



MINISTRY OF
INVESTMENT, TRADE AND INDUSTRY

TRADE & ECONOMIC INFORMATION BOOKLET

Q4 2024



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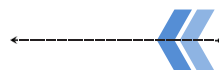
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Symbols in the Tables and Abbreviations

-	represents zero or a figure that rounds to less than 0.05
..	not available
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
CPTPP	Comprehensive & Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership
DOSM	Department of Statistics Malaysia
e	estimated
E&E	Electrical & Electronic products
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	The European Union
f	forecast
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
MITI	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
MAA	Malaysian Automotive Association
MARii	Malaysia Automotive, Robotics and IoT Institute
MASAAM	Motorcycle & Scooters Assemblers and Distributors Association of Malaysia
MATRADE	Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation
MIDA	Malaysian Investment Development Authority
MOF	Ministry of Finance
SSM	Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia
n.a	not applicable
n.i.e	not included elsewhere
p	preliminary
r	revised
US\$	US Dollar
WTO	World Trade Organization

Notes: The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding. Value in US\$ by MITI was converted according to Bank Negara Malaysia's (BNM) Exchange Rate (average for period).

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Credit and debit entries for goods and services in the balance of payments accounts are equivalent to flows of exports and imports of goods and services.
2. Transportation covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.
3. Travel covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year in that economy. The goods and services are purchased by, or on behalf of, the traveller or provided, without a quid pro quo (that is, are provided as gift), for the traveller to use or give away. Travel includes expenditure on goods, accommodation and food and beverage serving services and also all other travel expenditure. Excluded is the international carriage of travellers, which is covered under transportation.
4. Debt service ratio is the amount of principal repayments (excluding repayments) and interest payments on external loans expressed as a percentage of the total exports of goods and services.

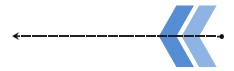
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Key Economic Data



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KEY ECONOMIC DATA



Area (square kilometres) 330,411

	2024(Q4)	2023 (Q4)
Population (mil.)	34.2	33.7
Population by sex		
Male	18.0	17.7
Female	16.2	16.0
Population by citizenship		
Citizens	30.8	30.5
Non-citizens	3.4	3.2
Population by age group*		
0 - 14 yr	7.6	7.6
15 - 64 yr	24.0	23.6
65 yr and above	2.6	2.5
Population Growth (%)	1.3	2.0

Notes:

- * Age group of 15 to 64 years is classified as economically active population which comprises employed and unemployed, while 0 to 14 and 65 years above is classified as outside labour force.

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



	Unit	2024 (Q4) ^P	2023 (Q4) ^P	2024 ^P	2023 ^P
GDP in Current Prices	RM bil.	502.9	476.7	1,931.1	1,822.9
	US\$ bil.	114.4	101.5	422.0	399.7
GNI Per Capita in Current Prices	RM	56,535.3	54,121.0	54,894.4	52,991.0
	US\$	12,857.3	11,520.9	11,995.0	11,619.2
GNI in Current Prices	RM bil.	482.8	456.4	1,869.6	1,769.8
	US\$ bil.	109.8	97.2	408.5	388.1

	Unit	2024 (Q4)	2023 (Q4)	2024 ^P	2023 ^P
Inflation Rate	%	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5
Total Labour Force ¹	mil.	17.3	16.9	17.2	17.0
Unemployment Rate	%	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3

	Unit	2024 (Q4) ^P	2023 (Q4) ^P	2024 ^P	2023 ^P
Employment by Sector	mil.				
Agriculture		1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Mining & Quarrying		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing		2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Construction		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Services		10.6	10.2	10.4	10.1

	Unit	2024 (Q4) ^P	2023 (Q4) ^P	2024 ^P	2023 ^P
Employment by Sector	% share				
Agriculture		11.2	11.3	11.4	11.6
Mining & Quarrying		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Manufacturing		17.0	17.3	17.1	17.3
Construction		8.4	8.6	8.5	8.6
Services		62.9	62.3	62.6	62.1

Notes: - Value in US\$ computed by MITI

- ¹ Labour force refers to those who, during the reference week are in the 15 to 64 years (in completed years at last birthday) and who are either employed or unemployed

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



	2024 (Q4) ^P		2023 (Q4) ^P	2024 ^P	2023 ^P
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
GDP in Current Prices	502.9		476.7	1,931.1	1,822.9
	114.38		101.5	422.0	399.7
Services	286.0	56.9	269.0	1,082.5	1,019.0
	65.04		57.3	236.5	223.4
Non-Government	243.2	48.4	228.5	926.1	870.1
	55.32		48.6	202.4	190.8
Government	42.7	8.5	40.5	156.4	148.9
	9.72		8.6	34.2	32.7
Manufacturing	111.5	22.2	108.7	434.4	419.6
	25.35		23.1	94.9	92.0
Agriculture	44.6	8.9	37.7	157.6	141.9
	10.15		8.0	34.4	31.1
Mining and quarrying	34.6	6.9	39.2	155.7	156.0
	7.88		8.3	34.0	34.2
Construction	20.0	4.0	16.5	78.1	65.9
	4.56		3.5	17.1	14.5
plus Import duties	6.2	1.2	5.6	22.8	20.5
	1.41		1.2	5.0	4.5

Source: DOSM & Compiled by MITI

	2024 (Q4) ^P	2023 (Q4) ^P	2024 ^P	2023 ^P
Real GDP Growth Rate (%) (at constant 2015 prices)	5.0	2.9	5.1	3.6
Agriculture	-0.5	1.9	3.1	0.7
Mining & Quarrying	-0.9	3.5	0.9	0.5
Manufacturing	4.4	-0.3	4.2	0.7
Construction	20.7	3.6	17.5	6.1
Services	5.5	4.1	5.4	5.1

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



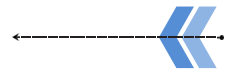
Industrial Production Index (2015=100)	2024 (Q4)	2023 (Q4)	2024	2023
Overall	136.1	131.6	132.1	127.4
Mining	100.1	100.9	95.3	94.7
Manufacturing	149.7	143.2	145.6	139.5
Electricity	132.7	128.7	133.2	126.4

External Trade	2024 (Q4)	2023 (Q4)	2024	2023
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
Exports	393.0	366.2	1,507.7	1,426.2
	89.4	78.0	329.5	312.7
Imports	346.9	329.3	1,370.8	1,211.0
	78.9	70.1	299.5	265.5
Total Trade	739.8	695.5	2,878.6	2,637.2
	168.3	148.1	629.0	578.3
Trade Balance	46.1	36.9	136.9	215.2
	10.5	7.9	29.9	47.2

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



Balance of Payments - Current Account	2024 (Q4) ^P	2023 (Q4) ^r	2024 ^P	2023 ^r
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
Current Account Balance	11.4 2.6	0.9 0.2	32.8 7.2	28.2 6.2
(i) Goods	37.4 8.5	30.8 6.6	117.1 25.6	136.2 29.9
Goods - Credits	294.5 67.0	275.9 58.7	1,134.3 247.9	1,055.2 231.4
Goods - Debits	257.1 58.5	245.1 52.2	1,017.2 222.3	919.0 201.5
(ii) Services	-0.1 0.0	-7.4 -1.6	-13.9 -3.0	-43.2 -9.5
Services - Credits*	65.2 14.8	55.2 11.8	243.6 53.2	195.0 42.8
Services - Debits*	65.4 14.9	62.6 13.3	257.6 56.3	238.2 52.2
(iii) Primary income	-20.2 -4.6	-20.3 -4.3	-61.5 -13.4	-52.9 -11.6
Primary income - Credits	21.1 4.8	21.2 4.5	95.2 20.8	90.1 19.8
Compensation of employees	1.8 0.4	1.9 0.4	7.3 1.6	7.8 1.7
Investment income	19.3 4.4	19.3 4.1	87.8 19.2	82.3 18.0
Direct investment	10.4 2.4	10.6 2.2	39.7 8.7	41.1 9.0
Portfolio investment	3.6 0.8	3.5 0.7	18.3 4.0	14.5 3.2
Other investment	5.3 1.2	5.3 1.1	29.8 6.5	26.7 5.8

Notes: - * refer to page 43 and 44 for details
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

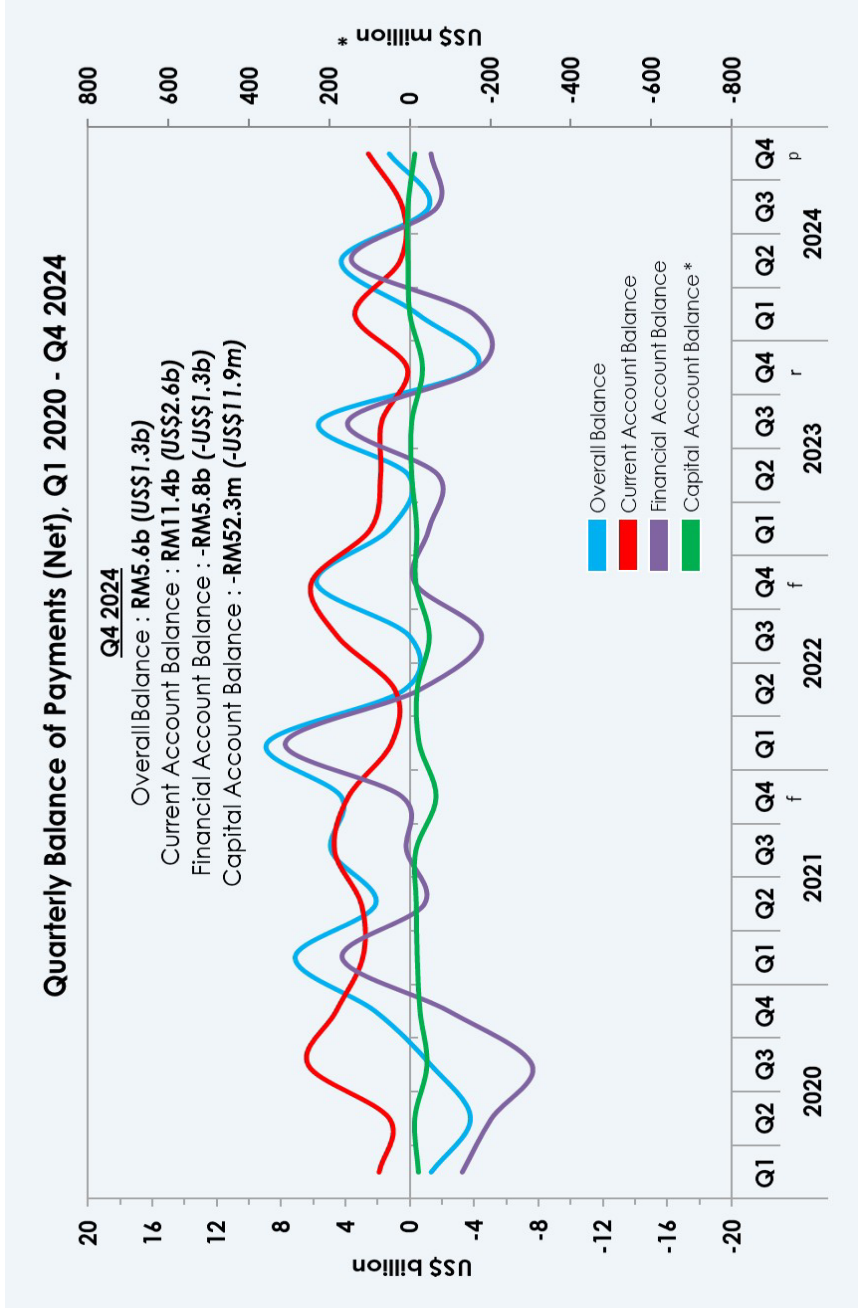
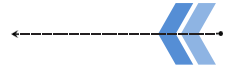
KEY ECONOMIC DATA (CONT'D)



Balance of Payments - Current Account	2024 (Q4) ^p	2023 (Q4) ^r	2024 ^p	2023 ^r
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
Primary income - Debits	41.3	41.5	156.7	143.0
	9.4	8.8	34.2	31.4
Compensation of employees	4.2	4.0	17.0	15.9
	1.0	0.9	3.7	3.5
Investment income	37.0	37.5	139.7	127.1
	8.4	8.0	30.5	27.9
Direct investment	27.3	27.0	98.8	89.1
	6.2	5.7	21.6	19.5
Portfolio investment	5.8	6.3	24.6	23.2
	1.3	1.3	5.4	5.1
Other investment	3.9	4.3	16.2	14.7
	0.9	0.9	3.5	3.2
(iv) Secondary income	-5.7	-2.2	-8.9	-11.8
	-1.3	-0.5	-1.9	-2.6
Secondary income - Credits	7.6	8.3	39.1	33.3
	1.7	1.8	8.5	7.3
Secondary income - Debits	13.2	10.5	47.9	45.1
	3.0	2.2	10.5	9.9

