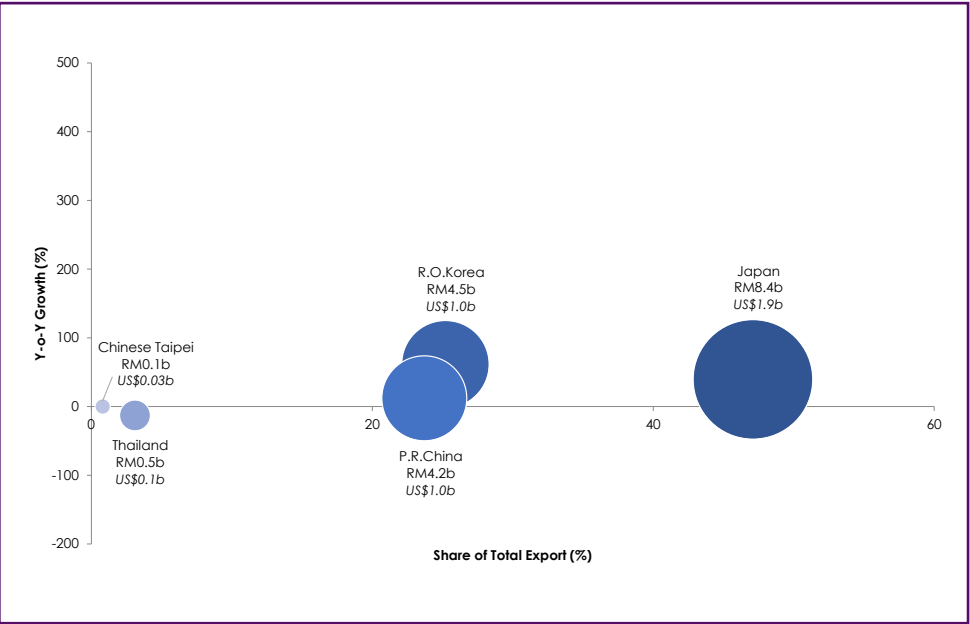
MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS, 2023 (JAN-MAR)



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF LNG,
2023 (JAN-MAR)



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



Trade in Services

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2021



Rank	Country	Total Trade	Exports		Imports	
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.		US\$ bil.	
	World	11,695.1	6,071.6		5,623.5	
1	United States	1,345.3	795.3	(1)	550.0	(1)
2	P.R.China	833.5	392.2	(3)	441.3	(2)
3	Germany	758.3	377.2	(4)	381.0	(3)
4	Ireland	679.2	337.8	(5)	341.5	(4)
5	United Kingdom	660.5	417.5	(2)	242.9	(6)
6	France	561.3	303.0	(6)	258.3	(5)
7	Netherlands	484.3	247.6	(7)	236.8	(1)
8	Singapore	453.4	229.9	(9)	223.6	(8)
9	India	436.6	240.7	(8)	196.0	(10)
10	Japan	375.2	167.9	(10)	207.3	(9)
27	Thailand	90.0	24.5	(39)	65.5	(24)
36	Malaysia	56.5	20.9	(41)	35.6	(33)
39	Philippines	53.1	33.6	(31)	19.5	(45)
44	Indonesia	42.7	14.0	(50)	28.7	(37)
52	Viet Nam	23.1	3.7	(83)	19.4	(1)
102	Myanmar	4.0	2.1	(98)	1.8	(106)
110	Cambodia	2.8	0.7	(119)	2.1	(99)
134	Brunei	1.1	0.2	(140)	0.9	(124)
151	Lao PDR	0.4	0.1	(145)	0.3	(148)

Note:

- Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

Source: WTO Online Database

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2020



Rank	Country	Total Trade	Exports		Imports	
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.		US\$ bil.	
	World	10,087.2	5,179.5		4,907.7	
1	United States	1,193.0	726.4	(1)	466.5	(1)
2	P.R.China	661.7	280.6	(4)	381.1	(2)
3	Ireland	628.3	278.8	(5)	349.5	(3)
4	Germany	621.7	310.7	(3)	311.1	(4)
5	United Kingdom	597.6	385.7	(2)	211.8	(7)
6	France	490.5	254.6	(6)	235.9	(5)
7	Netherlands	437.3	224.2	(7)	213.1	(6)
8	Singapore	413.5	209.7	(8)	203.8	(8)
9	Japan	359.0	162.0	(10)	197.0	(9)
10	India	356.9	203.1	(9)	153.7	(10)
27	Thailand	78.5	31.7	(31)	46.9	(26)
34	Malaysia	55.4	22.1	(38)	33.4	(32)
36	Philippines	49.8	31.8	(30)	18.0	(43)
43	Indonesia	39.8	15.0	(46)	24.8	(35)
49	Viet Nam	25.1	6.7	(66)	18.3	(41)
84	Myanmar	7.4	4.2	(78)	3.3	(85)
101	Cambodia	3.8	1.8	(99)	2.0	(103)
130	Brunei	1.6	0.4	(146)	1.2	(121)
151	Lao PDR	0.8	0.3	(1)	0.4	(2)

Note:

- Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

Source: WTO Online Database

EXPORT OF SERVICES



Components	2023 (Q1) ^p		2022 (Q1) ^r	2022 ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	41,004.3 9,339.0		24,500.0 5,843.9	140,272.5 31,872.3
Travel	12,292.7 2,799.7	30.0	301.3 71.9	28,370.2 6,446.2
Transport	6,877.7 1,566.4	16.8	4,480.1 1,068.6	25,603.6 5,817.6
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	4,330.2 986.2	10.6	4,772.6 1,138.4	20,129.8 4,573.8
Telecommunications, computer and information services	4,239.6 965.6	10.3	3,733.9 890.6	15,940.1 3,621.9
Construction	1,469.1 334.6	3.6	1,054.4 251.5	6,063.3 1,377.7
Personal, cultural and recreational services	909.2 207.1	2.2	785.9 187.5	3,478.2 790.3
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	729.9 166.2	1.8	462.4 110.3	2,453.3 557.4
Insurance and pension services	671.6 153.0	1.6	730.4 174.2	2,677.4 608.3
Financial services	604.0 137.6	1.5	586.3 139.8	2,522.0 573.0
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	323.7 73.7	0.8	251.9 60.1	1,242.5 282.3
Government goods and services n.i.e.	87.2 19.9	0.2	75.6 18.0	365.6 83.1
Other business services	8,469.4 1,929.0	20.7	7,265.1 1,732.9	31,426.8 7,140.7

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Source: DOSM

IMPORT OF SERVICES



Components	2023 (Q1) _p		2022 (Q1) _r	2022 _r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	53,834.9 12,261.2		42,754.9 10,198.2	196,669.9 44,686.8
Transport	14,293.7 3,255.5	26.6	13,806.1 3,293.1	59,648.9 13,553.3
Travel	11,033.4 2,512.9	20.5	4,245.9 1,012.8	29,526.0 6,708.8
Telecommunications, computer and information services	4,985.1 1,135.4	9.3	4,579.2 1,092.3	18,267.0 4,150.6
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	3,170.0 722.0	5.9	2,709.7 646.3	11,779.6 2,676.5
Insurance and pension services	2,661.7 606.2	4.9	2,654.3 633.1	12,166.3 2,764.4
Construction	1,891.9 430.9	3.5	1,227.7 292.8	4,778.7 1,085.8
Personal, cultural and recreational services	1,116.5 254.3	2.1	908.8 216.8	3,909.9 888.4
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	842.6 191.9	1.6	536.2 127.9	3,069.3 697.4
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	824.2 187.7	1.5	936.4 223.4	3,866.7 878.6
Financial services	741.9 169.0	1.4	542.9 129.5	2,592.6 589.1
Government goods and services n.i.e.	234.4 53.4	0.4	242.4 57.8	1,030.7 234.2
Other business services	12,039.5 2,742.1	22.4	10,365.3 2,472.4	46,034.1 10,459.7

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



Approved Investment

APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS



Sector	2023 (Jan-Mar)			2022
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	1,265	71,407.7 16,404.2		267,756.0 60,838.8
1. Primary Sector	15	2,141.2 491.9	3.0	26,388.1 5,995.8
Mining	8	2,076.1 476.9	2.9	23,995.5 5,452.2
Plantation & Commodities	7	65.1 14.9	0.1	2,238.2 508.6
Agriculture	-	- -	-	154.4 35.1
2. Manufacturing Sector	192	15,619.4 3,588.2	21.9	84,274.1 19,148.5
3. Services Sector	1,058	53,647.1 12,324.1	75.1	157,093.9 35,694.4
Information and Communications	57	24,912.7 5,723.1	34.9	86,697.6 19,699.2
Real Estate	422	15,511.4 3,563.4	21.7	28,959.2 6,580.0
Distributive Trade	294	6,714.0 1,542.4	9.4	6,232.4 1,416.1
Financial Services	7	2,247.8 516.4	3.1	11,196.1 2,543.9
Support Services	154	1,793.4 412.0	2.5	4,190.2 952.1
Utilities	8	1,448.6 332.8	2.0	11,409.0 2,592.3
Global Establishments	26	789.1 181.3	1.1	1,971.3 447.9

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS (CONT'D)



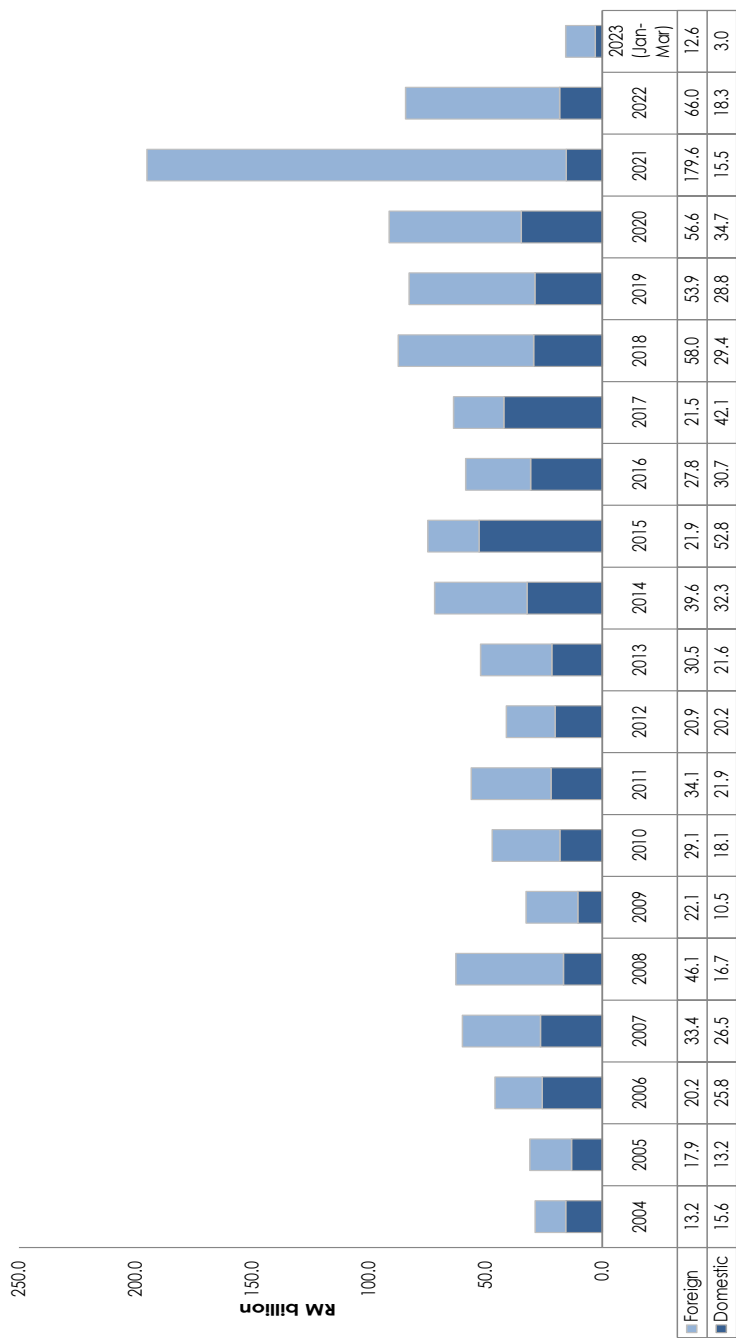
Sector	2023 (Jan-Mar)			2022
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Education Services	79	118.3 27.2	0.2	618.0 140.4
Hotel and Tourism	3	102.6 23.6	0.1	2,066.1 469.5
Transport Services	7	0.2 0.0	-	1,475.7 335.3
Health Services	-	- -	-	2,138.9 486.0
Other Services	1	9.0 2.1	-	139.3 31.6

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

Approved Investments in Manufacturing Sector 2004 - 2023 (Jan-Mar)



Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED PROJECTS IN MANUFACTURING SECTORS



		2023 (Jan-Mar)	2022	2004-2023 (Jan-Mar)
Total Capital Investment	(RM bil.)	15.6	84.3	1,282.7
	(US\$ bil.)	3.6	19.1	339.8
Foreign Investment	(RM bil.)	12.6	66.0	805.7
	(US\$ bil.)	2.9	15.0	211.8
	% Share	80.7	78.3	62.8
Domestic Investment	(RM bil.)	3.0	18.3	477.0
	(US\$ bil.)	0.7	4.1	128.0
	% Share	19.3	21.7	37.2
Number of Approved Projects		192	801	16,551
New		97	416	9,324
Expansion/ Diversification		95	385	7,227

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

POTENTIAL EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING PROJECTS APPROVED BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT



	2023 (Jan-Mar)
Total	11,915
Managerial	490
Professionals/ Technical & Supervisory	1,339
Skilled Workers	
Crafts Skills	2,731
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	5,004
Sales, Clerical & Others	776
Elementary Workers	1,575

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

MAJOR SOURCES OF FOREIGN PARTICIPATION IN APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS



	2023 (Jan-Mar)			2022	2004-2023 (Jan-Mar)
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total		12,602.1		66,021.3	805,704.5
		2,895.0		15,001.2	211,822.1
P.R.China	5	4,273.1	33.9	9,554.9	107,679.5
		981.6		2,171.0	26,818.0
R.O.Korea	5	2,466.6	19.6	6,275.4	42,281.1
		566.6		1,425.9	11,342.3
USA	7	1,802.6	14.3	4,300.4	79,902.9
		414.1		977.1	21,854.3
Hong Kong SAR	4	1,619.4	12.8	4,848.3	26,447.9
		372.0		1,101.6	6,838.0
Singapore	18	998.2	7.9	9,609.9	111,733.3
		229.3		2,183.5	28,696.5
Netherlands	4	882.7	7.0	8,784.2	121,675.3
		202.8		1,995.9	30,064.6
Japan	9	202.6	1.6	9,184.7	93,321.6
		46.5		2,086.9	25,994.8
Chinese Taipei	3	74.7	0.6	572.3	17,482.5
		17.2		130.0	4,634.4
Sweden	1	70.7	0.6	163.0	2,002.2
		16.2		37.0	543.5
Australia	4	49.3	0.4	146.4	21,142.2
		11.3		33.3	6,113.6
Turkey	1	45.0	0.4	51.3	542.4
		10.3		11.7	155.4
United Kingdom	1	34.6	0.3	659.7	10,830.5
		8.0		149.9	2,868.5

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES



State	2023 (Jan-Mar)			2022	2004-2023 (Jan-Mar)
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	192	15,619.4		84,274.1	1,282,741.3
		3,588.2		19,148.5	339,813.0
Perak	10	4,334.8	27.8	3,915.9	56,287.9
		995.8		889.8	14,709.3
Pulau Pinang	35	3,276.3	21.0	13,710.9	216,778.2
		752.6		3,115.4	55,968.9
Sarawak	8	2,440.9	15.6	1,285.7	130,938.4
		560.7		292.1	35,748.7
Johor	58	1,799.5	11.5	14,582.5	251,584.3
		413.4		3,313.4	66,745.9
Melaka	3	1,529.3	9.8	7,092.5	56,560.0
		351.3		1,611.5	15,117.1
Selangor	45	930.4	6.0	12,207.7	194,155.8
		213.7		2,773.8	52,477.0
Negeri Sembilan	9	455.1	2.9	7,132.0	50,085.3
		104.5		1,620.5	13,467.2
Kedah	10	386.3	2.5	11,983.2	154,045.1
		88.7		2,722.8	39,615.2
Pahang	4	266.3	1.7	2,537.3	58,483.2
		61.2		576.5	15,448.5
Sabah	5	123.0	0.8	8,381.2	65,330.5
		28.3		1,904.3	17,288.1

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES (CONT.)



State	2023 (Jan-Mar)			2022	2004-2023 (Jan-Mar)
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Kelantan	3	41.9 9.6	0.3	992.5 225.5	5,384.1 1,499.1
Terengganu	1	21.6 5.0	0.1	310.0 70.4	34,147.0 9,361.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1	14.1 3.2	0.1	139.4 31.7	4,360.5 1,146.4
W.P. Labuan	-	- -	-	3.3 0.7	2,571.7 697.3
Perlis	..				1,797.0 461.3
Undecided	..				232.3 61.1

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY



Industry	2023 (Jan-Mar)		
	Value		CIPE
	(RM mil.)	% Share	(RM)
	(US\$ mil.)		(US\$)
Total	15,619.4		1,310,901.4
	3,588.2		301,148.0
Transport Equipment	4,404.8	28.2	3,540,867.8
	1,011.9		813,429.0
Machinery & Equipment	2,589.6	16.6	1,601,501.5
	594.9		367,906.4
Basic Metal Products	2,303.2	14.7	3,744,995.9
	529.1		860,322.5
Electronics & Electrical Products	2,068.5	13.2	1,196,360.7
	475.2		274,835.0
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1,614.1	10.3	1,366,684.0
	370.8		313,962.7
Fabricated Metal Products	657.0	4.2	491,748.7
	150.9		112,967.4
Food Manufacturing	600.2	3.8	435,563.7
	137.9		100,060.3
Rubber Products	367.7	2.4	534,491.5
	84.5		122,786.5
Plastic Products	349.8	2.2	438,881.8
	80.4		100,822.5
Chemicals & Chemical Products	262.0	1.7	1,505,671.5
	60.2		345,891.7
Paper, Printing & Publishing	188.8	1.2	388,450.4
	43.4		89,237.1
Scientific & Measuring Equipment	106.2	0.7	424,908.0
	24.4		97,612.4

Notes:

- CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY



Industry	2004-2023 (Jan-Mar)		
	Value	% Share	CIPE
	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)		(RM) (US\$)
Total	1,282,741.3		817,388.3
	339,813.0		216,535.6
Electronics & Electrical Products	387,984.2	30.2	822,103.1
	100,496.3		212,942.5
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	185,723.0	14.5	10,889,010.6
	49,076.8		2,877,391.7
Basic Metal Products	143,568.5	11.2	1,654,091.7
	39,689.5		457,273.8
Chemicals & Chemical Products	98,351.6	7.7	1,610,236.1
	27,006.6		442,158.9
Transport Equipment	83,849.5	6.5	672,533.9
	22,782.5		182,732.5
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	57,706.9	4.5	1,171,239.0
	15,193.2		308,367.0
Food Manufacturing	54,568.8	4.3	557,273.3
	14,884.4		152,004.0
Machinery & Equipment	48,021.0	3.7	549,948.9
	12,383.2		141,815.6
Paper, Printing & Publishing	41,386.2	3.2	934,943.6
	10,594.6		239,338.9
Rubber Products	39,585.4	3.1	350,981.0
	10,258.7		90,958.4
Fabricated Metal Products	30,799.0	2.4	310,677.1
	8,318.0		83,906.3
Scientific & Measuring Equipment	27,139.7	2.1	621,144.3
	7,094.7		162,376.6

Notes:

- CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA



Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN FDI INFLOW



Rank 2021	Country	US\$ bil.	2021	2020	2019	2018
	World		2,201.2	1,240.7	1,698.8	942.6
1	United States		448.3	148.9	314.7	214.7
2	China		334.0	253.1	187.2	235.4
3	Singapore		138.5	78.4	105.3	81.2
4	Hong Kong SAR		137.2	117.5	58.3	97.0
5	France		88.4	14.7	53.5	77.5
6	Ireland		81.0	34.8	-46.6	67.4
7	Germany		73.7	142.8	71.7	166.9
8	Canada		64.7	30.4	48.9	42.6
9	Sweden		52.7	18.9	16.5	-1.4
10	Brazil		46.4	37.8	69.2	78.2
26	Indonesia		21.2	19.2	25.0	18.9
30	Malaysia		18.6	4.1	9.2	8.3
31	Vietnam		15.7	15.8	16.1	15.5
34	Thailand		14.6	-4.9	5.5	13.7
38	Philippines		12.0	6.8	8.7	9.9
65	Cambodia		3.5	3.6	3.7	3.2
78	Myanmar		2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8
92	Lao PDR		1.1	1.0	0.8	1.4
134	Brunei Darussalam		0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5

Notes:

- 2022 data is not available
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: World Bank

FDI FLOWS IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES, Q1 2023^P



Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	60,845.3 13,857.9	48,801.4 11,114.8	12,043.9 2,743.1
Switzerland	2,403.9 547.5	716.2 163.1	1,687.7 384.4
Hong Kong SAR	3,197.0 728.1	1,530.1 348.5	1,666.9 379.6
Bermuda	1,369.6 311.9	63.2 14.4	1,306.4 297.5
Singapore	10,422.7 2,373.8	9,149.3 2,083.8	1,273.4 290.0
R.O.Korea	3,850.9 877.1	2,751.4 626.6	1,099.5 250.4
Cayman Islands	1,660.1 378.1	561.6 127.9	1,098.5 250.2
United States	5,641.9 1,285.0	4,740.5 1,079.7	901.3 205.3
P.R.China	2,072.7 472.1	1,450.0 330.2	622.8 141.8
Japan	4,245.5 966.9	3,772.5 859.2	473.0 107.7
France	615.0 140.1	323.5 73.7	291.5 66.4

Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

FDI FLOWS IN MALAYSIA BY SECTOR, Q1 2023^P



Sector	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	60,845.3 13,857.9	48,801.4 11,114.8	12,043.9 2,743.1
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	104.3 23.7	50.5 11.5	53.8 12.3
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	5,123.6 1,166.9	1,748.4 398.2	3,375.2 768.7
Manufacturing	32,439.0 7,388.2	29,957.7 6,823.0	2,481.4 565.1
Construction	570.9 130.0	594.5 135.4	-23.6 -5.4
Services Activity	22,607.5 5,149.0	16,450.4 3,746.7	6,157.2 1,402.3
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	7,690.4 1,751.5	9,047.3 2,060.6	-1,357.0 -309.1
<i>Information and Communication</i>	2,390.2 544.4	798.0 181.8	1,592.1 362.6
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful¹</i>	9,384.1 2,137.3	4,607.1 1,049.3	4,777.0 1,088.0
<i>Other Services</i>	3,142.9 715.8	1,997.9 455.0	1,145.0 260.8

Notes:

1. Include investments by holding companies.

2. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

3. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

FDI POSITION IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES



Country	2023(Q1) ^p	2022(Q4) ^r	2022(Q1) ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	893,200.3 203,431.3	879,095.6 192,052.3	807,188.4 192,536.9
Singapore	183,235.0 41,732.8	181,189.6 39,583.7	166,124.7 39,625.4
United States	102,411.1 23,324.7	100,762.8 22,013.2	81,464.4 19,431.5
Hong Kong SAR	94,647.4 21,556.5	92,424.2 20,191.5	89,125.7 21,259.0
Japan	88,097.3 20,064.6	88,806.7 19,401.2	82,887.9 19,771.1
Netherlands	57,666.1 13,133.8	60,327.4 13,179.5	56,754.2 13,537.5
Switzerland	41,070.3 9,354.0	39,543.1 8,638.8	41,045.0 9,790.4
British Virgin Islands	34,720.8 7,907.9	33,900.4 7,406.1	28,834.0 6,877.7
P.R.China	30,403.7 6,924.6	29,660.9 6,479.9	26,030.6 6,209.0
United Kingdom	29,279.2 6,668.5	29,259.4 6,392.2	32,569.1 7,768.6
R.O.Korea	25,268.5 5,755.0	23,791.4 5,197.6	23,192.8 5,532.1

Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

FDI POSITION IN MALAYSIA BY SECTOR



Sector	2023(Q1) ^p	2022(Q4) ^r	2022(Q1) ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	893,200.3 203,431.3	879,095.6 192,052.3	807,188.4 192,536.9
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	14,020.5 3,193.2	14,171.5 3,096.0	14,390.5 3,432.5
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	45,265.5 10,309.5	41,166.2 8,993.4	41,826.7 9,976.8
Manufacturing	385,251.0 87,743.1	382,449.6 83,552.1	345,356.9 82,377.2
Construction	12,258.7 2,792.0	12,210.5 2,667.6	12,184.1 2,906.3
Services Activity	436,404.6 99,393.6	429,097.8 93,743.2	393,430.2 93,844.1
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	52,305.4 11,912.8	53,418.2 11,670.0	50,016.2 11,930.3
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful¹</i>	212,154.8 48,319.4	206,579.4 45,130.5	182,273.0 43,477.2
<i>Information and Communication</i>	42,325.8 9,639.9	38,916.9 8,502.0	36,352.6 8,671.1
<i>Other Services</i>	129,618.7 29,521.4	130,183.3 28,440.6	124,788.4 29,765.5

Notes:

1. Include investments by holding companies.

2. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

3. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



**Direct
Investment
Abroad
(DIA)**

MALAYSIA'S DIA FLOWS BY SELECTED ECONOMIES, Q1 2023^P



Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	13,570.4 3,090.7	14,706.5 3,349.5	-1,136.1 -258.7
Singapore	1,179.2 268.6	5,304.8 1,208.2	-4,125.6 -939.6
United States	681.3 155.2	1,711.1 389.7	-1,029.8 -234.5
Viet Nam	161.0 36.7	846.9 192.9	-685.9 -156.2
Netherlands	288.3 65.7	690.3 157.2	-402.1 -91.6
Thailand	44.5 10.1	259.9 59.2	-215.4 -49.1
Philippines	4.2 1.0	191.1 43.5	-186.9 -42.6
P.R.China	210.7 48.0	298.3 67.9	-87.7 -20.0
British Virgin Island	269.9 61.5	329.6 75.1	-59.7 -13.6
India	21.5 4.9	73.9 16.8	-52.5 -11.9
Chinese Taipei	56.4 12.9	71.4 16.3	-15.0 -3.4

Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

MALAYSIA'S DIA FLOWS BY SECTOR, Q1 2023^P



Sector	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	13,570.4	14,706.5	-1,136.1
	3,090.7	3,349.5	-258.7
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	391.5	812.1	-420.6
	89.2	185.0	-95.8
Mining and Quarrying	4,023.8	3,414.8	609.1
(including oil and gas)	916.5	777.7	138.7
Manufacturing	1,295.5	1,907.3	-611.9
	295.1	434.4	-139.4
Construction	204.2	68.3	135.9
	46.5	15.5	31.0
Services Activity	7,655.4	8,504.0	-848.6
	1,743.6	1,936.8	-193.3
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	437.5	342.5	95.0
	99.6	78.0	21.6
<i>Information and Communication</i>	243.1	-2,680.8	2,923.9
	55.4	-610.6	665.9
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful²</i>	5,269.6	6,692.9	-1,423.2
	1,200.2	1,524.3	-324.1
<i>Other Services</i>	1,705.2	4,149.4	-2,444.3
	388.4	945.1	-556.7

Notes:

1. Sector is based on sector of Malaysian direct investor.

2. Include investments by holding companies.

3. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

4. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

MALAYSIA'S DIA POSITION BY SELECTED ECONOMIES



Country	2023(Q1) ^p	2022(Q4) ^r	2022(Q1) ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	616,951.4 140,514.1	607,470.1 132,711.4	553,826.5 132,103.0
Singapore	134,892.9 30,722.6	126,808.7 27,703.3	114,734.9 27,367.5
Indonesia	67,634.6 15,404.2	63,421.3 13,855.4	53,219.8 12,694.4
Netherlands	37,813.4 8,612.2	38,848.9 8,487.2	24,823.1 5,921.0
Cayman Islands	35,290.9 8,037.7	35,188.1 7,687.4	33,442.5 7,977.0
United Kingdom	31,250.0 7,117.4	35,040.5 7,655.2	32,585.6 7,772.6
United States	23,451.3 5,341.2	22,287.2 4,869.0	20,833.0 4,969.3
Viet Nam	16,354.7 3,724.9	14,751.2 3,222.6	13,091.1 3,122.6
Thailand	15,084.0 3,435.5	14,199.5 3,102.1	12,418.7 2,962.2
P.R.China	14,554.8 3,314.9	14,294.3 3,122.8	13,111.5 3,127.5
British Virgin Island	13,660.9 3,111.3	13,340.4 2,914.4	14,036.5 3,348.1

Notes: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

MALAYSIA'S DIA POSITION BY SECTOR



Sector	2023(Q1) ^p	2022(Q4) ^r	2022(Q1) ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	616,951.4 140,514.1	607,470.1 132,711.4	553,826.5 132,103.0
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	52,433.4 11,942.0	48,574.3 10,611.8	48,321.8 11,526.1
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	72,730.7 16,564.8	75,958.8 16,594.4	65,054.0 15,517.2
Manufacturing	60,554.5 13,791.6	59,437.1 12,985.0	54,066.2 12,896.3
Construction	10,946.2 2,493.1	11,473.6 2,506.6	10,782.0 2,571.8
Services Activity	420,286.5 95,722.6	412,026.4 90,013.7	375,602.5 89,591.7
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	25,069.5 5,709.7	25,480.7 5,566.7	12,925.2 3,083.0
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful²</i>	261,807.4 59,628.1	256,085.2 55,945.8	238,901.9 56,984.8
<i>Information and Communication</i>	-2,319.6 -528.3	390.7 85.4	-1,122.2 -267.7
<i>Other Services</i>	135,729.2 30,913.1	130,069.8 28,415.8	124,897.5 29,791.5

Notes:

1. Sector is based on sector of Malaysian direct investor.
2. Include investments by holding companies.
3. Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



Manufacturing

MANUFACTURING SECTOR PERFORMANCE



Production Index
(Base Year 2015=100)

Sales Value of
Manufactured
Products

		Overall Index	% Change	Manufacturing Index	% Change	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Change
2023	Q1	126.1	2.8	137.7	3.4	449.4 102.4	8.2
2022	Q4	130.4	4.0	143.5	4.0	474.6 103.7	11.1
	Q3	128.4	12.2	142.5	13.4	467.6 104.3	22.5
	Q2	123.5	6.9	134.8	9.3	443.5 101.9	17.4
	Q1	122.7	4.5	133.2	6.3	415.3 99.1	12.8
2021	Q4	125.2	6.8	137.9	9.2	427.0 102.0	16.5
	Q3	114.4	-1.3	125.6	-0.7	381.8 91.0	6.4
	Q2	115.5	22.2	123.4	26.3	377.7 91.5	33.9
	Q1	117.4	3.9	125.3	6.8	368.2 90.6	8.5
2022		126.2	6.8	138.5	8.2	1,800.7 409.2	15.8
2021		118.1	7.2	128.1	9.5	1,554.7 375.2	15.5
2020		110.1	-4.1	116.9	-2.7	1,346.6 320.4	-2.1

Source: DOSM

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS INDUSTRY



		2023 (Jan-Mar)	2022 (Jan-Mar)	2022	2021
Total Investments	(RM mil.)	2,068.5	16,772.1	29,251.7	147,977.0
	(US\$ mil.)	471.1	4,000.6	6,646.5	35,714.8
Foreign	(RM mil.)	2,017.3	15,948.5	27,853.1	146,265.8
	(US\$ mil.)	459.4	3,804.2	6,328.7	35,301.8
Domestic	(RM mil.)	51.2	823.7	1,398.6	1,711.2
	(US\$ mil.)	11.7	196.5	317.8	413.0
Projects Approved		16	34	106	94

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Due to rounding, numbers presented throughout this statistics may not add up precisely to the totals provided

Source: MIDA

TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT



		2023 (Jan-Mar)	2022 (Jan-Mar)	2022	2021
Total Investments	(RM mil.)	4,404.8	140.1	8,049.1	2,183.3
	(US\$ mil.)	1,003.2	33.4	1,828.9	526.9
Foreign	(RM mil.)	4,253.0	29.4	6,602.6	1,191.2
	(US\$ mil.)	968.6	7.0	1,500.2	287.5
Domestic	(RM mil.)	151.8	110.7	1,446.4	992.1
	(US\$ mil.)	34.6	26.4	328.6	239.4
Projects Approved		13	8	49	44

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Due to rounding, numbers presented throughout this statistics may not add up precisely to the totals provided

Source: MIDA

MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCTION



Year	Passenger Vehicle		Commercial Vehicles		Motorcycles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2023 (Jan-Mar)	171,955	na	20,519	na	175,348	na
2022	650,190	45.6	52,085	47.9	685,828	38.2
2021	446,431	-2.5	35,220	28.4	496,136	0.7
2020	457,755	-14.3	27,431	-26.9	492,490	-11.0
2019	534,115	2.2	37,517	-11.9	553,382	9.6
2018	522,392	13.7	42,579	6.2	504,898	14.6
2017	459,558	-8.8	40,081	-3.6	440,673	10.7
2016	503,691	-10.7	41,562	-18.2	397,918	4.1
2015	563,883	3.4	50,781	-1.0	382,218	-13.1
2014	545,122	0.2	51,296	-10.8	439,907	-19.9
2013	543,892	6.7	57,515	-4.1	549,244	1.1
2012	509,621	4.4	59,999	32.6	543,088	9.0

Sources: MAA, MASAAM and paultan.org

DOMESTIC SALES OF MOTOR VEHICLES



Year	Passenger Vehicles		Commercial Vehicles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2023 (Jan-Mar)	171,955	na	20,519	na
2022	641,773	41.8	78,885	39.9
2021	452,486	-5.9	56,397	16.4
2020	480,965	-12.6	48,469	-10.4
2019	550,177	3.2	54,104	-17.4
2018	533,202	3.6	65,512	5.7
2017	514,679	0.0	61,956	-5.5
2016	514,545	-13.0	65,579	-13.0
2015	591,298	0.5	75,376	-3.5
2014	588,341	2.0	78,124	-1.3
2013	576,657	4.4	79,136	4.7
2012	552,189	3.2	75,564	16.2

Sources: MAA and MASAAM

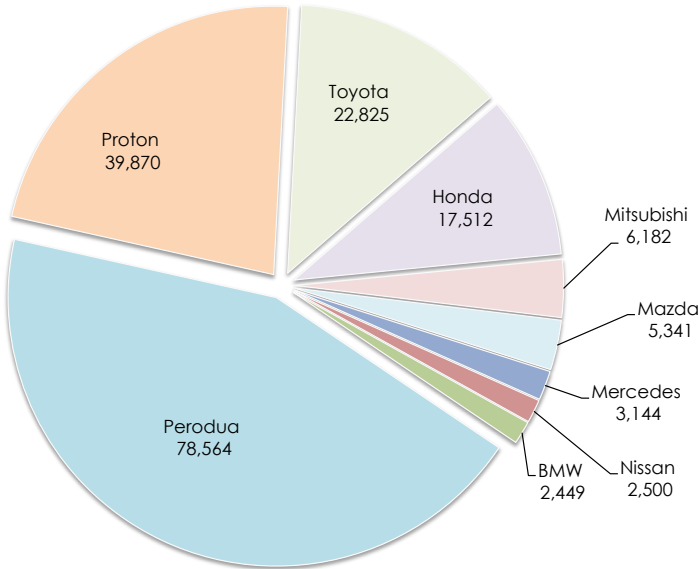
DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES BY MAKE