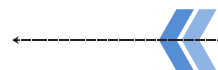
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
 Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA

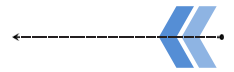


		2024 (Dec)	2023 (Dec)	2024	2023
International Reserves	(RM bil.)	520.1	520.8	520.1	520.7
	(US\$ bil.)	116.6	111.8	113.6	114.2
Reserves to GDP Ratio	(%)	n.a	n.a	26.9	28.6
Reserves as Months of Retained Imports		5	5.4	5	5.4
Banking Institutions					
Total Deposits	(RM bil.)	2,561.2	2,485.9	2,485.9	2,485.9
	(US\$ bil.)	574.2	533.6	557.3	533.6
Total Loans	(RM bil.)	2,249.1	2,131.7	2,131.5	2,131.5
	(US\$ bil.)	504.2	457.6	477.9	457.5
Commercial Banks					
Interest Rates					
Saving Deposit	(%)	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
BLR	(%)	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6

Notes: - Value in US\$ computed by MITI
 - Employees Provident Fund's information is not available

Source: BNM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA



		2024 (Q4)	2023 (Q4)	2024	2023
Total External Debt	(RM bil.)	1,345.4	1,242.6	1,345.4	1,242.6
	(US\$ bil.)	302.1	264.5	294.0	272.5
Medium & Long Term	(RM bil.)	770.0	723.1	770.0	723.1
	(US\$ bil.)	172.9	153.9	168.3	158.5
Short Term	(RM bil.)	575.4	519.5	575.4	519.5
	(US\$ bil.)	129.2	110.6	125.7	113.9
Debt Service Ratio	(%)	15.3	12.9	14.0	13.3
Gross National Savings (% of GNI)		21.7	22.8	24.3	24.7

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: BNM

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Trade in Goods



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TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES



Rank	Country	2024		2023	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Trade	49,177.8		48,163.9	
1	P.R.China	6,164.0	12.5	5,936.0	1
2	United States	5,424.5	11.0	5,186.3	2
3	Germany	3,107.4	6.3	3,169.9	3
4	Netherlands	1,733.0	3.5	1,778.7	4
5	Japan	1,449.6	2.9	1,503.1	5
6	France	1,390.5	2.8	1,439.3	6
7	Hong Kong SAR	1,349.7	2.7	1,227.6	10
8	United Kingdom	1,328.8	2.7	1,316.6	8
9	R.O.Korea	1,315.4	2.7	1,274.8	9
10	Italy	1,289.6	2.6	1,316.6	7
16	Singapore	964.3	2.0	899.7	16
20	Viet Nam	782.3	1.6	679.6	22
24	Malaysia	630.8	1.3	578.6	26
26	Thailand	607.3	1.2	573.6	27
29	Indonesia	498.4	1.0	480.7	30
40	Philippines	207.3	0.4	207.3	40
71	Cambodia	55.4	0.1	47.9	77
95	Myanmar	26.9	0.1	31.2	87
106	Brunei	19.2	-	18.7	108
110	Lao PDR	18.1	-	16.0	119

Source: WTO Online Database

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES



Rank	Country	2024		2023	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Export	24,430.8		23,886.0	
1	P.R.China	3,576.8	14.6	3,379.0	1
2	United States	2,065.2	8.5	2,018.1	2
3	Germany	1,682.9	6.9	1,702.3	3
4	Netherlands	921.4	3.8	936.2	4
5	Japan	707.0	2.9	717.3	5
6	R.O.Korea	683.6	2.8	632.2	8
7	Italy	674.4	2.8	676.7	6
8	Hong Kong SAR	645.5	2.6	573.9	10
9	France	640.2	2.6	651.1	7
10	Mexico	617.1	2.5	593.0	9
15	Singapore	505.7	2.1	476.3	15
21	Viet Nam	403.2	1.7	353.8	23
25	Malaysia	330.4	1.4	313.0	26
27	Thailand	300.5	1.2	285.1	27
28	Indonesia	264.7	1.1	258.9	28
50	Philippines	73.0	0.3	73.5	48
72	Cambodia	26.7	0.1	23.5	75
89	Myanmar	13.3	0.1	14.8	86
97	Brunei	11.3	0.05	11.2	97
103	Lao PDR	9.4	-	8.4	104

Source: WTO Online Database

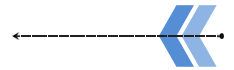
TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES



Rank	Country	2024		2023	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Import	24,747.0		24,278.0	
1	United States	3,359.3	13.6	3,168.2	1
2	P.R.China	2,587.2	10.5	2,556.9	2
3	Germany	1,424.5	5.8	1,467.6	3
4	United Kingdom	816.0	3.3	791.5	5
5	Netherlands	811.6	3.3	842.6	4
6	France	750.2	3.0	788.2	6
7	Japan	742.6	3.0	785.8	7
8	Hong Kong SAR	704.1	2.8	653.7	9
9	India	701.6	2.8	673.9	8
10	Mexico	644.0	2.6	621.5	12
17	Singapore	458.7	1.9	423.4	17
20	Viet Nam	379.0	1.5	325.8	22
23	Thailand	306.8	1.2	288.5	24
24	Malaysia	300.4	1.2	265.7	26
28	Indonesia	233.7	0.9	221.9	30
36	Philippines	134.3	0.5	133.8	35
73	Cambodia	28.7	0.1	24.4	79
102	Myanmar	13.6	0.1	16.4	91
122	Lao PDR	8.6	-	7.6	122
124	Brunei	7.9	-	7.5	125

Source: WTO Online Database

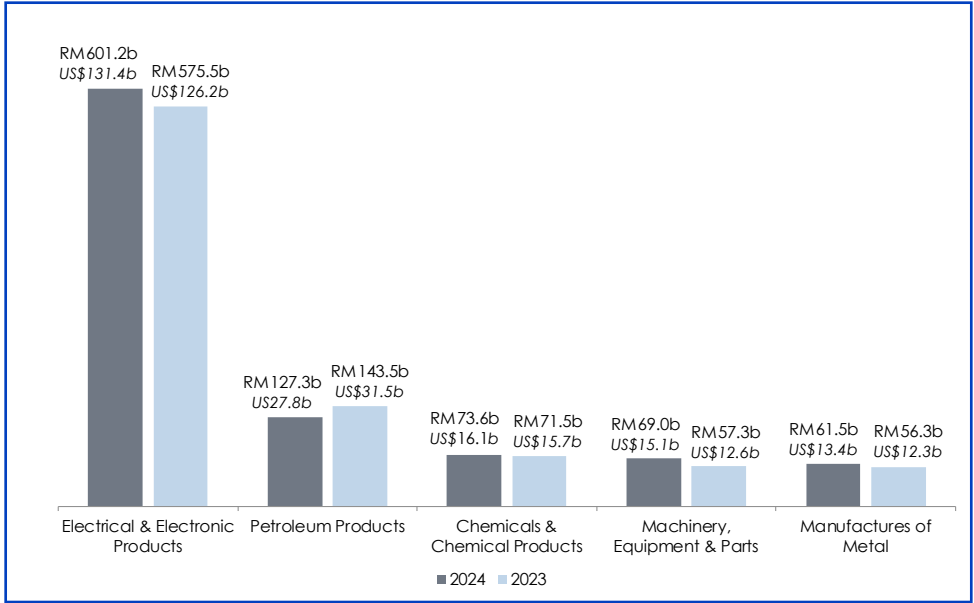
MAJOR EXPORTS



Industry	2024		2023	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
WORLD	1,507.7 329.4	100.0	1,426.2 312.7	100.0
Manufactured Goods	1,288.8 281.6	85.5	1,216.3 266.7	85.3
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	601.2 131.4	39.9	575.5 126.2	40.3
(ii) Petroleum Products	127.3 27.8	8.4	143.5 31.5	10.1
(iii) Chemicals & Chemical Products	73.6 16.1	4.9	71.5 15.7	5.0
(iv) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	69.0 15.1	4.6	57.3 12.6	4.0
(v) Manufactures of Metal	61.5 13.4	4.1	56.3 12.3	3.9
Primary Industries	218.9 47.8	14.5	209.9 46.0	14.7
(i) Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	79.2 17.3	5.3	70.9 15.5	5.0
(ii) LNG	60.8 13.3	4.0	60.2 13.2	4.2
(iii) Crude Petroleum	26.1 5.7	1.7	28.7 6.3	2.0
(iv) Metalliferous Ores & Metal Scrap	9.3 2.0	0.6	10.3 2.3	0.7
(v) Natural Rubber	4.5 1.0	0.3	3.7 0.8	0.3

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

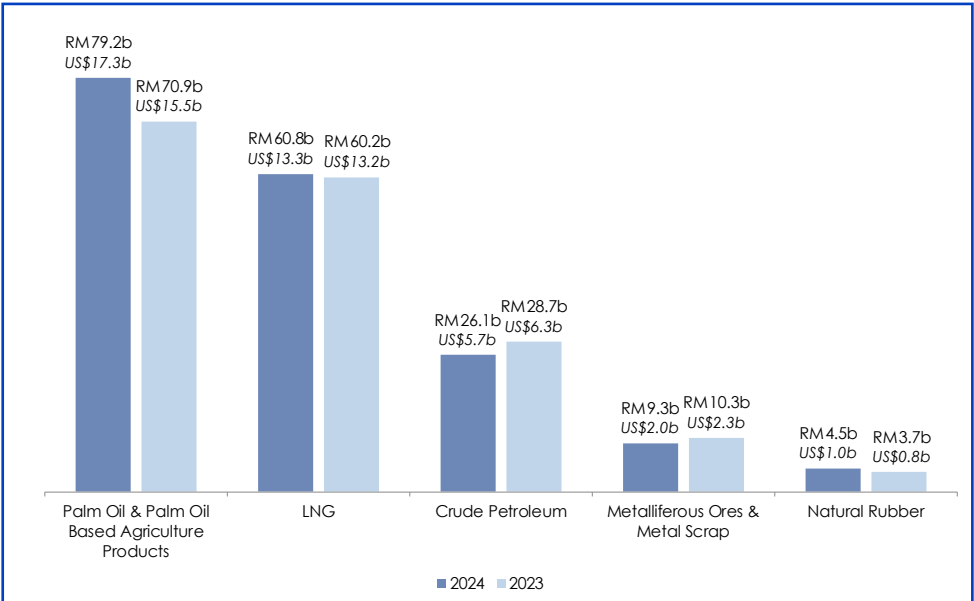
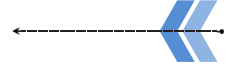
EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE MANUFACTURED GOODS



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE PRIMARY INDUSTRIES



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

MAJOR IMPORTS



Industry	2024		2023	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
WORLD	1,370.8 299.5	100.0	1,211.0 265.5	100.0
<u>Final Use</u>				
Intermediate Goods	748.8 163.6	54.6	620.6 136.1	51.2
Capital Goods	166.9 36.5	12.2	128.7 28.2	10.6
Consumption Goods	117.4 25.7	8.6	104.1 22.8	8.6
Others*	337.7 73.8	24.6	357.6 78.4	29.5
<u>Main Import by Industry</u>				
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	455.7 99.6	33.2	355.9 78.0	29.4
(ii) Petroleum Products	128.5 28.1	9.4	137.9 30.2	11.4
(iii) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	113.6 24.8	8.3	89.2 19.6	7.4
(iv) Chemicals & Chemical Products	104.1 22.8	7.6	104.4 22.9	8.6
(v) Manufactures of Metal	71.1 15.5	5.2	64.8 14.2	5.4

Others*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

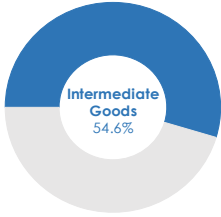
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

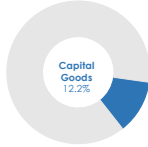
IMPORT BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORY (BEC)