Model	2023 (Jan-Mar)		2022		2021	
	Units	% Share	Units	% Share	Units	% Share
Total	192,474	100.0	641,773	100.0	452,486	100.0
Perodua	78,564	40.8	282,019	43.9	190,291	42.1
Proton	39,870	20.7	136,026	21.2	111,695	24.7
Toyota	22,825	11.9	69,697	10.9	51,579	11.4
Honda	17,512	9.1	80,290	12.5	53,031	11.7
Mitsubishi	6,182	3.2	1,240	0.2	8,221	1.8
Mazda	5,341	2.8	837	0.1	10,646	2.4
Mercedes	3,144	1.6	9,731	1.5	-	-
Nissan	2,500	1.3	8,460	1.3	8,732	1.9
BMW	2,449	1.3	11,608	1.8	8,393	1.9
Others	14,087	7.3	41,865	6.5	9,898	2.2

Source: MAA

MAJOR DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES



Source: MAA

EXPORT AND IMPORT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS



	Exports			
	2023	2022	2022	2021
	(Jan-Mar)	(Jan-Mar)		
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	2,510.4 571.8	3,702.8 883.2	12,856.5 2,921.2	13,364.6 3,225.6
Motor Vehicle	28.6 6.5	467.2 111.4	928.3 210.9	1,698.2 409.9
Motorcycle	1.3 0.3	17.2 4.1	28.0 6.4	49.1 11.9
Components and parts	2,480.5 565.0	3,218.4 767.7	11,900.2 2,703.9	11,617.3 2,803.9

	Imports			
	2023	2022	2022	2021
	(Jan-Mar)	(Jan-Mar)		
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	7,394.3 1,684.1	8,846.2 2,110.1	34,648.2 7,872.7	29,768.5 7,184.7
Motor Vehicle	558.6 127.2	2,455.4 585.7	7,125.3 1,619.0	9,245.9 2,231.5
Motorcycle	129.4 29.5	263.5 62.9	917.6 208.5	811.2 195.8
Components and parts	6,706.4 1,527.4	6,127.3 1,461.5	26,605.3 6,045.2	19,711.4 4,757.4

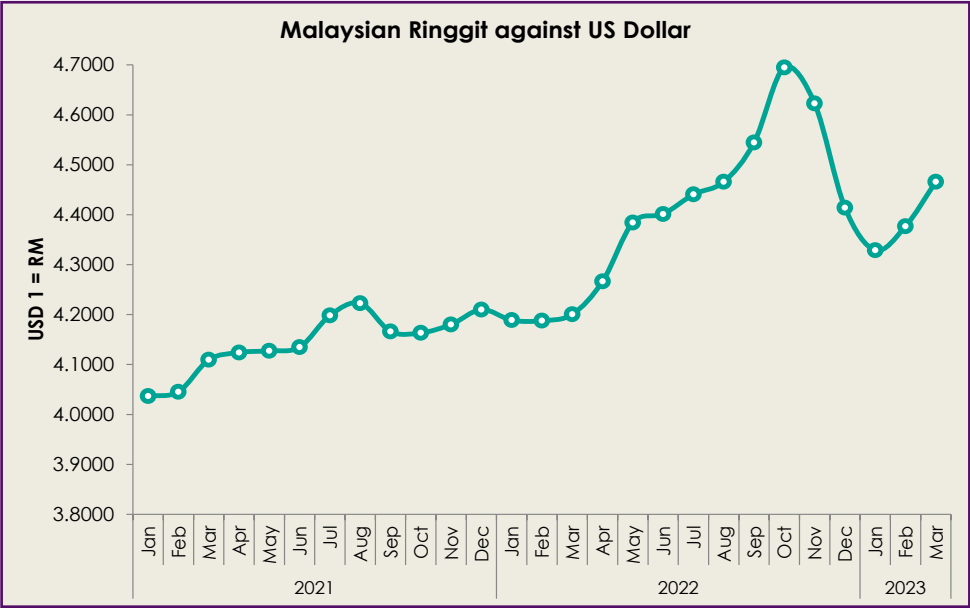
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: Compiled by MITI according to MARii Automotive Products Classification

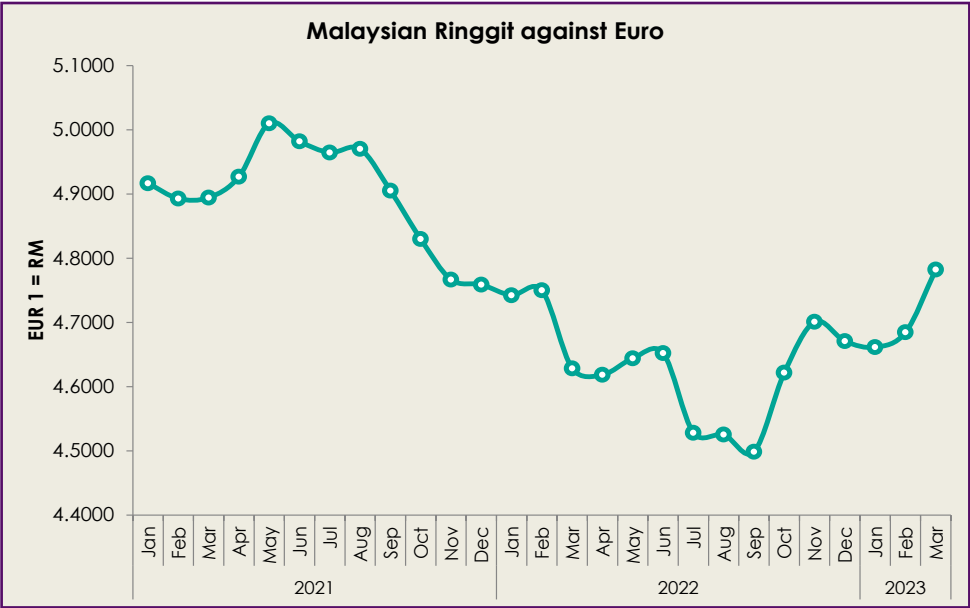


Exchange Rate

US DOLLAR
JANUARY 2021 - MARCH 2023



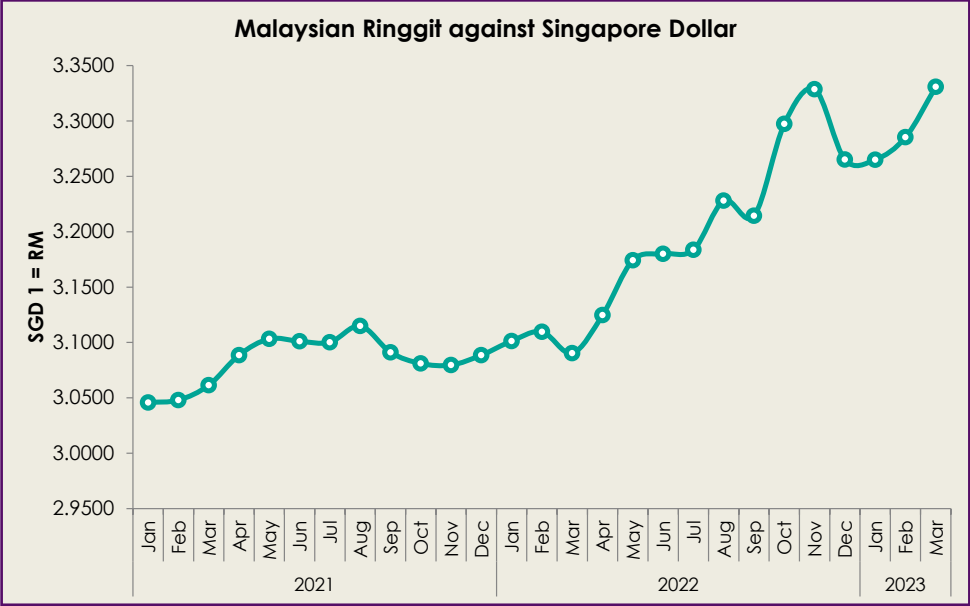
EURO
JANUARY 2021 - MARCH 2023



Source: BNM

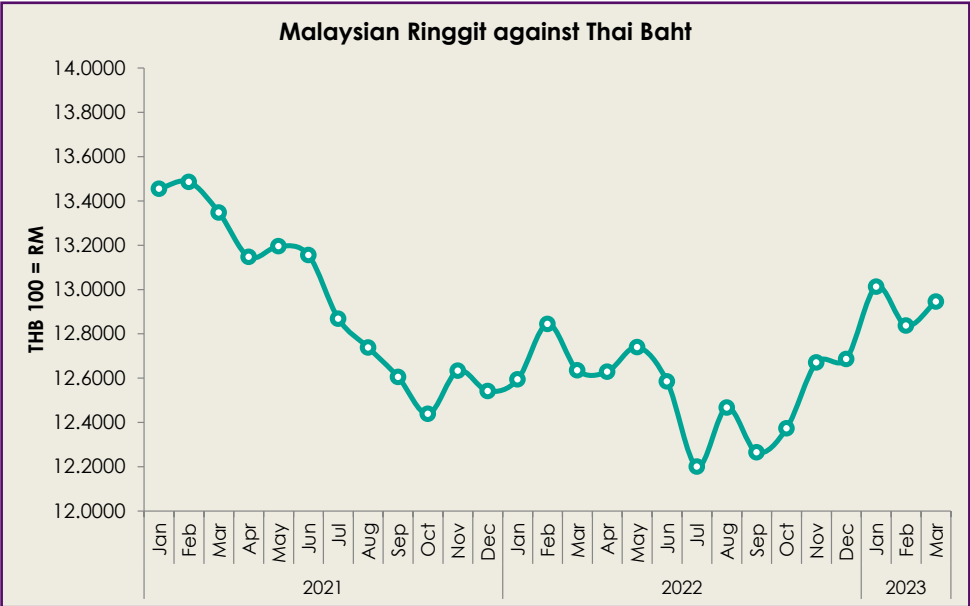
SINGAPORE DOLLAR

JANUARY 2021 - MARCH 2023



THAI BAHT

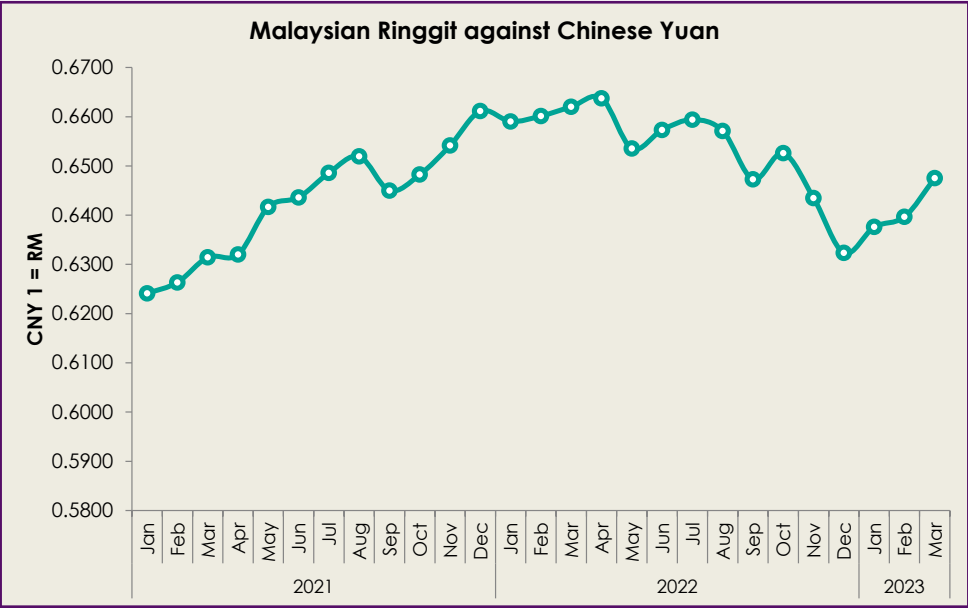
JANUARY 2021 - MARCH 2023



Source: BNM

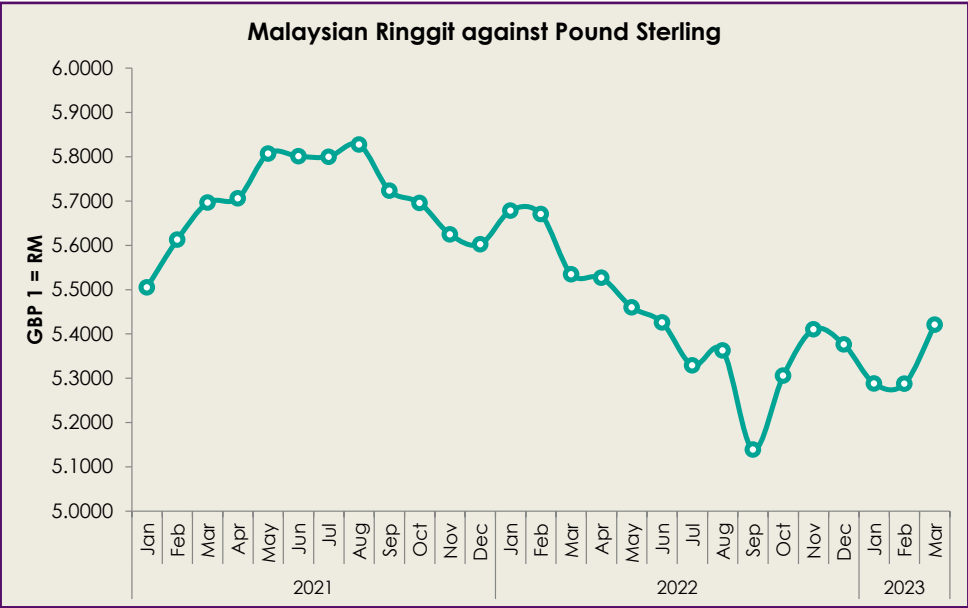
CHINESE YUAN

JANUARY 2021 - MARCH 2023



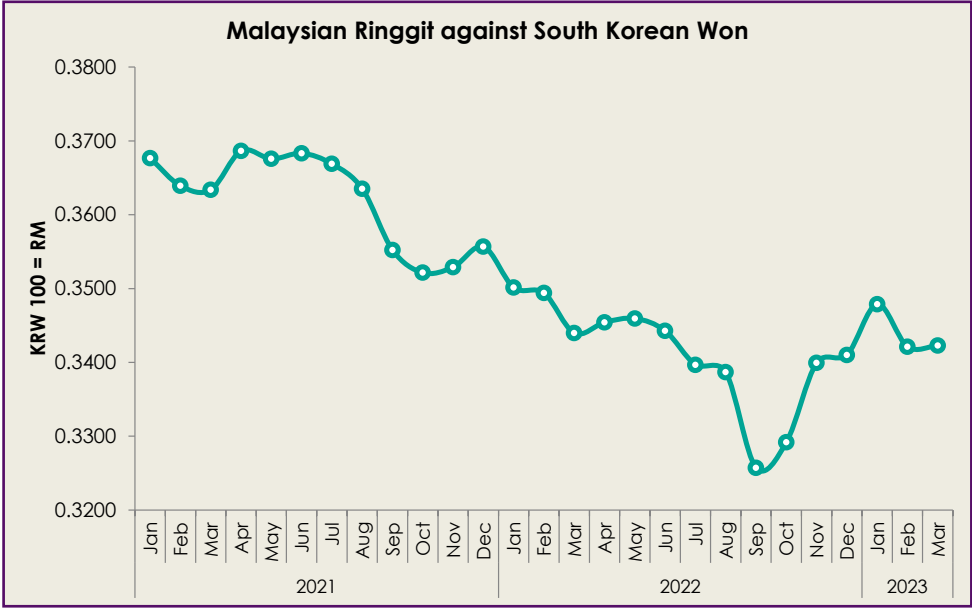
POUND STERLING

JANUARY 2021 - MARCH 2023

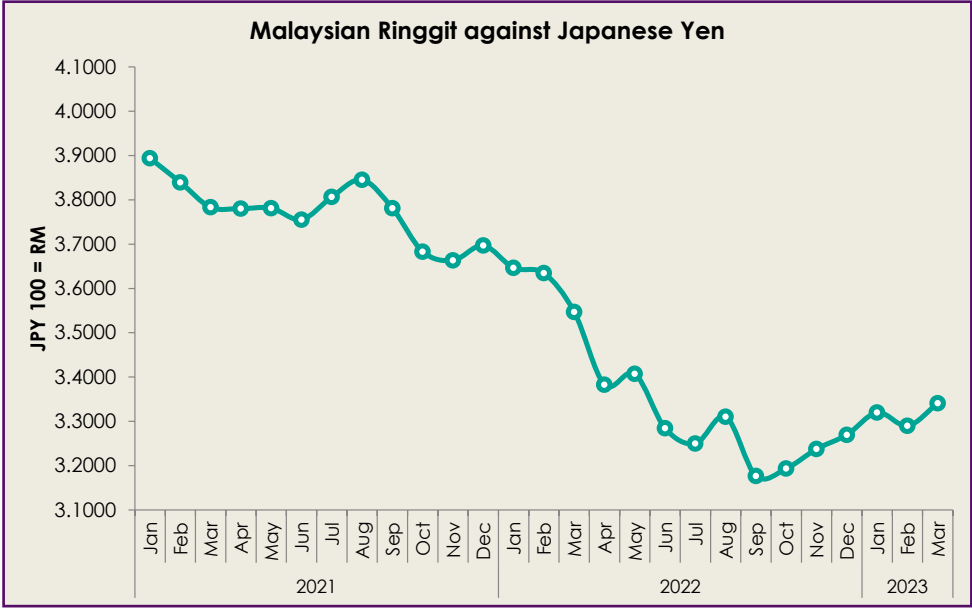


Source: BNM

SOUTH KOREAN WON
JANUARY 2021 - MARCH 2023

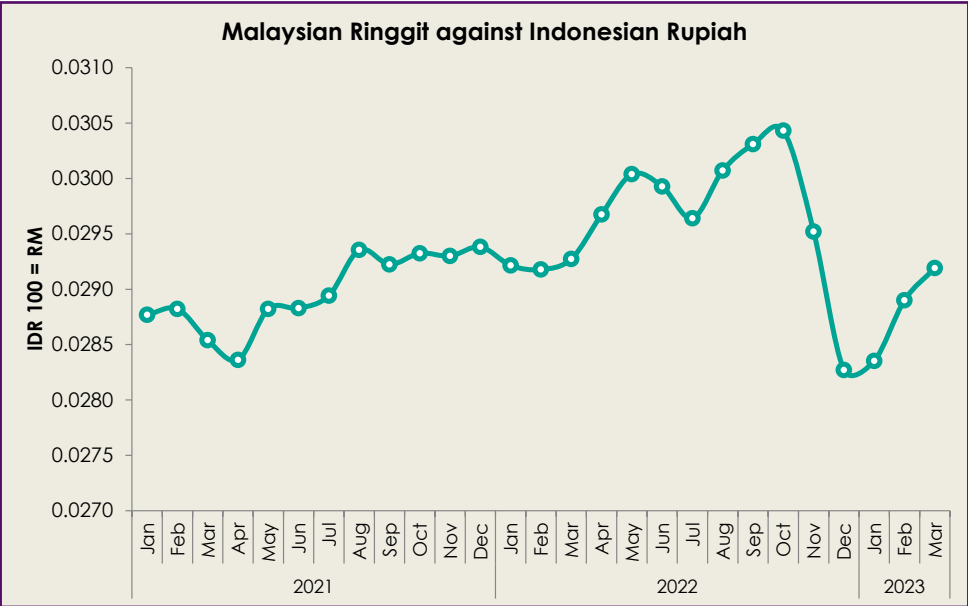


JAPANESE YEN
JANUARY 2021 - MARCH 2023

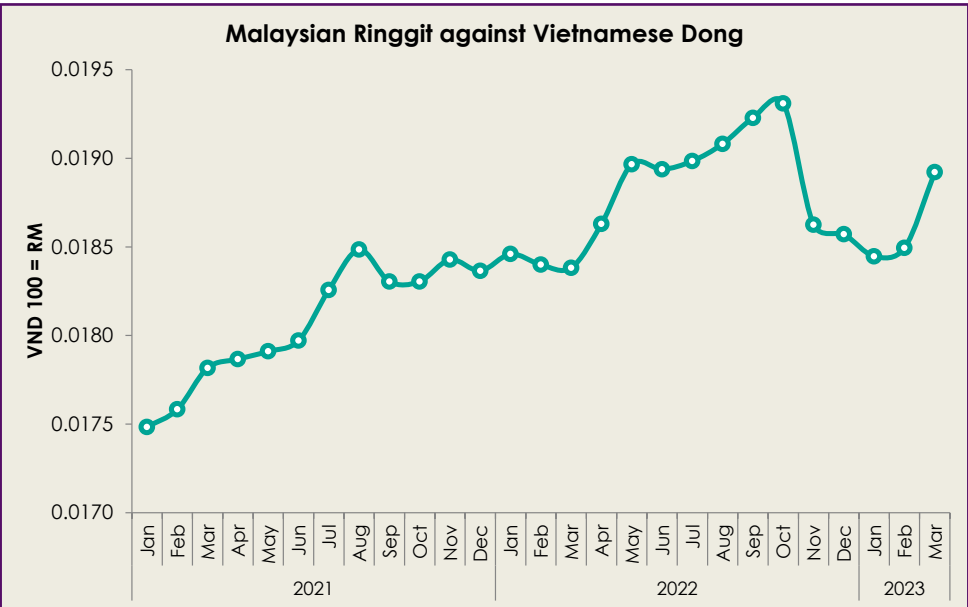


Source: BNM

INDONESIAN RUPIAH
JANUARY 2021 - MARCH 2023



VIETNAMESE DONG
JANUARY 2021 - MARCH 2023



Source: BNM



Malaysia Halal Export



Halal Export Value by Products Cluster								
Product Category	2023 (Jan-Mar)		2022 (Jan-Mar)		2022		2021	
	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.
Food & Beverages	6.6	1.5	6.6	1.6	27.8	6.3	17.6	4.3
Halal Ingredients	4.6	1.1	6.2	1.5	23.4	5.3	13.5	3.3
Cosmetic & Personal Care Products	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	3.5	0.8	2.4	0.6
Palm Oil Derivatives	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	2.8	0.6	1.7	0.4
Chemical Industry	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.2
Pharmaceutical Products	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
Total of Halal Exports	12.9	2.9	14.7	3.5	59.5	13.5	36.3	8.8

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Source: DOSM



Registered Companies & Businesses

REGISTERED COMPANIES AND BUSINESSES STATISTICS



Number of Registered Companies

	2023 (Jan-Mar)	2022 (Jan-Mar)	2022	2021	Until 31 Dec 2022
Local Companies	12,464	11,863	48,221	45,394	1,477,618
Foreign Companies	5	7	32	22	4,961
Total Companies	12,469	11,870	48,253	45,416	1,482,579

Number of Registered Companies (Q1 2019 to Q1 2023)



Notes:

1. Incorporation of a local company is carried out pursuant to the provisions of the Companies Act 1965 (CA) with three (3) types of companies that can be incorporated under the CA namely: A company limited by shares; A company limited by guarantee; or An unlimited company.
2. A foreign company is defined under the CA as a company, corporation, society, association or other body incorporated outside Malaysia; or an unincorporated society association, or other body which under the law of its place of origin may sue or be sued, or hold property in the name of the secretary or other officer of the body or association duly appointed for that purpose and which does not have its head office or principal place of business in Malaysia.