2024



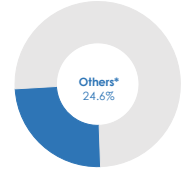
RM748.8b | US\$163.6b



RM166.9b | US\$36.5b

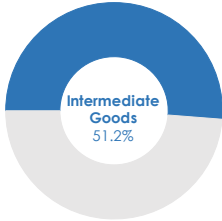


RM117.4b | US\$25.7b



RM337.7b | US\$73.8b

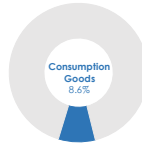
2023



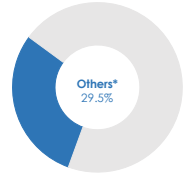
RM620.6b | US\$136.1b



RM128.7b | US\$28.2b



RM104.1b | US\$22.8b



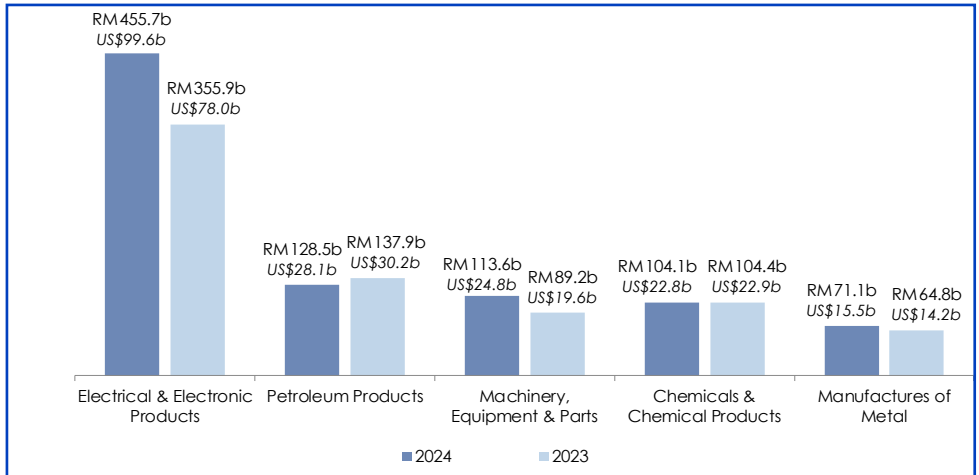
RM357.6b | US\$78.4b

Others*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

IMPORT BY TOP FIVE PRODUCTS



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TOP TEN MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS



2024

Country	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM bil.	%	RM bil.	%	RM bil.	%	RM bil.
	US\$ bil.	Share	US\$ bil.	Share	US\$ bil.	Share	US\$ bil.
WORLD	2,878.5	100.0	1,507.7	100.0	1,370.8	100.0	136.8
	629.0		329.4		299.5		29.9
(i) P.R.China	484.1	16.8	187.7	12.4	296.5	21.6	-108.8
	105.8		41.0		64.8		-23.8
(ii) Singapore	396.2	13.8	230.9	15.3	165.4	12.1	65.5
	86.6		50.4		36.1		14.3
(iii) United States	324.9	11.3	198.6	13.2	126.3	9.2	72.4
	71.0		43.4		27.6		15.8
(iv) Chinese Taipei	176.1	6.1	67.0	4.4	109.1	8.0	-42.1
	38.5		14.6		23.8		-9.2
(v) Japan	152.8	5.3	82.6	5.5	70.1	5.1	12.5
	33.4		18.1		15.3		2.7
(vi) Indonesia	116.3	4.0	54.4	3.6	61.9	4.5	-7.5
	25.4		11.9		13.5		-1.6
(vii) Thailand	114.5	4.0	59.0	3.9	55.5	4.0	3.5
	25.0		12.9		12.1		0.8
(viii) R.O.Korea	109.3	3.8	54.0	3.6	55.4	4.0	-1.4
	23.9		11.8		12.1		-0.3
(ix) Hong Kong SAR	105.5	3.7	88.8	5.9	16.7	1.2	72.1
	23.0		19.4		3.6		15.8
(x) India	83.5	2.9	52.1	3.5	31.4	2.3	20.8
	18.2		11.4		6.9		4.5

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TOP TEN MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS



2023

Country	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM bil.	%	RM bil.	%	RM bil.	%	RM bil.
	US\$ bil.	Share	US\$ bil.	Share	US\$ bil.	Share	US\$ bil.
WORLD	2,637.2	100.0	1,426.2	100.0	1,211.0	100.0	215.2
	578.3		312.7		265.5		47.2
(i) P.R.China	450.0	17.1	191.9	13.5	258.1	21.3	-66.2
	98.7		42.1		56.6		-14.5
(ii) Singapore	363.0	13.8	219.3	15.4	143.7	11.9	75.6
	79.6		48.1		31.5		16.6
(iii) United States	250.1	9.5	161.3	11.3	88.9	7.3	72.4
	54.8		35.4		19.5		15.9
(iv) Japan	156.7	5.9	85.8	6.0	70.9	5.9	14.9
	34.4		18.8		15.5		3.3
(v) Chinese Taipei	127.2	4.8	43.4	3.0	83.8	6.9	-40.4
	27.9		9.5		18.4		-8.9
(vi) Thailand	113.4	4.3	58.9	4.1	54.5	4.5	4.5
	24.9		12.9		11.9		1.0
(vii) R.O.Korea	111.7	4.2	56.4	4.0	55.3	4.6	1.1
	24.5		12.4		12.1		0.2
(viii) Indonesia	111.2	4.2	50.9	3.6	60.3	5.0	-9.4
	24.4		11.2		13.2		-2.1
(ix) Hong Kong SAR	105.1	4.0	89.8	6.3	15.2	1.3	74.6
	23.0		19.7		3.3		16.4
(x) Australia	84.6	3.2	49.9	3.5	34.7	2.9	15.2
	18.6		10.9		7.6		3.3

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



2024

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,878,525.8	100.0	1,507,683.4	100.0	1,370,842.4	100.0	136,841.0
	628,989.7		329,445.5		299,544.2		29,901.3
ASEAN	765,032.9	26.6	437,913.3	29.0	327,119.5	23.9	110,793.8
	167,168.1		95,688.9		71,479.2		24,209.7
Singapore	396,224.1	13.8	230,860.8	15.3	165,363.3	12.1	65,497.6
	86,579.3		50,445.6		36,133.7		14,311.9
Indonesia	116,287.0	4.0	54,404.7	3.6	61,882.2	4.5	-7,477.5
	25,410.0		11,888.0		13,521.9		-1,633.9
Thailand	114,502.6	4.0	58,984.2	3.9	55,518.4	4.0	3,465.8
	25,020.1		12,888.7		12,131.4		757.3
Viet Nam	83,110.7	2.9	53,861.6	3.6	29,249.1	2.1	24,612.5
	18,160.6		11,769.4		6,391.3		5,378.1
Philippines	38,150.7	1.3	27,819.9	1.8	10,330.8	0.8	17,489.1
	8,336.4		6,079.0		2,257.4		3,821.6
Brunei	8,159.1	0.3	5,692.7	0.4	2,466.4	0.2	3,226.2
	1,782.9		1,243.9		538.9		705.0
Myanmar	4,570.6	0.2	3,166.8	0.2	1,403.7	0.1	1,763.1
	998.7		692.0		306.7		385.3
Cambodia	3,927.8	0.1	3,054.6	0.2	873.2	0.1	2,181.4
	858.3		667.5		190.8		476.7
Lao PDR	100.2	-	67.9	-	32.3	-	35.6
	21.9		14.8		7.1		7.8

Main Export by Industry, 2024

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	158,455.2	34,624.2
Petroleum Products	73,350.2	16,027.8
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	30,918.7	6,756.1
Chemicals & Chemical Products	29,216.5	6,384.1
Manufactures of Metal	15,519.2	3,391.1

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



2023

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,637,242.7	100.0	1,426,198.7	100.0	1,211,044.0	100.0	215,154.7
	578,263.7		312,720.2		265,543.6		47,176.6
ASEAN	720,811.3	27.3	420,465.2	29.5	300,346.1	24.8	120,119.1
	158,051.1		92,194.7		65,856.4		26,338.3
Singapore	363,020.7	13.8	219,295.0	15.4	143,725.7	11.9	75,569.3
	79,598.9		48,084.5		31,514.5		16,570.0
Thailand	113,370.0	4.3	58,912.6	4.1	54,457.4	4.5	4,455.2
	24,858.4		12,917.7		11,940.8		976.9
Indonesia	111,210.7	4.2	50,909.9	3.6	60,300.8	5.0	-9,390.9
	24,385.0		11,162.9		13,222.0		-2,059.1
Viet Nam	79,424.0	3.0	52,011.7	3.6	27,412.3	2.3	24,599.4
	17,415.2		11,404.5		6,010.6		5,393.9
Philippines	36,117.7	1.4	26,445.2	1.9	9,672.5	0.8	16,772.8
	7,919.5		5,798.6		2,120.9		3,677.7
Brunei	9,375.6	0.4	6,404.1	0.4	2,971.5	0.2	3,432.7
	2,055.8		1,404.2		651.6		752.7
Myanmar	5,059.0	0.2	4,003.4	0.3	1,055.6	0.1	2,947.8
	1,109.3		877.8		231.5		646.4
Cambodia	3,023.1	0.1	2,348.1	0.2	675.0	0.06	1,673.1
	662.9		514.9		148.0		366.9
Lao PDR	210.6	-	135.1	-	75.5	-	59.6
	46.2		29.6		16.5		13.1

Main Import by Industry, 2024	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	91,619.0	20,019.8
Petroleum Products	54,014.2	11,802.7
Chemicals & Chemical Products	24,210.2	5,290.2
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	16,986.6	3,711.8
Transport Equipment	13,213.6	2,887.3

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES



2024

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,878,525.8	100.0	1,507,683.4	100.0	1,370,842.4	100.0	136,841.0
	628,989.7		329,445.5		299,544.2		29,901.3
EU	218,854.9	7.6	115,775.3	7.7	103,079.6	7.5	12,695.8
	47,822.2		25,298.2		22,524.0		2,774.2
Germany	64,624.3	2.2	32,319.6	2.1	32,304.7	2.4	14.9
	14,121.1		7,062.2		7,058.9		3.3
Netherlands	41,258.5	1.4	35,667.2	2.4	5,591.3	0.4	30,075.8
	9,015.4		7,793.7		1,221.8		6,571.9
Ireland	25,596.5	0.9	1,141.5	0.1	24,455.0	1.8	-23,313.5
	5,593.1		249.4		5,343.7		-5,094.3
France	15,951.9	0.6	6,143.3	0.4	9,808.6	0.7	-3,665.3
	3,485.7		1,342.4		2,143.3		-800.9
Italy	14,605.4	0.5	6,714.2	0.4	7,891.2	0.6	-1,177.0
	3,191.4		1,467.1		1,724.3		-257.2

Main Export by Industry, 2024

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	51,938.1	11,349.0
Palm Oil-Based Manufactured Products	9,579.1	2,093.1
Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	8,919.6	1,949.0
Optical & Scientific Equipment	7,012.5	1,532.3
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	5,087.3	1,111.6

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES



2023

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,637,242.7	100.0	1,426,198.7	100.0	1,211,044.0	100.0	215,154.7
	578,263.7		312,720.2		265,543.6		47,176.6
EU	206,785.6	7.8	112,873.3	7.9	93,912.3	7.8	18,961.0
	45,341.5		24,749.5		20,592.0		4,157.6
Germany	63,542.2	2.4	30,562.3	2.1	32,979.9	2.7	-2,417.5
	13,932.8		6,701.4		7,231.4		-530.1
Netherlands	40,946.1	1.6	35,850.1	2.5	5,096.0	0.4	30,754.1
	8,978.2		7,860.8		1,117.4		6,743.4
France	16,715.0	0.6	6,119.2	0.4	10,595.9	0.9	-4,476.7
	3,665.1		1,341.7		2,323.3		-981.6
Ireland	16,350.8	0.6	943.8	0.1	15,407.0	1.3	-14,463.2
	3,585.2		206.9		3,378.3		-3,171.3
Italy	14,319.7	0.5	6,277.5	0.4	8,042.3	0.7	-1,764.8
	3,139.9		1,376.5		1,763.4		-387.0

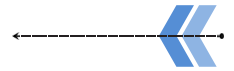
Main Import by Industry, 2024

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	38,507.5	8,414.3
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	13,425.2	2,933.6
Chemicals & Chemical Products	12,810.8	2,799.3
Transport Equipment	9,771.3	2,135.1
Optical & Scientific Equipment	5,317.0	1,161.8

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC ECONOMIES



2024

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,878,525.8 628,989.7	100.0	1,507,683.4 329,445.5	100.0	1,370,842.4 299,544.2	100.0	136,841.0 29,901.3
APEC	2,260,776.4 494,004.7	78.5	1,198,398.7 261,863.4	79.5	1,062,377.7 232,141.3	77.5	136,021.0 29,722.1
P.R.China	484,122.6 105,786.1	16.8	187,671.2 41,008.2	12.4	296,451.3 64,777.9	21.6	-108,780.1 -23,769.7
Singapore	396,224.1 86,579.3	13.8	230,860.8 50,445.6	15.3	165,363.3 36,133.7	12.1	65,497.6 14,311.9
United States	324,906.0 70,995.6	11.3	198,646.5 43,406.5	13.2	126,259.4 27,589.1	9.2	72,387.1 15,817.4
Chinese Taipei	176,104.6 38,480.8	6.1	66,988.9 14,637.8	4.4	109,115.7 23,843.0	8.0	-42,126.8 -9,205.2
Japan	152,750.5 33,377.7	5.3	82,614.6 18,052.2	5.5	70,135.9 15,325.5	5.1	12,478.7 2,726.7