Source: SSM

REGISTERED COMPANIES AND BUSINESSES STATISTICS (CONT'D)



	Number of Registered Business				
	2023 (Jan-Mar)	2022 (Jan-Mar)	2022	2021	Until 31 Dec 2022
Total Business	87,990	87,265	320,703	384,382	8,802,358
Total Limited Liability Partnership*	844	916	3,661	3,650	33,915

Number of Registered Business (Q1 2019 to Q1 2023)



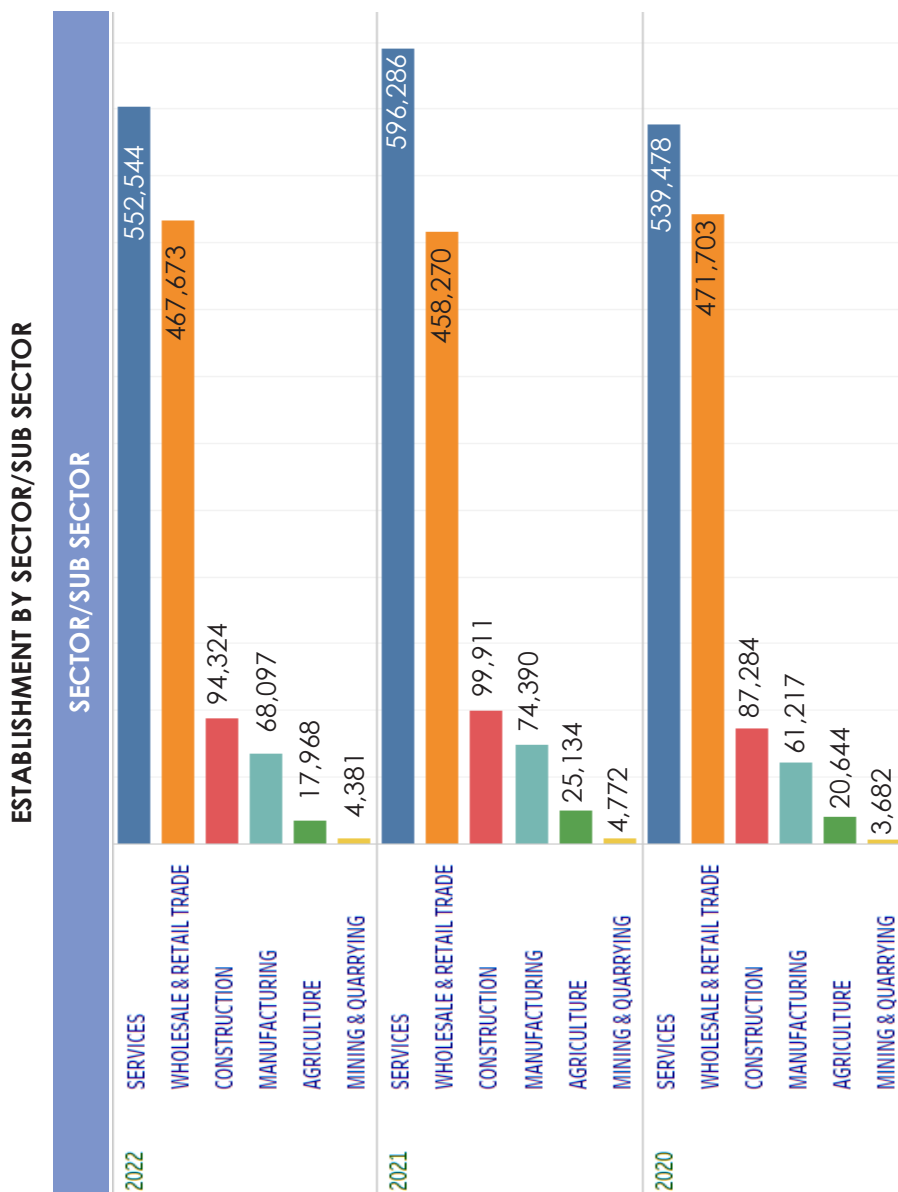
- Notes:
1. Business includes every form of trade, commerce, craftsmanship, calling, profession or other activity carried on for the purpose of gain, but does not include any office or employment or any charitable undertaking or any occupation specified in the Schedule of the Registration of Businesses Act 1956 (ROBA 1956) & ROBA Rules 1957.
 2. Limited Liability Partnership (LLP) is an alternative business vehicle to carry out business which combines the characteristics of a private company and a conventional partnership. LLP provides limited liability status to its partners and offers the flexibility of internal arrangement through an agreement between the partners.

Source: SSM

2022 PERFORMANCE: ACTIVE ESTABLISHMENTS= 1,204,987



93



Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

* For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links:
<https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >>
 Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL BUSINESS REGISTER (I-MSBR), 2022 - CONT'D



ESTABLISHMENT BY STATE AND SECTOR/SUB SECTOR, 2022

State	Services	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Construction	Manufacturing	Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying	Total
Overall Total	552,544	467,673	94,324	68,097	17,968	4,381	1,204,987
SELANGOR	133,651	101,893	22,512	19,215	2,175	884	280,330
WP KUALA LUMPUR*	95,704	60,973	11,128	5,185	970	846	174,806
JOHOR	57,753	49,925	9,787	10,740	2,699	299	131,203
PULAU PINANG	40,759	32,445	5,764	5,865	944	135	85,912
SARAWAK	38,580	35,134	6,799	3,550	1,480	324	85,867
SABAH	34,353	37,761	6,080	2,294	2,170	182	82,840
PERAK	33,413	32,656	6,783	5,417	2,166	421	80,856
KEDAH	22,772	23,288	4,435	3,619	934	109	55,157
KELANTAN	19,181	26,103	2,689	2,287	463	251	50,974
PAHANG	19,735	20,160	4,304	2,323	1,924	536	48,982
NEGERI SEM- BILAN	19,085	14,387	5,075	2,511	896	108	42,062
TERENGGANU	15,593	15,385	4,160	2,547	401	199	38,285
MELAKA	16,507	13,283	3,247	1,973	652	72	35,734
PERLIS	3,053	2,890	1,222	374	73	6	7,618
WP LABUAN	1,428	987	272	148	15	9	2,859
WP PUTRA- JAYA*	977	403	67	49	6	-	1,502

Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

* For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links:
<https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >>
 Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL BUSINESS REGISTER (I-MSBR), 2022 - CONT'D

% CHANGES OF THE NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS BY STATE AND SECTOR/SUB SECTOR, 2022

State	Services	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Construction	Manufacturing	Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying
% CHANGES	-7.3	2.1	-5.6	-8.5	-28.5	-8.2
SELANGOR	-4.8	3.9	0.2	1.2	-25.5	-8.7
WP KUALA LUMPUR*	-8.8	6.2	-9.1	-0.7	-27.9	-7.3
JOHOR	-11.8	5.6	-18.4	-13.9	-33.3	-7.7
PULAU PINANG	-9.1	3.8	-6.3	-16.5	-21.8	-13.5
SARAWAK	-1.8	2.0	-15.8	-9.8	-41.5	-19.0
SABAH	1.0	1.6	-8.5	-7.0	-25.6	-11.7
PERAK	-13.4	9.3	-0.8	-6.0	-24.0	8.8
KEDAH	-18.7	-1.8	-1.0	-16.6	-14.9	-14.2
KELANTAN	-8.1	-19.5	-1.6	-29.0	-62.4	-11.0
PAHANG	-0.5	5.6	2.6	-8.6	-21.4	-7.7
NEGERI SEMBILAN	-11.4	-7.1	-1.2	-14.1	-18.8	0.0
TERENGGANU	-4.2	0.7	4.1	-10.0	-32.9	-13.5
MELAKA	7.2	11.2	-0.6	2.0	0.9	4.3
PERLIS	-27.4	-15.6	-9.1	-30.7	-56.8	-40.0
WP LABUAN	-14.4	3.1	-6.2	-2.0	0.0	-18.2
WP PUTRAJAYA*	2.0	9.8	6.3	63.3	-33.3	0.0

Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

* For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links:

<https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >> Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL BUSINESS REGISTER (I-MSBR), 2022 - CONT'D



ESTABLISHMENT BY SME AND SECTOR/SUB SECTOR, 2020 - 2022

SME & SECTOR/SUB SECTOR		2020	2021	2022	
SERVICES	LARGE	12,698	12,414	13,251	
	MEDIUM	5,793	6,397	5,748	
	SMALL	96,364	104,095	94,519	
	MICRO	424,623	473,380	439,026	
WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE	LARGE	13,840	13,739	12,616	
	MEDIUM	3,504	4,004	4,220	
	SMALL	82,477	83,179	82,916	
	MICRO	371,882	357,348	367,921	
CONSTRUCTION	LARGE	1,647	1,637	1,400	
	MEDIUM	4,795	4,829	4,741	
	SMALL	22,849	24,713	24,154	
	MICRO	57,993	68,732	64,029	
MANUFACTURING	LARGE	2,778	2,778	2,440	
	MEDIUM	2,901	2,924	2,531	
	SMALL	22,614	24,473	24,200	
	MICRO	32,924	44,215	38,926	
AGRICULTURE	LARGE	1,514	1,501	1,527	
	MEDIUM	1,067	1,073	921	
	SMALL	4,978	5,337	4,946	
	MICRO	13,085	17,223	10,574	
MINING & QUARRYING	LARGE	192	200	152	
	MEDIUM	229	232	227	
	SMALL	594	743	811	
	MICRO	2,667	3,597	3,191	

Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

* For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links:

<https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >> Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)



Selected Annual Statistics



Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2021, DOSM

Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 27 June 2023

- Supra covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.

* For full publication, kindly access the following links:

<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts

GDP BY STATE, 2021 (CONT'D)



ECONOMIC GROWTH BY STATE AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2021

State	 Agriculture	 Mining & quarrying	 Manufacturing	 Construction	 Services	 GDP 2021	 GDP 2020
Pulau Pinang	-2.4	-4.1	12.4	12.9	2.1	6.8	-2.1
Selangor	4.9	-3.0	13.1	-6.6	2.2	5.0	-5.2
Terengganu	-5.3	3.5	9.5	2.5	1.2	3.6	-5.7
Perak	3.1	-3.4	9.2	-6.7	2.4	3.5	-2.4
Kedah	2.6	-4.5	6.2	-8.4	1.9	3.2	-1.8
MALAYSIA	-0.2	0.3	9.5	-5.2	1.9	3.1	-5.5
Negeri Sembilan	-0.4	-3.4	7.2	-0.3	2.0	3.0	-3.6
Sarawak	-3.2	-3.3	11.2	10.2	2.1	2.9	-6.8
Johor	0.6	-7.5	5.5	-18.0	2.6	2.4	-4.7
Kelantan	1.0	5.1	2.1	1.2	2.7	2.4	-1.2
Melaka	-0.6	-4.4	3.3	-9.5	2.3	2.0	-5.9
Perlis	-6.0	-2.3	5.4	0.2	2.3	1.5	-6.0
Sabah	-2.4	2.4	-1.8	7.9	1.8	1.1	-9.2
Pahang	-0.1	-13.5	6.1	18.5	-1.4	0.9	-6.1
W.P. KL*	-0.5	-3.1	4.3	-12.1	1.6	0.8	-7.4
W.P. Labuan	1.3	-	-1.0	-11.8	1.5	0.5	-0.4
SUPRA**	-	2.2	-	-	-	2.2	-11.0

*Includes W.P. Putrajaya
 **Supra state represents production activities that occur beyond the centre of any state's major economic interests.

Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2021, DOSM

Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 27 June 2023

- Supra covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.

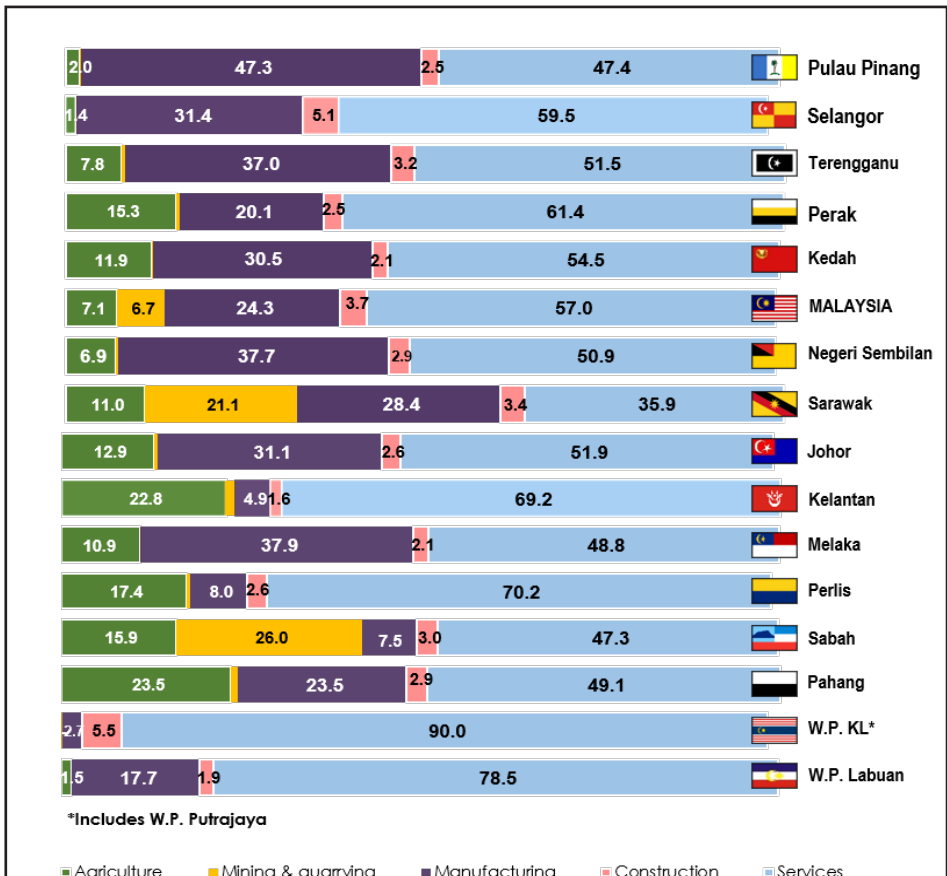
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GDP BY STATE, 2021 (CONT'D)



ECONOMIC STRUCTURE BY STATE AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2021



Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2021, DOSM

Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 27 June 2023

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GDP BY STATE, 2021 (CONT'D)



GDP PER CAPITA BY STATE, 2020-2021 AT CURRENT PRICE (RM)

State	2020	2021
Johor	33,856	36,474
Kedah	22,693	23,575
Kelantan	14,951	15,584
Melaka	42,861	44,610
Negeri Sembilan	41,254	44,495
Pahang	38,010	41,313
Pulau Pinang	55,774	59,685
Perak	31,626	34,338
Perlis	21,099	21,508
Selangor	48,607	51,930
Terengganu	29,462	30,901
Sabah	24,652	29,960
Sarawak	55,931	65,971
W.P. Kuala Lumpur*	108,791	111,292
W.P. Labuan	80,393	81,345
Malaysia	43,702	47,439

*Notes:

1. *Includes W.P. Putrajaya
2. The GDP per capita by state in 2020-2021 has been revised based on the Current Population Estimates 2022, which was published on 29th July 2022

Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2021, DOSM

Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 27 June 2023

* For full publication, kindly access the following links:

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CAPITAL STOCK STATISTICS 2021

GKS

GROSS CAPITAL STOCK
The accumulated investment of fixed assets



RM5.30 trillion

(2020: RM5.17 trillion)

2.48%
(2020: 2.66%)



1.78%
(2020: 1.81%)



NKS

NET CAPITAL STOCK
The wealth of Malaysia's economy



RM3.28 trillion

(2020: RM3.22 trillion)

Share of NKS by type of assets



Structure

80.7%
(2020: 80.2%)



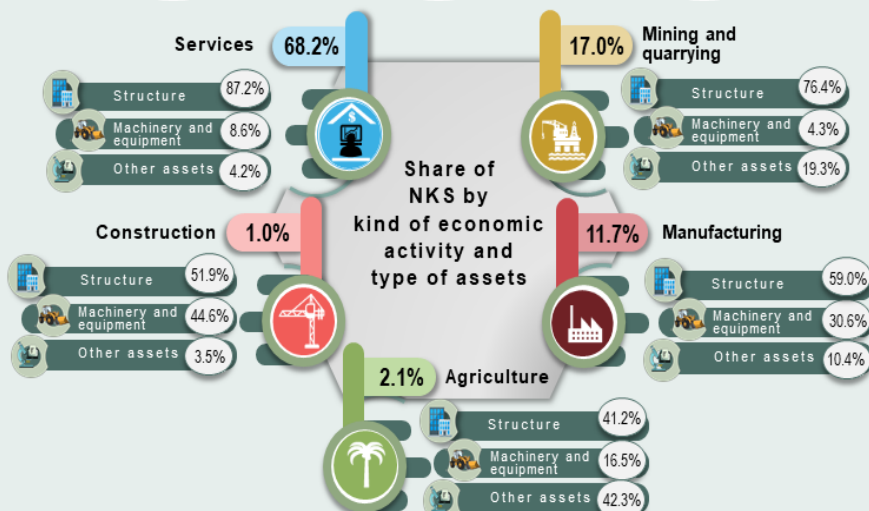
Machinery and equipment

11.0%
(2020: 11.4%)



Other assets

8.3%
(2020: 8.4%)



MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES PERFORMANCE 2021

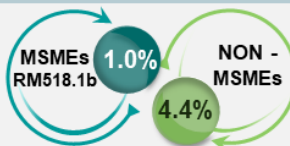


MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES (MSMEs) PERFORMANCE 2021

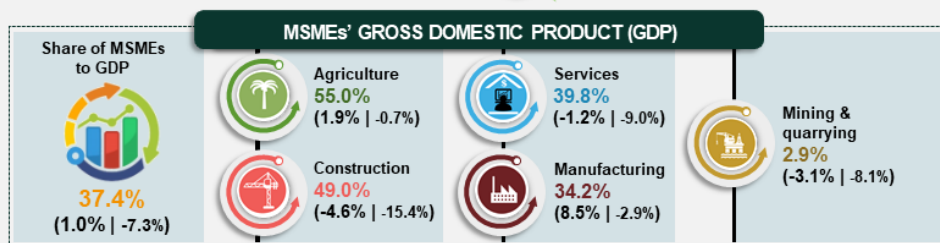


RM1,386.7b
3.1%

Malaysia's GDP
at constant 2015 prices



Malaysia's MSMEs' GDP recorded a better growth of 1.0 per cent as against negative 7.3 per cent in the preceding year.



MSMEs' EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES



Share of MSMEs to Exports
11.7%
(5.4% | -33.1%)

Notes:

b refers to billion

Growth rate 2021 | 2020

Contribution
9.0%

Growth
16.7% | -3.6%

Manufacturing

Contribution
2.5%

Growth
-22.6% | -62.1%

Services

Contribution
0.3%

Growth
20.4% | 2.6%

Agriculture

MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT



Services
Contribution: 49.5%
(0.7% | -0.6%)



Construction
Contribution: 48.2%
(-0.7% | -4.9%)



Manufacturing
Contribution: 46.2%
(2.0% | -0.4%)



Agriculture
Contribution: 42.2%
(1.5% | 0.5%)



Mining & quarrying
Contribution: 27.9%
(0.3% | -1.3%)



Share of MSMEs to Employment
47.8%
(0.9% | -0.9%)

Source: National Accounts Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises 2021, DOSM

Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 27 July 2023

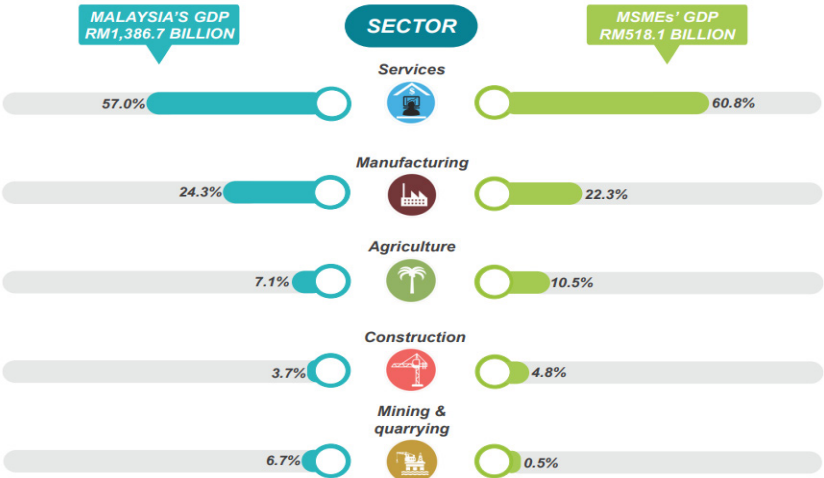
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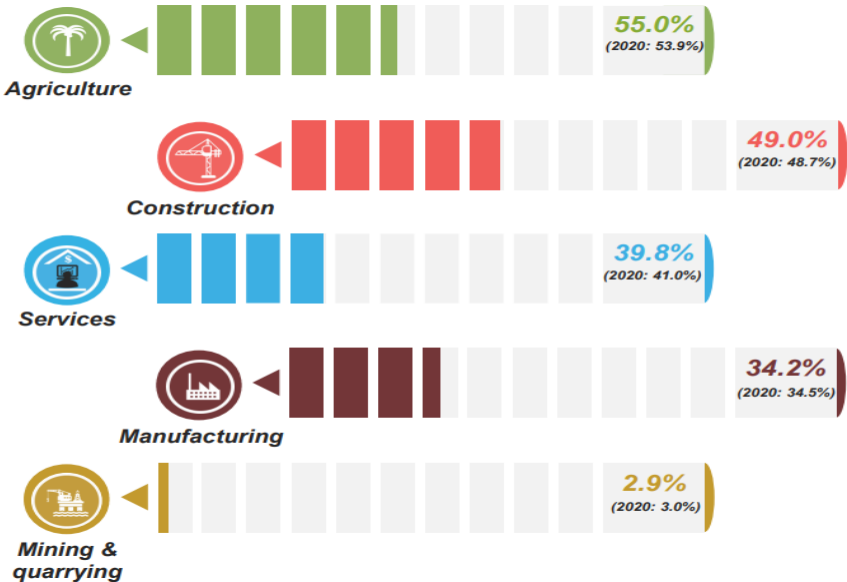
MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES PERFORMANCE 2021 (CONT'D)