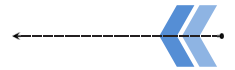
Main Export by Industry, 2024

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	523,167.4	114,317.9
Petroleum Products	105,307.0	23,010.8
LNG	60,772.4	13,279.4
Chemicals & Chemical Products	60,736.3	13,271.6
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	53,757.3	11,746.6

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC ECONOMIES



2023

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,637,242.7	100.0	1,426,198.7	100.0	1,211,044.0	100.0	215,154.7
	578,263.7		312,720.2		265,543.6		47,176.6
APEC	2,060,533.1	78.1	1,129,074.9	79.2	931,458.2	76.9	197,616.7
	451,809.6		247,570.3		204,239.3		43,331.1
P.R.China	450,012.1	17.1	191,885.3	13.5	258,126.8	21.3	-66,241.5
	98,673.4		42,074.4		56,599.0		-14,524.7
Singapore	363,020.7	13.8	219,295.0	15.4	143,725.7	11.9	75,569.3
	79,598.9		48,084.5		31,514.5		16,570.0
United States	250,122.7	9.5	161,272.5	11.3	88,850.3	7.3	72,422.2
	54,844.0		35,361.9		19,482.0		15,879.9
Japan	156,746.7	5.9	85,830.0	6.0	70,916.7	5.9	14,913.3
	34,369.6		18,819.8		15,549.8		3,270.0
Chinese Taipei	127,172.9	4.8	43,377.4	3.0	83,795.4	6.9	-40,418.0
	27,885.0		9,511.3		18,373.7		-8,862.4

Main Import by Industry, 2024

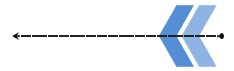
(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	411,115.8	89,833.4
Petroleum Products	96,442.6	21,073.8
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	94,560.9	20,662.6
Chemicals & Chemical Products	77,618.3	16,960.5
Manufactures of Metal	56,726.0	12,395.3

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES



2024

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,878,525.8	100.0	1,507,683.4	100.0	1,370,842.4	100.0	136,841.0
	628,989.7		329,445.5		299,544.2		29,901.3
EFTA	14,455.1	0.5	4,016.1	0.3	10,438.9	0.8	-6,422.8
	3,158.6		877.6		2,281.0		-1,403.5
Switzerland	12,200.2	0.4	3,030.1	0.2	9,170.1	0.7	-6,140.1
	2,665.9		662.1		2,003.8		-1,341.7
Norway	2,169.2	0.1	978.1	0.1	1,191.1	0.1	-213.0
	474.0		213.7		260.3		-46.5
Liechtenstein	76.8	-	0.4	-	76.3	-	-75.9
	16.8		0.1		16.7		-16.6
Iceland	8.9	-	7.5	-	1.3	-	6.2
	1.9		1.6		0.3		1.3

Main Export by Industry, 2024

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	733.0	160.2
Optical & Scientific Equipment	637.3	139.3
Electrical & Electronic Products	569.3	124.4
Metalliferous Ores & Metal Scrap	345.9	75.6
Rubber Products	182.9	40.0

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES



2023

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,637,242.7	100.0	1,426,198.7	100.0	1,211,044.0	100.0	215,154.7
	578,263.7		312,720.2		265,543.6		47,176.6
EFTA	12,714.5	0.5	4,445.6	0.3	8,269.0	0.7	-3,823.4
	2,787.9		974.8		1,813.1		-838.4
Switzerland	10,792.4	0.4	3,629.1	0.3	7,163.3	0.6	-3,534.2
	2,366.4		795.7		1,570.7		-774.9
Norway	1,762.1	0.1	711.0	0.0	1,051.1	0.1	-340.0
	386.4		155.9		230.5		-74.6
Iceland	105.4	-	102.8	-	2.5	-	100.3
	23.1		22.5		0.6		22.0
Liechtenstein	54.7	-	2.7	-	52.0	-	-49.4
	12.0		0.6		11.4		-10.8

Main Import by Industry, 2024

(RM mil.)

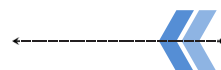
(US\$ mil.)

Optical & Scientific Equipment	1,374.7	300.4
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	1,300.7	284.2
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,243.9	271.8
Electrical & Electronic Products	652.2	142.5
Manufactures of Metal	623.2	136.2

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES



2024

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,878,525.8	100.0	1,507,683.4	100.0	1,370,842.4	100.0	136,841.0
	628,989.7		329,445.5		299,544.2		29,901.3
CPTPP	777,464.5	27.0	455,459.2	30.2	322,005.3	23.5	133,453.9
	169,884.6		99,522.9		70,361.7		29,161.2
Singapore	396,224.1	13.8	230,860.8	15.3	165,363.3	12.1	65,497.6
	86,579.3		50,445.6		36,133.7		14,311.9
Japan	152,750.5	5.3	82,614.6	5.5	70,135.9	5.1	12,478.7
	33,377.7		18,052.2		15,325.5		2,726.7
Viet Nam	83,110.7	2.9	53,861.6	3.6	29,249.1	2.1	24,612.5
	18,160.6		11,769.4		6,391.3		5,378.1
Australia	82,978.7	2.9	49,399.8	3.3	33,578.9	2.4	15,820.9
	18,131.8		10,794.4		7,337.4		3,457.0
Mexico	28,006.5	1.0	18,860.3	1.3	9,146.2	0.7	9,714.0
	6,119.7		4,121.2		1,998.6		2,122.6

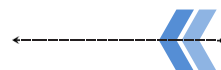
Main Export by Industry, 2024

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	174,065.9	38,035.3
Petroleum Products	64,263.7	14,042.3
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	26,638.6	5,820.8
LNG	25,742.2	5,625.0
Chemicals & Chemical Products	18,410.6	4,022.9

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES



2023

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	2,637,242.7 578,263.7	100.0	1,426,198.7 312,720.2	100.0	1,211,044.0 265,543.6	100.0	215,154.7 47,176.6
CPTPP	738,485.2 161,926.4	28.0	444,975.7 97,569.1	31.2	293,509.6 64,357.3	24.2	151,466.1 33,211.7
Singapore	363,020.7 79,598.9	13.8	219,295.0 48,084.5	15.4	143,725.7 31,514.5	11.9	75,569.3 16,570.0
Japan	156,746.7 34,369.6	5.9	85,830.0 18,819.8	6.0	70,916.7 15,549.8	5.9	14,913.3 3,270.0
Australia	84,637.8 18,558.4	3.2	49,899.1 10,941.3	3.5	34,738.7 7,617.1	2.9	15,160.4 3,324.2
Viet Nam	79,424.0 17,415.2	3.0	52,011.7 11,404.5	3.6	27,412.3 6,010.6	2.3	24,599.4 5,393.9
Mexico	21,779.4 4,775.5	0.8	18,715.9 4,103.8	1.3	3,063.5 671.7	0.3	15,652.4 3,432.1

Main Import by Industry, 2024

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	102,990.8	22,504.6
Petroleum Products	49,820.8	10,886.4
Chemicals & Chemical Products	24,159.6	5,279.1
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	23,984.8	5,240.9
Manufactures of Metal	17,861.4	3,902.9

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE BALANCE WITH SELECTED TRADING PARTNERS

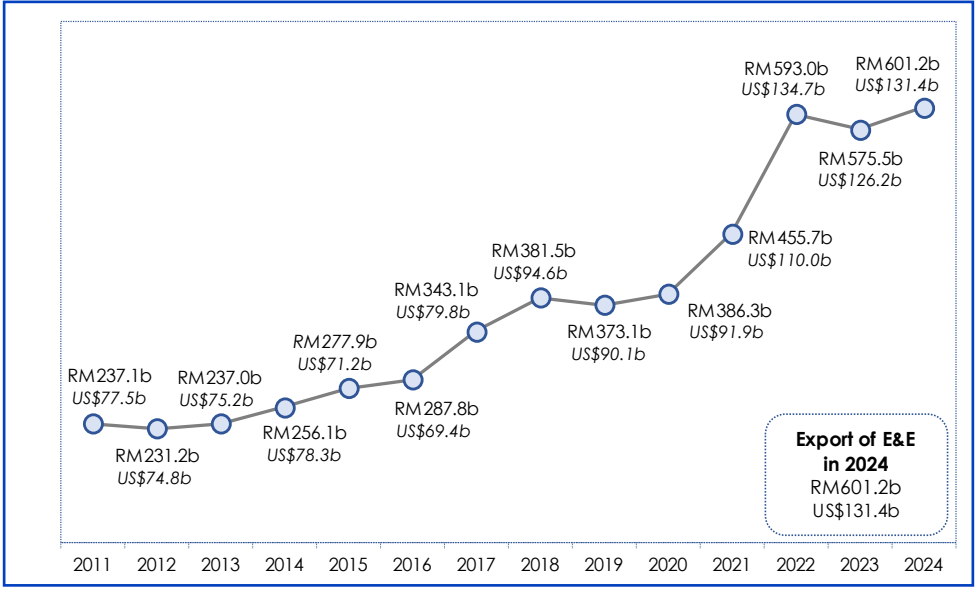
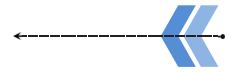


Country	2024	2023
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	136.8	215.2
	29.9	47.2
<u>Surplus</u>		
ASEAN	110.8	120.1
	24.2	26.3
United States	72.4	72.4
	15.8	15.9
Hong Kong SAR	72.1	74.6
	15.8	16.4
India	20.8	15.7
	4.5	3.4
Turkiye	16.9	14.7
	3.7	3.2
<u>Deficit</u>		
P.R.China	-108.8	-66.2
	-23.8	-14.5
Chinese Taipei	-42.1	-40.4
	-9.2	-8.9
Saudi Arabia	-29.8	-36.8
	-6.5	-8.1
United Arab Emirates	-13.1	-11.1
	-2.9	-2.4
Brazil	-12.1	-7.5
	-2.6	-1.6

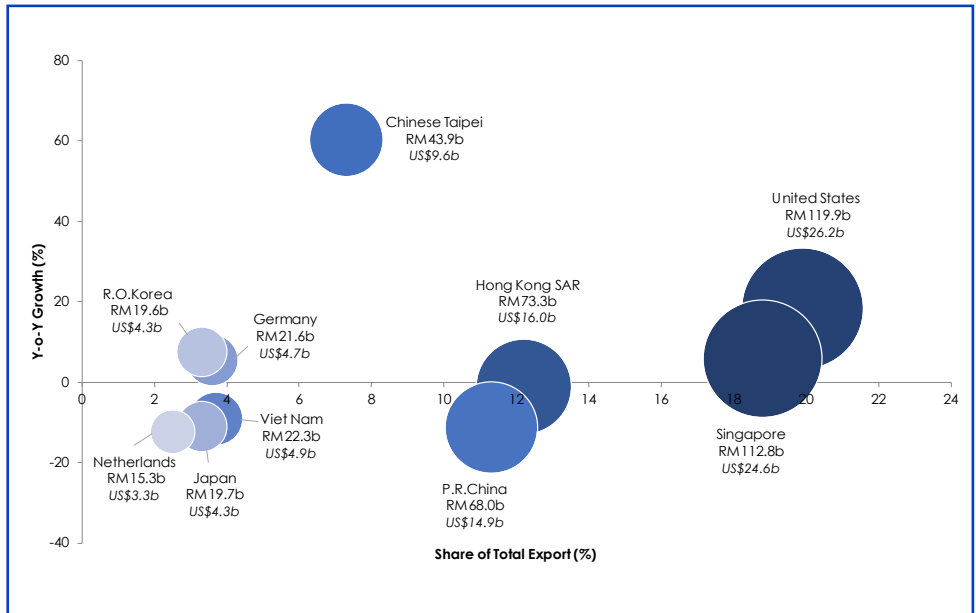
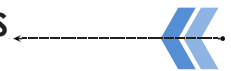
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF E&E PRODUCTS

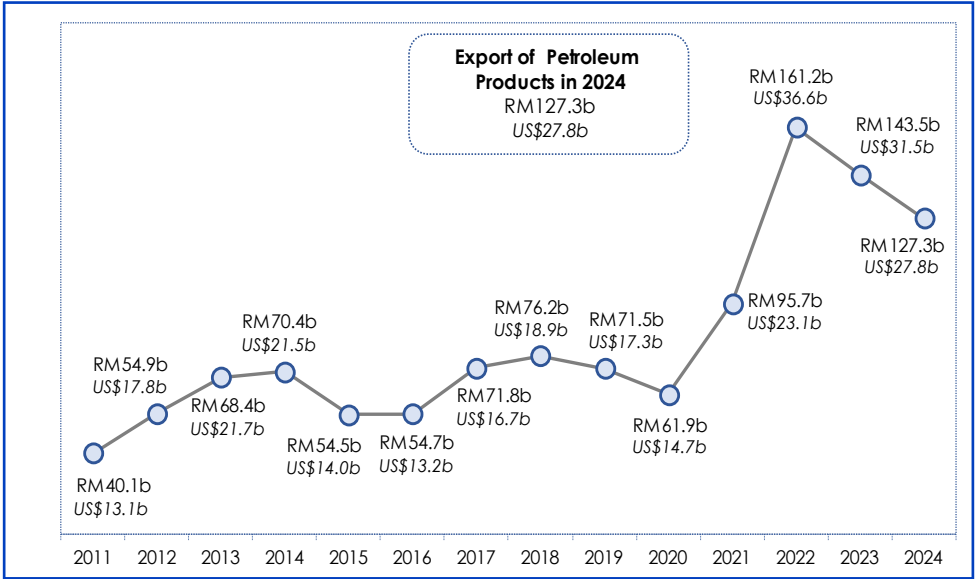


MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF E&E PRODUCTS 2024

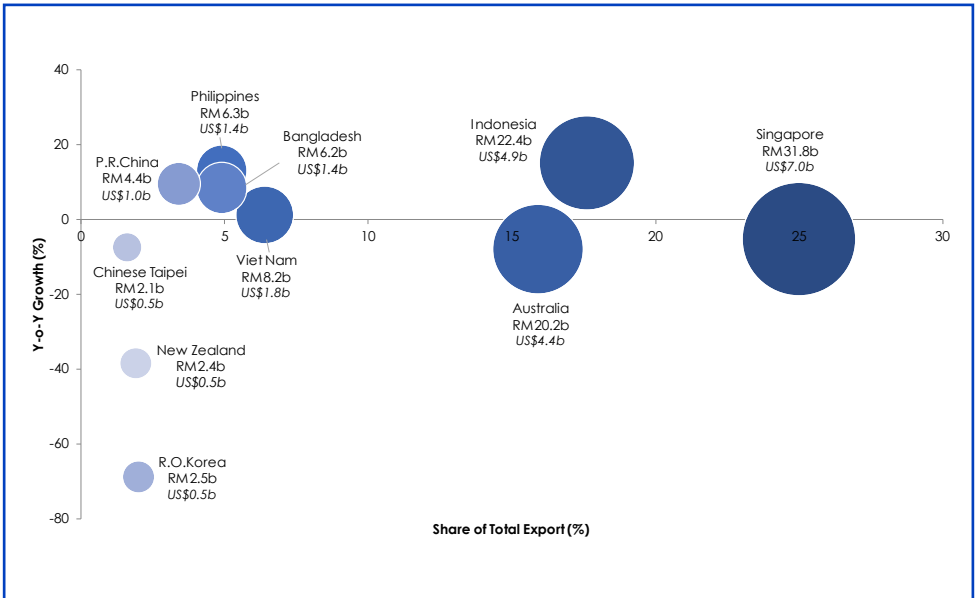


Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

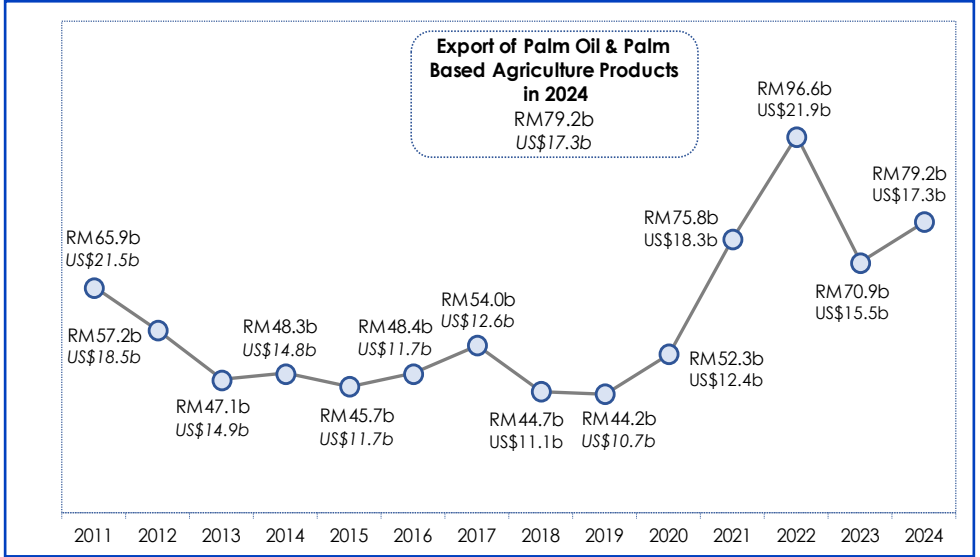


MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, 2024

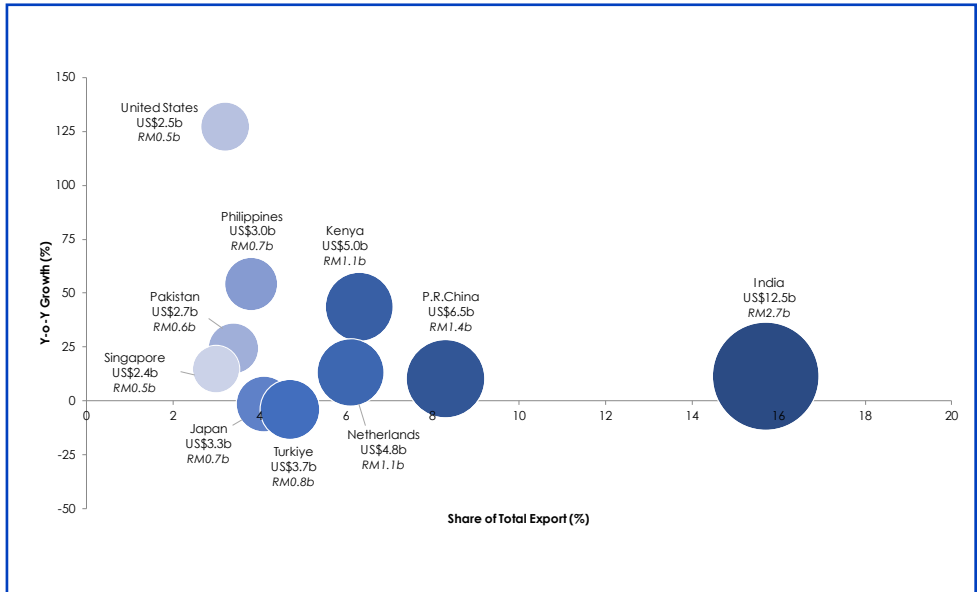


Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS



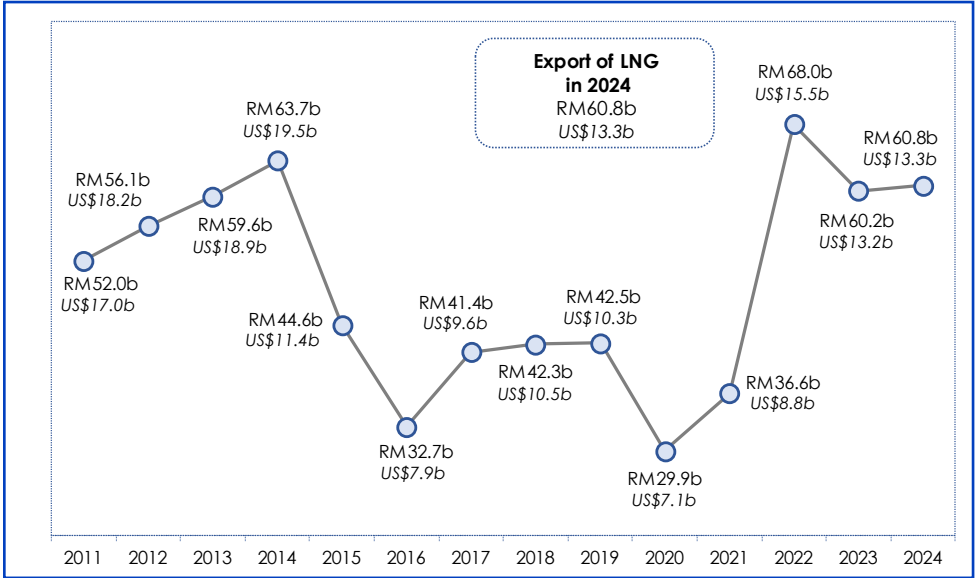
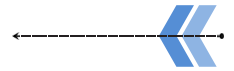
MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS, 2024



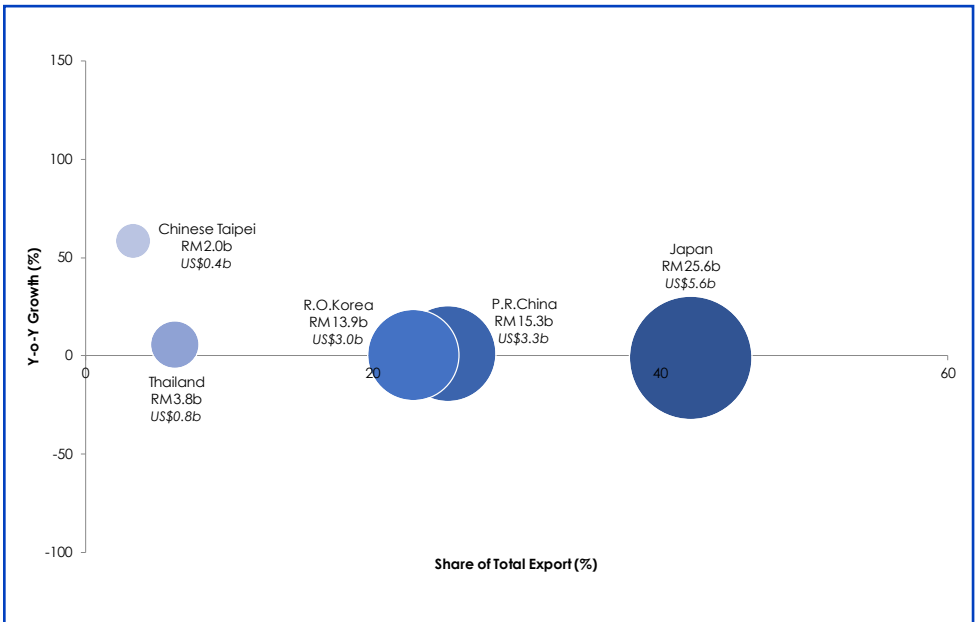
Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF LNG



MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF LNG, 2024



Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

Trade in Services



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TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2023



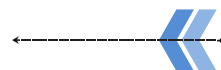
Rank	Country	Total Trade	Exports		Imports	
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.		US\$ bil.	
	World	15,254.5	7,913.5		7,341.0	
1	United States	1,774.8	1,026.6	(1)	748.2	(1)
2	United Kingdom	978.2	584.2	(2)	393.9	(4)
3	Germany	941.2	438.9	(3)	502.3	(3)
4	P.R.China	933.1	381.1	(5)	552.0	(2)
5	Ireland	787.0	397.6	(4)	389.5	(5)
6	France	680.3	360.1	(6)	320.2	(6)
7	Singapore	623.6	328.1	(8)	295.5	(8)
8	Netherlands	607.6	311.8	(9)	295.7	(7)
9	India	584.0	337.5	(7)	246.5	(9)
10	Japan	432.7	206.6	(10)	226.0	(10)
30	Thailand	121.4	56.7	(27)	64.8	(29)
34	Malaysia	94.9	42.7	(37)	52.2	(32)
35	Indonesia	84.6	33.3	(44)	51.4	(33)
39	Philippines	77.5	48.3	(34)	29.2	(41)
45	Viet Nam	48.7	19.6	(51)	29.1	(43)
103	Cambodia	7.1	4.2	(98)	2.9	(109)
125	Myanmar	3.7	2.0	(116)	1.7	(132)
146	Lao PDR	2.0	1.3	(127)	0.7	(157)
148	Brunei	2.0	0.3	(163)	1.6	(134)

Note:

- Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

Source: WTO Online Database

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2022



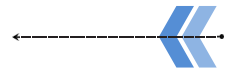
Rank	Country	Total Trade	Exports		Imports	
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.		US\$ bil.	
	World	14,020.9	7,306.9		6,714.0	
1	United States	1,663.0	949.1	(1)	713.9	(1)
2	Germany	891.3	429.3	(3)	462.0	(3)
3	P.R.China	889.1	424.1	(4)	465.1	(2)
4	United Kingdom	828.2	506.6	(2)	321.6	(5)
5	Ireland	715.5	357.6	(5)	357.9	(4)
6	France	633.7	344.3	(6)	289.5	(7)
7	Singapore	631.6	336.6	(7)	295.0	(6)
8	Netherlands	559.7	285.1	(9)	274.6	(8)
9	India	558.8	309.4	(8)	249.4	(9)
10	Japan	380.8	169.4	(10)	211.4	(10)
32	Thailand	101.8	38.9	(35)	62.9	(28)
35	Malaysia	77.2	31.9	(40)	45.2	(31)
39	Indonesia	66.4	23.2	(44)	43.2	(33)
40	Philippines	66.3	41.1	(33)	25.2	(44)
46	Viet Nam	41.0	13.5	(54)	27.4	(42)
108	Cambodia	5.1	2.3	(110)	2.8	(108)
111	Myanmar	4.8	2.6	(106)	2.1	(120)
158	Brunei	1.4	0.3	(164)	1.1	(141)
168	Lao PDR	0.9	0.4	(158)	0.5	(164)

Note:

- Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

Source: WTO Online Database

EXPORT OF SERVICES



Components	2024 (Q4) ^p		2023 (Q4) ^r	2024 ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	65,228.7		55,210.9	243,632.9
	14,834.4		11,752.9	53,236.5
Travel	26,194.4	40.2	20,860.0	95,666.1
	5,957.2		4,440.5	20,904.1
Transport	8,984.8	13.8	8,135.9	35,396.8
	2,043.3		1,731.9	7,734.6
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	6,033.6	9.2	4,456.6	21,479.5
	1,372.2		948.7	4,693.5
Telecommunications, computer and information services	5,748.0	8.8	4,401.2	21,084.6
	1,307.2		936.9	4,607.2
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1,791.8	2.7	1,129.3	5,710.5
	407.5		240.4	1,247.8
Personal, cultural and recreational services	1,497.8	2.3	1,073.9	4,846.9
	340.6		228.6	1,059.1
Construction	1,386.0	2.1	2,579.9	9,240.0
	315.2		549.2	2,019.0
Insurance and pension services	738.8	1.1	747.3	3,020.8
	168.0		159.1	660.1
Financial services	729.0	1.1	737.0	2,985.9
	165.8		156.9	652.4
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	442.9	0.7	290.9	1,585.2
	100.7		61.9	346.4
Government goods and services n.i.e.	107.4	0.2	90.1	346.7
	24.4		19.2	75.8
Other business services	11,574.3	17.7	10,708.8	42,269.9
	2,632.2		2,279.6	9,236.4

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

IMPORT OF SERVICES



Components	2024 (Q4) ^P		2023 (Q4) ^r	2024 ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	65,378.1 14,868.4		62,605.4 13,327.0	257,556.0 56,278.8
Transport	16,878.4 3,838.5	25.8	16,055.6 3,417.8	66,034.6 14,429.3
Travel	14,984.0 3,407.7	22.9	14,442.8 3,074.5	58,601.4 12,805.1
Telecommunications, computer and information services	6,877.5 1,564.1	10.5	6,089.5 1,296.3	25,111.4 5,487.1
Insurance and pension services	2,846.9 647.4	4.4	3,118.1 663.8	12,473.6 2,725.6
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	2,340.3 532.2	3.6	2,504.6 533.2	12,143.4 2,653.5
Construction	1,928.0 438.5	2.9	1,330.8 283.3	8,038.1 1,756.4
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1,870.1 425.3	2.9	1,426.9 303.7	6,692.4 1,462.4
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1,603.3 364.6	2.5	1,306.5 278.1	5,057.0 1,105.0
Personal, cultural and rec- reational services	1,373.2 312.3	2.1	1,146.2 244.0	4,800.9 1,049.0
Financial services	717.9 163.3	1.1	645.8 137.5	2,698.5 589.7
Government goods and services n.i.e.	232.3 52.8	0.4	291.0 61.9	1,014.4 221.7
Other business services	13,726.3 3,121.7	21.0	14,247.7 3,032.9	54,890.1 11,994.1

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

Approved Investment



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APPROVED INVESTMENTS IN VARIOUS ECONOMIC SECTORS



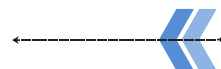
Sector	2024		2023	
	No. of Project	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	6,700	378,499.7		329,455.0
		82,706.4		72,239.0
1. Primary Sector	67	5,303.2	1.4	9,081.1
		1,158.8		1,991.2
Mining	27	4,464.8	1.2	8,768.5
		975.6		1,922.7
Agriculture	14	766.8	0.2	-
		167.6		-
Plantation & Commodities	26	71.6	-	312.6
		15.6		68.5
2. Manufacturing Sector	1,108	120,483.6	31.8	151,967.7
		26,327.0		33,321.7
3. Services Sector	5,525	252,712.9	66.8	168,406.2
		55,220.6		36,926.1
Information and Communications	1,439	135,971.8	35.9	63,698.1
		29,711.3		13,967.0
Real Estate	1,349	64,549.4	17.1	60,950.1
		14,104.8		13,364.4
Support Services	979	12,862.3	3.4	10,457.6
		2,810.6		2,293.0
Utilities	25	11,067.9	2.9	11,143.9
		2,418.5		2,443.5
Transport Services	75	8,456.3	2.2	1,344.3
		1,847.8		294.8
Distributive Trade	1,411	8,103.9	2.1	11,129.8
		1,770.8		2,440.4
Financial Services	45	4,339.1	1.1	6,313.9
		948.1		1,384.4

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED INVESTMENTS IN VARIOUS ECONOMIC SECTORS (CONT'D)



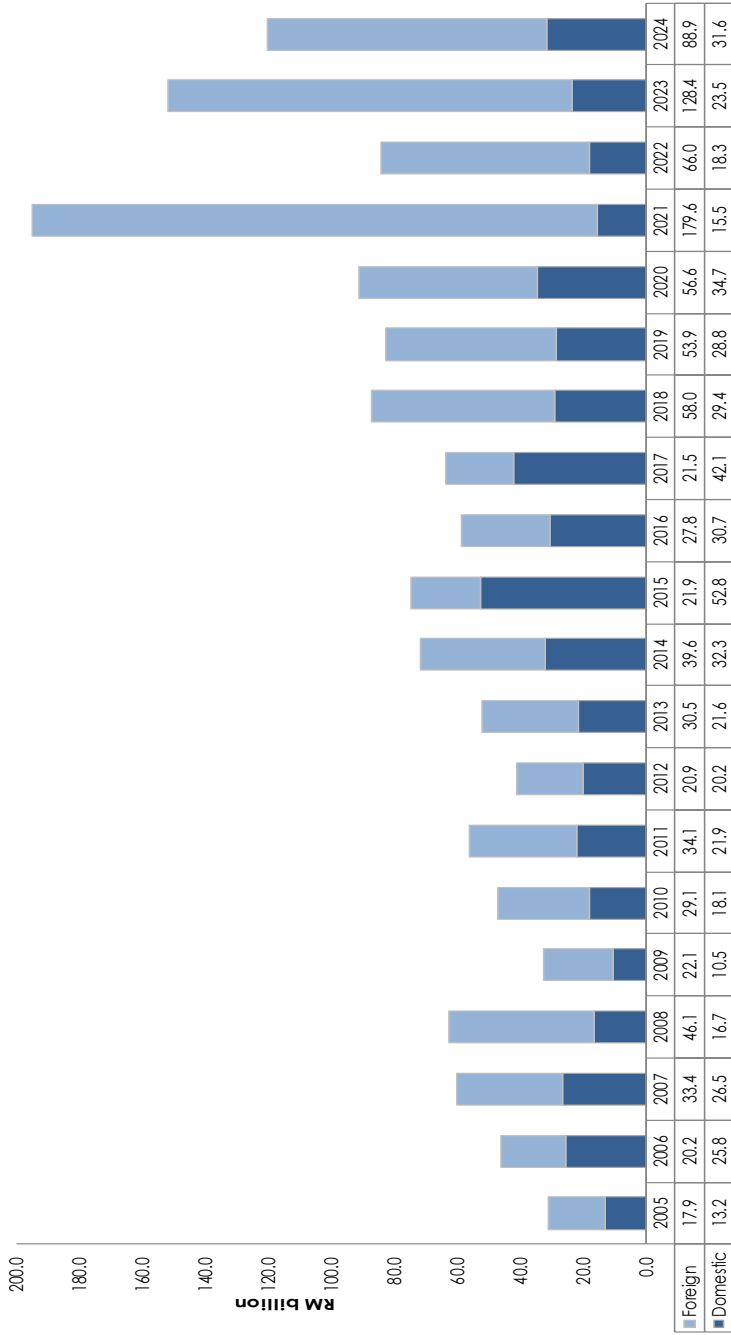
Sector	No.	2024		2023	
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Global Establishments	84	4,043.2 883.5	1.1	878.2 192.6	
Hotel and Tourism	17	1,468.9 321.0	0.4	1,182.0 259.2	
Health Services	2	1,219.7 266.5	0.3	727.4 159.5	
Education Services	96	613.5 134.0	0.2	564.9 123.9	
Other Services	3	16.9 3.7	-	16.1 3.5	

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

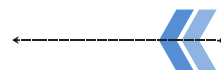
Source: MIDA

Approved Investments in Manufacturing Sector 2005 - 2024



Source: MIDA

APPROVED PROJECTS IN MANUFACTURING SECTORS



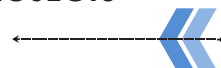
		2024	2023	2005-2024
Total Capital Investment	(RM bil.)	120.5	152.0	1,510.8
	(US\$ bil.)	26.3	33.3	388.3
Foreign Investment	(RM bil.)	88.9	128.4	997.3
	(US\$ bil.)	19.4	28.2	253.1
	% Share	73.8	84.5	66.0
Domestic Investment	(RM bil.)	31.6	23.5	513.5
	(US\$ bil.)	6.9	5.2	135.2
	% Share	26.2	15.5	34.0
Number of Approved Projects		1,108	883	17,249
New		691	435	9,751
Expansion/ Diversification		417	448	7,498

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

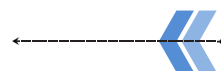
POTENTIAL EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING PROJECTS APPROVED BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT



	2024
Total	87,695
Managerial	9,139
Professionals/ Technical & Supervisory	10,278
Skilled Workers	
Crafts Skills	17,071
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	34,193
Sales, Clerical & Others	4,126
Elementary Workers	12,888

Source: MIDA

MAJOR SOURCES OF FOREIGN PARTICIPATION IN APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS



	No.	2024		2023	2005-2024
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total		88,891.7		128,438.2	997,281.8
		19,423.8		28,162.4	253,052.6
Austria	1	30,073.0	33.8	-	49,463.5
		6,571.3		-	11,277.1
Singapore	178	15,069.8	17.0	12,870.2	137,159.6
		3,292.9		2,822.0	34,183.3
Hong Kong SAR	33	12,750.9	14.3	3,708.8	41,236.6
		2,786.2		813.2	10,051.9
United States	27	10,383.9	11.7	18,119.7	105,545.1
		2,269.0		3,973.1	27,403.7
P.R.China	107	9,762.7	11.0	11,992.0	124,974.0
		2,133.3		2,629.5	30,549.8
Chinese Taipei	41	3,860.8	4.3	2,890.3	23,744.4
		843.6		633.8	5,985.6
British Virgin Islands	6	1,344.7	1.5	219.7	19,383.4
		293.8		48.2	4,865.1
France	5	1,168.7	1.3	254.5	6,000.7
		255.4		55.8	1,629.9
Japan	38	938.0	1.1	10,186.5	103,232.8
		205.0		2,233.6	28,120.8
R.O.Korea	9	927.6	1.0	3,709.3	44,126.7
		202.7		813.3	11,706.3
Germany	10	647.5	0.7	1,315.0	39,269.9
		141.5		288.3	10,563.7
Cayman Islands	11	353.2	0.4	16,852.0	20,938.9
		77.2		3,695.1	4,787.7

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES



State	No.	2024		2023	2005-2024
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	1,108	120,483.6		151,967.7	1,510,799.8
		26,327.0		33,321.7	388,301.6
Kedah	59	44,064.7	36.6	26,825.4	219,298.5
		9,628.6		5,882.0	53,655.3
Selangor	339	18,808.9	15.6	19,309.3	225,293.4
		4,110.0		4,233.9	59,015.0
Pulau Pinang	182	17,313.0	14.4	63,420.6	292,205.3
		3,783.1		13,906.1	72,371.2
Johor	275	14,211.4	11.8	14,617.3	274,626.5
		3,105.3		3,205.1	71,593.8
Sarawak	30	6,029.2	5.0	7,699.1	136,324.6
		1,317.5		1,688.2	36,640.6
Negeri Sembilan	49	5,356.2	4.4	7,601.7	61,501.7
		1,170.4		1,666.8	15,914.0
Melaka	43	4,365.8	3.6	3,320.6	61,523.1
		954.0		728.1	16,133.7
Perak	60	3,720.2	3.1	2,770.6	57,128.0
		812.9		607.5	14,787.6
Sabah	14	2,469.6	2.0	1,510.0	68,848.6
		539.6		331.1	18,041.5
Pahang	30	1,870.0	1.6	1,380.2	60,472.5
		408.6		302.6	15,836.8

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES (CONT.)