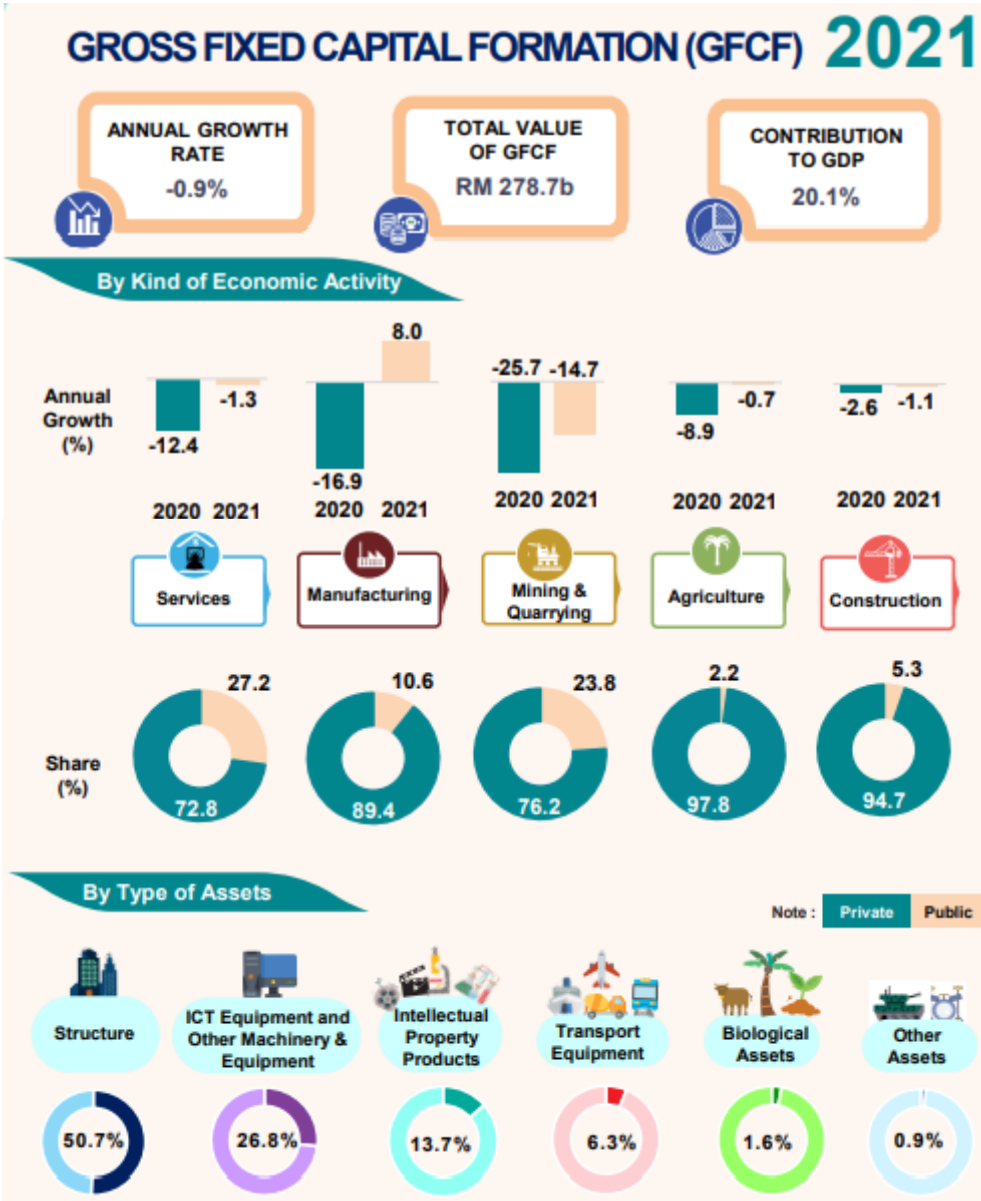
PERCENTAGE SHARE OF MALAYSIA AND MSMEs' GDP FOR 2021 AT CONSTANT 2015 PRICES



CONTRIBUTION OF MSMEs' GDP TO MALAYSIA'S GDP FOR 2021 AT CONSTANT 2015 PRICES



Source: National Accounts Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises 2021, DOSM
 Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 27 July 2023
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Source: Gross Fixed Capital Formation 2021, DOSM
Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 25 July 2023
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GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) INCOME APPROACH 2021

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES



2.2% | -3.0%
34.8% | 37.1%

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS



14.0% | -6.8%
62.9% | 60.1%

TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES



-8.0% | -30.2%
2.3% | 2.7%

GDP AT CURRENT PRICES
RM 1,545.4 billion



9.0% | -6.3%



2021 | 2020

Percentage Growth

Share to GDP

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES AND GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS BY SECTOR

Percentage
Growth (%)



Compensation of Employees

Share to Sector

2020 2021
2.0 8.2

15.7%

2020 2021
-13.3 5.4

8.6%

2020 2021
-1.0 5.8

34.6%

2020 2021
-18.0 -3.6

72.6%

2020 2021
-1.3 1.1

40.3%



Agriculture



Mining & quarrying



Manufacturing



Construction



Services

Percentage
Growth (%)



Gross
Operating
Surplus

Share to Sector

2020 2021
7.3 37.5

82.9%

2020 2021
-27.7 26.0

87.2%

2020 2021
-4.4 26.2

64.1%

2020 2021
-15.7 -5.5

27.5%

2020 2021
-4.7 3.4

58.9%

Source: Gross Domestic Product Income Approach 2021, DOSM

Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 26 July 2023

* For full publication, kindly access the following links:

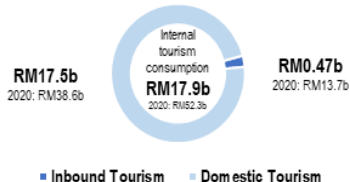
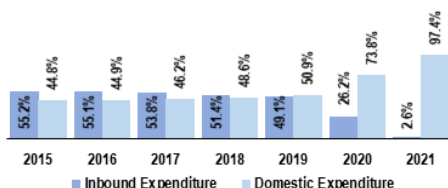
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TOURISM SATELLITE ACCOUNT 2021



TOURISM SATELLITE ACCOUNT 2021

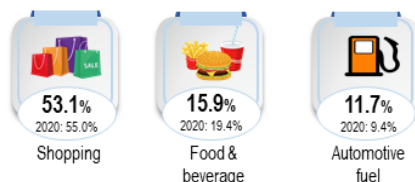
Domestic tourism dominated with 97.4 per cent to tourism expenditure (2020: 73.8%)



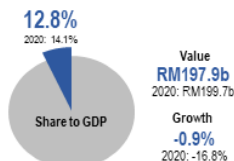
Main components of inbound tourism expenditure:



Main components of domestic tourism expenditure:



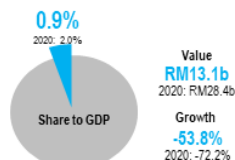
Tourism industry contributed 12.8 per cent in 2021



Main components of GVATI¹



TDGDP²

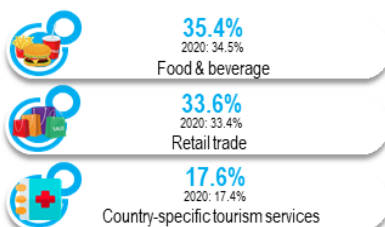


Employment in tourism industries



The percentage of employment directly involved in the tourism industry in Malaysia

Employment in the tourism industry attributed by:



¹ GVATI: Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries

² TDGDP: Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product

Source: Tourism Satellite Account 2021
Department of Statistics, Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Tourism Satellite Account 2021, DOSM

Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 20 September 2023

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INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY SATELLITE ACCOUNT 2021

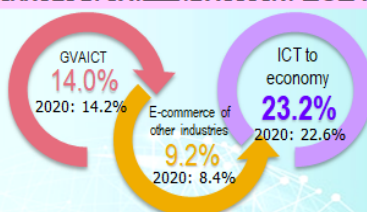


The Information and Communication Technology (ICT) contributed

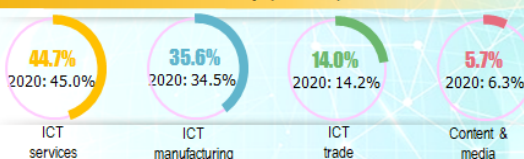
23.2% to the GDP with
a growth of **12.1%**.

RM359.3b

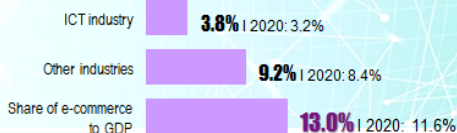
2020: RM320.4b



Gross Value Added ICT Industry (GVAICT)



Gross Value Added of E-commerce

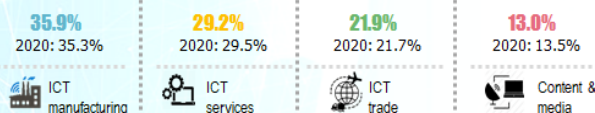


Exports & Imports of ICT Products



Employment of ICT Industry

Employment in the ICT industry increased to **1.21 million** persons



*Share (%)

Source: Information and Communication Technology Satellite Account, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Information And Communication Technology Satellite Account 2021, DOSM

Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 13 October 2023

* For full publication, kindly access the following links:

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June 2023						
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
				1	2	3
4	5	6 MPSLF (Apr 23)	7	8 MRS (Apr 23)	9 CEWP, CEWSS, BSWP, BSWSS, MEW (May 23) IPI (Apr 23) MMS (Apr 23)	10
11	12 PWRT (Apr 23)	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20 ETIS (May 23)	21	22	23 NLT MEI (Apr 23) CPI (May 23)	24
25	26	27 PPI (May 23)	28 ETI (May 23) MSB (Apr 23)	29	30	Notes:



July 2023						
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10 MPSLF (May 23) MRS (May 23)	11 CEWP, CEWSS, BSWP, BSWSS, MEW (Jun 23)	12 IPI (May 23) MMS (May 23) PWRT (May 23)	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20 ETS (Jun 23)	21	22
23	24 CPI (Jun 23)	25 NLT MEI (May 23)	26	27 PPI (Jun 23)	28 ETI (Jun 23) YETSM (2022) YETSSS (2022)	29
30	31 MSB (May 23)	Notes:				



August 2023						
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7 OSPPi (Q2 23)	8 CEWP, CEWSS, BSWP, BSWSS, MEW (Jul 23) IPI (Jun 23) MMS (Jun 23) MRS (Jun 23)	9 PWRT (Jun 23) QCS (Q2 23) QDS (Q2 23) QVIMRT (Q2 23) QSS, QV/S (Q2 23)	10 MPSLF (Jun 23) QPSLF (Q2 23) QES (Q2 23)	11 OBOP (Q2 23) QMIIP (Q2 23) QGDP (Q2 23)	12
13	14	15	16	17 QLP (Q2 23)	18 ETS (Jul 23) QLMR (Q2 23)	19
20	21	22	23	24 QBTS (Q3 23)	25 NLT MEI (Jun 23) CPI (Jul 23)	26
27	28 ETI (Jul 23) PPI (Jul 23)	29 YSH (2022)	30 MSB (Jun 23)	31	Notes:	



September 2023						
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8 MPSLF (Jul 23) CEWP, CEWSS, BSWP, BSWSS, MEW (Aug 23) MRS (Jul 23)	9
10	11 IPI (Jul 23) MMS (Jul 23) PWRT (Jul 23)	12	13	14	15 YDTSS (2022)	16
17	18	19 ETS (Aug 23)	20	21	22 CPI (Aug 23)	23
24	25 NLT MEI (Jul 23)	26 PPI (Aug 23)	27 ETI (Aug 23)	28	29 MSB (Jul 23)	30

ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR ABBREVIATION



MPSLF	- Monthly Principal Statistics of Labour Force
MMS	- Monthly Manufacturing Statistics
IIP	- Index of Industrial Production
MRS	- Monthly Rubber Statistics
MSB	- Monthly Statistical Bulletin
ETS	- External Trade Statistics
CPI	- Consumer Price Index
PPI	- Producer Price Index, Local Production
CEWP	- Civil Engineering Works Peninsular Malaysia
CEWSS	- Civil Engineering Works Sabah Sarawak
BSWP	- Building and Structural Works Peninsular Malaysia
BSWSS	- Building and Structural Works Sabah Sarawak
MEW	- Mechanical and Electrical Works Malaysia
PWRT	- Performance of Wholesale & Retail Trade
MEI	- Malaysian Economic Leading, Coincident & Lagging Indexes
NLT	- Not Later Than
QCS	- Quarterly Construction Statistics
QBOP	- Quarterly Balance of Payments
QMIIP	- Quarterly Malaysia International Investment Position
QLMR	- Quarterly Labour Market Review
QLP	- Quarterly Labour Productivity
QPSLF	- Quarterly Principal Statistics of Labour Force
QGDP	- Quarterly Gross Domestic Product
QES	- Quarterly Employment Statistics
QDS	- Quarterly Demographic Statistics
QSPPI	- Quarterly Services Producer Index
QSS	- Quarterly Services Statistics
QVIS	- Quarterly Volume Index of Services
QVIWRT	- Quarterly Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade
QBTS	- Quarterly Business Tendency Statistics
YETSM	- Yearly Trade Statistics Malaysia
YETSSS	- Yearly Trade Statistics Sabah and Sarawak
YDTSS	- Yearly Domestic Tourism Survey by State
YSH	- Yearly Statistical Handbook
YSDG	- Yearly Sustainable Development Goals Indicators
YCoD	- Yearly Statistics Causes of Death
YWS	- Yearly Statistics on Women Empowerment



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