State	No.	2024		2023	2005-2024
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Kelantan	7	1,716.8	1.4	168.9	7,121.4
		375.1		37.0	1,873.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	16	341.8	0.3	69.7	4,594.2
		74.7		15.3	1,190.1
Terengganu	3	205.6	0.2	3,274.1	37,466.8
		44.9		717.9	10,083.2
Perlis	1	10.2	-	-	1,806.8
		2.2		-	463.4
W.P. Labuan	..	..	..	..	2,571.7
		..		..	697.3
Undecided	..	..	..	..	16.9
		..		..	4.4

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY



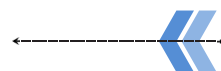
Industry	2024		
	Value	% Share	CIPE
	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)		(RM) (US\$)
Total	120,483.6		1,373,893.1
	26,327.0		300,210.8
Electronics & Electrical Products	55,806.5	46.3	1,806,738.8
	12,194.3		394,792.4
Transport Equipment	15,825.3	13.1	1,635,693.0
	3,458.0		357,417.0
Chemicals & Chemical Products	10,625.1	8.8	2,373,787.2
	2,321.7		518,698.8
Machinery & Equipment	10,597.7	8.8	1,168,818.4
	2,315.7		255,399.8
Food Manufacturing	6,108.6	5.1	1,046,180.0
	1,334.8		228,601.9
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	5,292.9	4.4	1,821,990.6
	1,156.6		398,125.1
Fabricated Metal Products	3,675.2	3.1	530,940.2
	803.1		116,016.3
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	2,706.9	2.2	10,100,553.2
	591.5		2,207,082.6
Plastic Products	1,764.9	1.5	404,522.1
	385.7		88,392.5
Basic Metal Products	1,564.8	1.3	1,172,990.8
	341.9		256,311.5
Scientific & Measuring Equipment	1,351.8	1.1	768,947.5
	295.4		168,023.5
Textiles & Textile Products	1,293.9	1.1	954,192.2
	282.7		208,501.6

Notes:

- CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY



Industry	2005-2024		
	Value (RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	CIPE (RM) (US\$)
Total	1,510,799.8		926,642.5
	388,301.6		238,163.1
Electronics & Electrical Products	490,363.5	32.5	1,032,302.9
	128,676.7		270,887.5
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	187,457.9	12.4	10,954,765.5
	49,371.6		2,885,202.0
Basic Metal Products	143,276.9	9.5	1,674,656.5
	39,515.8		461,871.1
Chemicals & Chemical Products	114,611.5	7.6	1,705,781.9
	30,429.0		452,880.4
Transport Equipment	101,012.8	6.7	768,918.6
	26,429.8		201,185.6
Machinery & Equipment	78,180.6	5.2	793,284.9
	18,943.3		192,214.2
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	69,364.5	4.6	1,267,440.9
	17,694.5		323,316.8
Paper, Printing & Publishing	66,120.2	4.4	946,114.8
	9,633.6		137,847.3
Food Manufacturing	62,135.5	4.1	599,786.7
	16,483.6		159,114.7
Rubber Products	40,335.3	2.7	362,196.7
	10,402.0		93,406.0
Fabricated Metal Products	36,705.6	2.4	354,089.7
	9,551.1		92,136.9
Scientific & Measuring Equipment	29,610.1	2.0	626,575.0
	7,630.7		161,471.6

Notes:

- CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

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Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)

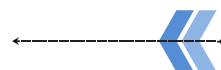
TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN FDI INFLOW



Rank 2023	Country	US\$ bil.	2023	2022	2021	2020
	World		847.8	1,796.6	2,291.1	1,213.1
1	United States		348.8	409.0	475.8	137.1
2	Singapore		175.2	148.8	137.3	80.7
3	Hong Kong SAR		111.1	122.4	137.2	117.5
4	Brazil		64.2	74.6	46.4	38.3
5	Canada		47.7	50.0	59.1	29.1
6	P.R.China		42.7	190.2	344.1	253.1
7	British Virgin Islands		39.9	38.1	39.4	39.6
8	Spain		33.7	51.4	57.2	38.3
9	Italy		33.1	62.7	24.9	-17.1
10	Australia		32.7	68.7	27.8	15.8
18	Indonesia		22.1	24.7	21.2	19.2
22	Vietnam		18.5	17.9	15.7	15.8
31	Philippines		8.9	9.5	12.0	6.8
36	Malaysia		7.9	15.0	20.2	4.1
49	Cambodia		4.0	3.6	3.5	3.6
55	Thailand		3.1	11.2	15.2	-4.9
71	Lao PDR		1.7	0.6	1.1	1.0
75	Myanmar		1.5	1.2	2.1	1.9
172	Brunei Darussalam		-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.6

Source: World Bank

FDI FLOWS IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES, Q1-Q4 2024^P



Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	329,275.5 71,950.3	281,846.5 61,586.6	47,429.0 10,363.8
Hong Kong SAR	38,426.3 8,396.6	19,514.6 4,264.2	18,911.6 4,132.4
Singapore	74,867.1 16,359.3	56,407.5 12,325.7	18,459.7 4,033.6
United States	55,683.1 12,167.4	43,562.1 9,518.8	12,121.1 2,648.6
Japan	20,595.3 4,500.3	14,810.3 3,236.2	5,785.0 1,264.1
France	7,186.5 1,570.3	1,705.2 372.6	5,481.3 1,197.7
Cayman Islands	7,003.0 1,530.2	2,343.2 512.0	4,659.9 1,018.2
R.O.Korea	9,352.5 2,043.6	6,606.5 1,443.6	2,746.0 600.0
Germany	15,489.6 3,384.6	12,970.7 2,834.2	2,518.9 550.4
United Kingdom	14,358.3 3,137.5	12,617.5 2,757.1	1,740.8 380.4
Switzerland	8,025.7 1,753.7	6,291.1 1,374.7	1,734.6 379.0

Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

FDI FLOWS IN MALAYSIA BY SECTOR, Q1-Q4 2024^P



Sector	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	329,275.5 71,950.3	281,846.5 61,586.6	47,429.0 10,363.8
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	378.6 82.7	32.4 7.1	346.2 75.6
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	16,674.5 3,643.6	11,944.5 2,610.0	4,730.0 1,033.6
Manufacturing	173,722.6 37,960.3	164,758.6 36,001.6	8,964.0 1,958.7
Construction	3,160.2 690.5	5,744.6 1,255.3	-2,584.4 -564.7
Services Activity	135,339.5 29,573.2	99,366.3 21,712.6	35,973.1 7,860.5
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	37,062.0 8,098.5	32,298.1 7,057.5	4,763.9 1,041.0
<i>Information and Communication</i>	44,403.1 9,702.6	20,083.1 4,388.4	24,320.0 5,314.2
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful¹</i>	35,915.9 7,848.0	29,170.5 6,374.1	6,745.4 1,473.9
<i>Other Services</i>	17,958.5 3,924.1	17,814.6 3,892.7	143.9 31.4

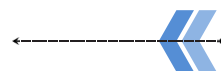
Notes:

1. Include investments by holding companies.
2. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.
3. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

FDI POSITION IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES



Country	2024(Q4) ^P	2024(Q3) ^P	2023(Q4) ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	985,131.7 224,040.0	945,452.4 212,307.3	925,953.6 197,110.5
Singapore	238,484.5 54,236.5	225,470.6 50,630.8	206,777.6 44,017.4
Hong Kong SAR	132,435.7 30,118.7	122,258.9 27,454.0	113,836.2 24,232.7
United States	105,940.2 24,093.1	90,741.0 20,376.5	96,314.8 20,502.8
Japan	102,024.3 23,202.5	99,643.4 22,375.5	94,178.8 20,048.1
P.R.China	36,666.5 8,338.8	35,780.8 8,034.8	35,056.4 7,462.6
Switzerland	35,525.7 8,079.3	37,425.3 8,404.1	37,218.7 7,922.9
British Virgin Islands	33,843.3 7,696.7	32,862.7 7,379.5	31,722.4 6,752.9
United Kingdom	33,638.0 7,650.0	31,762.2 7,132.4	30,577.3 6,509.1
R.O.Korea	29,382.0 6,682.1	29,170.5 6,550.4	26,876.1 5,721.2
Germany	29,381.7 6,682.0	28,005.9 6,288.9	25,200.1 5,364.4

Notes:

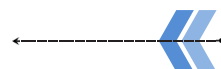
1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

FDI POSITION IN MALAYSIA BY SECTOR



Sector	2024(Q4) ^P	2024(Q3) ^P	2023(Q4) ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	985,131.7 224,040.0	945,452.4 212,307.3	925,953.6 197,110.5
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	17,551.1 3,991.5	16,318.3 3,664.4	14,393.8 3,064.1
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	43,735.2 9,946.3	40,815.0 9,165.3	42,140.3 8,970.5
Manufacturing	392,816.0 89,334.7	383,143.9 86,037.4	391,322.4 83,302.0
Construction	8,117.4 1,846.1	8,870.4 1,991.9	9,912.5 2,110.1
Services Activity	522,912.0 118,921.3	496,304.8 111,448.4	468,184.5 99,663.9
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	62,711.0 14,261.8	61,210.3 13,745.2	56,320.6 11,989.1
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful¹</i>	237,957.6 54,116.6	225,220.9 50,574.8	223,892.8 47,660.7
<i>Information and Communication</i>	77,892.7 17,714.5	67,195.1 15,089.1	48,450.7 10,313.9
<i>Other Services</i>	144,350.7 32,828.4	142,678.5 32,039.4	139,520.4 29,700.1

Notes:

1. Include investments by holding companies.

2. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

3. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

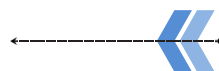
- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



Direct Investment Abroad (DIA)

MALAYSIA'S DIA FLOWS BY SELECTED ECONOMIES, Q1-Q4 2024^P



Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	46,436.8 10,147.0	82,837.5 18,100.9	-36,400.7 -7,953.9
Singapore	5,444.8 1,189.8	14,062.3 3,072.8	-8,617.5 -1,883.0
Indonesia	3,395.7 742.0	11,472.1 2,506.8	-8,076.3 -1,764.8
Cayman Islands	131.8 28.8	4,181.3 913.7	-4,049.5 -884.9
Thailand	848.3 185.4	4,036.5 882.0	-3,188.2 -696.7
United States	2,516.0 549.8	4,337.7 947.8	-1,821.7 -398.1
P.R.China	1,830.6 400.0	3,244.8 709.0	-1,414.2 -309.0
Viet Nam	457.8 100.0	1,592.2 347.9	-1,134.4 -247.9
Cambodia	165.9 36.3	1,243.2 271.6	-1,077.3 -235.4
Chinese Taipei	267.3 58.4	1,033.1 225.7	-765.9 -167.3
United Arab Emirates	538.0 117.6	1,199.0 262.0	-661.1 -144.4

Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

MALAYSIA'S DIA FLOWS BY SECTOR, Q1-Q4 2024^P



Sector	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	46,436.8 10,147.0	82,837.5 18,100.9	-36,400.7 -7,953.9
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	642.0 140.3	989.4 216.2	-347.3 -75.9
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	7,193.3 1,571.8	8,930.2 1,951.3	-1,736.9 -379.5
Manufacturing	13,959.1 3,050.2	18,645.0 4,074.1	-4,685.9 -1,023.9
Construction	337.4 73.7	1,900.3 415.2	-1,562.9 -341.5
Services Activity	24,305.0 5,310.9	52,372.7 11,444.0	-28,067.7 -6,133.1
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	7,277.3 1,590.2	4,710.6 1,029.3	2,566.7 560.8
<i>Information and Communication</i>	1,948.2 425.7	4,560.8 996.6	-2,612.6 -570.9
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful²</i>	9,096.7 1,987.7	23,774.1 5,194.9	-14,677.4 -3,207.2
<i>Other Services</i>	5,982.7 1,307.3	19,327.1 4,223.2	-13,344.4 -2,915.9

Notes:

1. Sector is based on sector of Malaysian direct investor.

2. Include investments by holding companies.

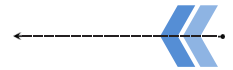
3. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

4. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

MALAYSIA'S DIA POSITION BY SELECTED ECONOMIES

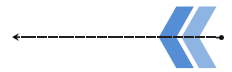


Country	2024(Q4) ^P	2024(Q3) ^P	2023(Q4) ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	618,063.3 140,560.8	599,752.3 134,678.1	664,391.3 141,431.0
Singapore	153,624.8 34,937.6	147,728.2 33,173.3	156,255.2 33,262.5
Indonesia	70,617.2 16,059.9	68,006.5 15,271.3	70,572.4 15,023.0
Cayman Islands	41,044.0 9,334.3	38,560.0 8,658.9	37,924.7 8,073.2
United Kingdom	31,994.7 7,276.3	30,619.6 6,875.8	29,577.8 6,296.3
Netherlands	29,138.6 6,626.7	35,122.1 7,886.9	40,478.0 8,616.7
United States	28,357.2 6,449.0	26,130.8 5,867.8	27,223.5 5,795.1
Thailand	18,423.8 4,190.0	17,047.2 3,828.1	15,495.0 3,298.5
Viet Nam	18,303.2 4,162.5	16,985.0 3,814.1	17,919.7 3,814.6
P.R.China	17,146.5 3,899.5	15,839.1 3,556.8	15,428.2 3,284.2
Hong Kong SAR	14,518.9 3,301.9	12,933.1 2,904.2	14,082.6 2,997.8

Notes: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

MALAYSIA'S DIA POSITION BY SECTOR



Sector	2024(Q4) ^P	2024(Q3) ^P	2023(Q4) ^r
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	618,063.3 140,560.8	599,752.3 134,678.1	664,391.3 141,431.0
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	46,437.1 10,560.8	44,752.5 10,049.5	50,020.1 10,647.9
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	66,105.2 15,033.7	69,764.4 15,666.0	80,484.8 17,133.0
Manufacturing	31,042.9 7,059.8	34,030.8 7,641.8	60,015.2 12,775.6
Construction	13,497.7 3,069.7	12,333.7 2,769.6	12,778.2 2,720.1
Services Activity	460,980.4 104,836.8	438,870.9 98,551.2	461,092.9 98,154.3
<i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	23,508.7 5,346.4	23,095.5 5,186.2	29,518.8 6,283.8
<i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful²</i>	285,908.6 65,021.7	273,630.4 61,445.4	283,845.1 60,423.0
<i>Information and Communication</i>	-6,936.9 -1,577.6	-6,319.2 -1,419.0	-9,748.4 -2,075.2
<i>Other Services</i>	158,500.0 36,046.3	148,464.2 33,338.6	157,477.4 33,522.7

Notes:

1. Sector is based on sector of Malaysian direct investor.
2. Include investments by holding companies.
3. Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

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Manufacturing



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MANUFACTURING SECTOR PERFORMANCE



Production Index
(Base Year 2015=100)

Sales Value of
Manufactured
Products

		Overall Index	% Change	Manufacturing Index	% Change	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Change
2024	Q4	136.1	3.4	149.7	4.5	481.8 109.6	4.4
	Q3	133.4	4.1	150.5	5.8	483.2 108.5	6.5
	Q2	128.7	4.5	141.5	4.9	464.2 98.1	5.7
	Q1	130.3	3.0	140.6	2.1	457.3 96.8	1.8
2023	Q4	131.6	0.8	143.2	-0.2	461.5 98.3	-2.7
	Q3	128.2	-0.5	142.3	-0.1	453.9 98.1	-2.9
	Q2	123.2	-0.3	134.9	0.1	439.2 97.0	-1.0
	Q1	126.6	3.0	137.7	3.4	449.4 102.4	8.2
2022	Q4	130.6	4.2	143.5	4.0	474.6 103.7	11.1
	Q3	128.8	12.5	142.5	13.4	467.6 104.3	22.5
	Q2	123.6	6.7	134.8	9.3	443.5 101.9	17.4
	Q1	122.9	4.5	133.2	6.3	415.3 99.1	12.8
2024		132.1	3.7	145.6	4.3	1,886.5 412.2	4.6
2023		127.4	0.7	139.5	0.7	1,804.0 395.6	0.2
2022		126.5	6.9	138.5	8.2	1,800.9 409.2	15.8

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS INDUSTRY



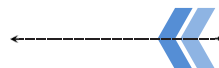
		2024	2023	2022
Total Approved Investments	(RM mil.)	55,806.5	85,427.3	29,251.7
	(US\$ mil.)	12,194.3	18,731.5	6,646.5
Foreign	(RM mil.)	53,309.5	82,424.3	27,853.1
	(US\$ mil.)	11,648.7	18,073.0	6,328.7
Domestic	(RM mil.)	2,497.1	3,003.0	1,398.6
	(US\$ mil.)	545.6	658.5	317.8
No. of Approved Projects		153	120	106

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Due to rounding, numbers presented throughout this statistic may not add up precisely to the totals provided

Source: MIDA

TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT



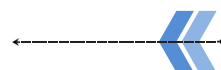
		2024	2023	2022
Total Approved Investments	(RM mil.)	15,825.3	7,066.8	8,049.1
	(US\$ mil.)	3,458.0	1,549.5	1,828.9
Foreign	(RM mil.)	12,265.2	5,076.6	6,602.7
	(US\$ mil.)	2,680.1	1,113.1	1,500.2
Domestic	(RM mil.)	3,560.1	1,990.2	1,446.5
	(US\$ mil.)	777.9	436.4	328.7
No. of Approved Projects		110	50	49

Notes:

- Value in US\$ computed by MITI
- Due to rounding, numbers presented throughout this statistic may not add up precisely to the totals provided

Source: MIDA

MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCTION



Year	Passenger Vehicles		Commercial Vehicles		Motorcycles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2024	744,604	2.7%	33,592	-32.4%	459,925	-22.6%
2023	724,891	11.5%	49,709	-4.6%	593,859	-13.4%
2022	650,190	45.6%	52,085	47.9%	685,828	38.2%
2021	446,431	-2.5%	35,220	28.4%	496,136	0.7%
2020	457,755	-14.3%	27,431	-26.9%	492,490	-11.0%
2019	534,115	2.2%	37,517	-11.9%	553,382	9.6%
2018	522,392	13.7%	42,579	6.2%	504,898	14.6%
2017	459,558	-8.8%	40,081	-3.6%	440,673	10.7%
2016	503,691	-10.7%	41,562	-18.2%	397,918	4.1%
2015	563,883	3.4%	50,781	-1.0%	382,218	-13.1%
2014	545,122	0.2%	51,296	-10.8%	439,907	-19.9%

Sources: MAA and MASAAM

DOMESTIC SALES OF MOTOR VEHICLES



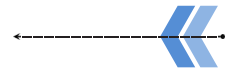
Year	Passenger Vehicles		Commercial Vehicles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2024	747,180	3.9%	69,567	-13.7%
2023	719,160	12.1%	80,571	2.1%
2022	641,773	41.8%	78,885	39.9%
2021	452,486	-5.9%	56,397	16.4%
2020	480,965	-12.6%	48,469	-10.4%
2019	550,177	3.2%	54,104	-17.4%
2018	533,202	3.6%	65,512	5.7%
2017	514,679	0.0%	61,956	-5.5%
2016	514,545	-13.0%	65,579	-13.0%
2015	591,298	0.5%	75,376	-3.5%
2014	588,341	2.0%	78,124	-1.3%

Sources: MAA and MASAAM

Notes:

- Passenger Vehicle Industry reclassified in January 2007 and includes all passenger carrying vehicle e.g. Passenger Car, 4WD/SUV, Window Van and MPV models
- Commercial Vehicles also reclassified on 1 January 2007 and includes Trucks, Prime Movers, Pick-up, Panel Vans, Bus & Others

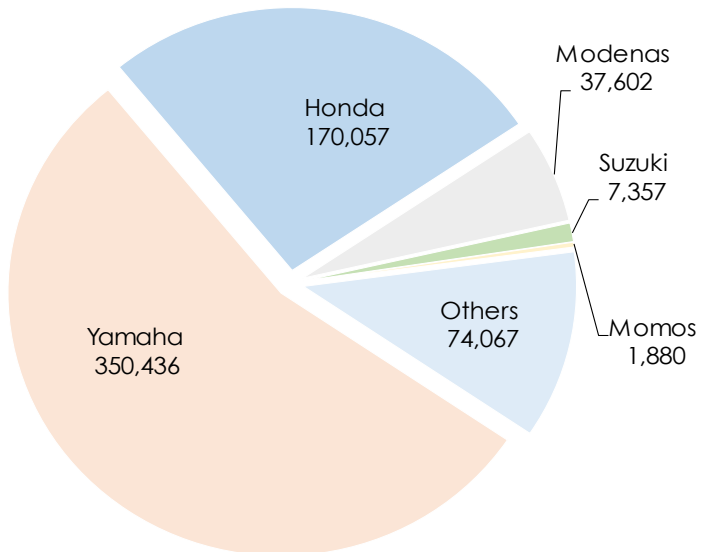
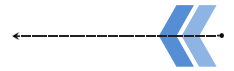
DOMESTIC SALES OF MOTORCYCLE BY MAKE



Model	2024		2023		2022	
	Unit	% Share	Unit	% Share	Unit	% Share
Total	641,399	100.0	585,932	100.0	680,749	100.0
Yamaha	350,436	54.6	324,494	55.4	321,298	47.2
Honda	170,057	26.5	175,971	30.0	272,100	40.0
Modenas	37,602	5.9	33,091	5.6	73,728	10.8
Suzuki	7,357	1.1	6,269	1.1	10,781	1.6
Momos	1,880	0.3	1,878	0.3	2,842	0.4
Others	74,067	11.5	44,229	7.5	-	-

Source: MASAAM

MAJOR DOMESTIC SALES OF MOTORCYCLE



Source: MASAAM

EXPORT AND IMPORT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS



	Exports		
	2024	2023	2022
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	14,382.6 3,142.8	14,546.4 3,189.6	13,508.3 3,069.3
Motor Vehicle	2,202.8 481.3	2,493.6 546.8	1,729.5 393.0
Motorcycle	110.1 24.0	39.1 8.6	44.4 10.1
Components and parts	12,069.7 2,637.4	12,013.6 2,634.2	11,734.5 2,666.3

	Imports		
	2024	2023	2022
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	40,560.3 8,862.9	40,217.5 8,818.4	32,152.0 7,305.5
Motor Vehicle	13,691.4 2,991.7	14,499.7 3,179.3	8,802.6 2,000.1
Motorcycle	1,247.6 272.6	1,053.6 231.0	1,015.5 230.7
Components and parts	25,621.2 5,598.5	24,664.3 5,408.1	22,333.9 5,074.7

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

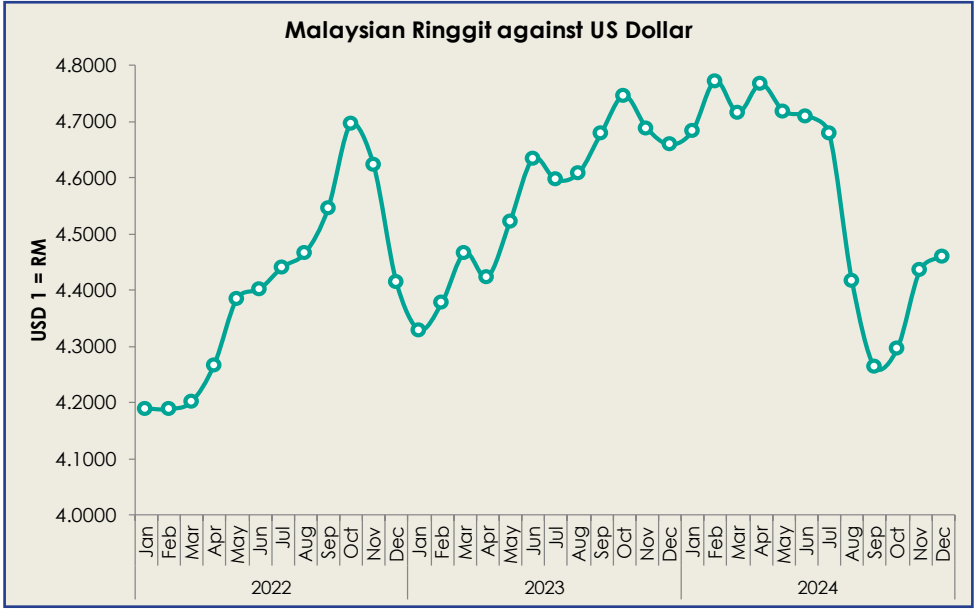
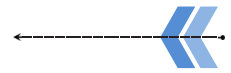
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Exchange Rate

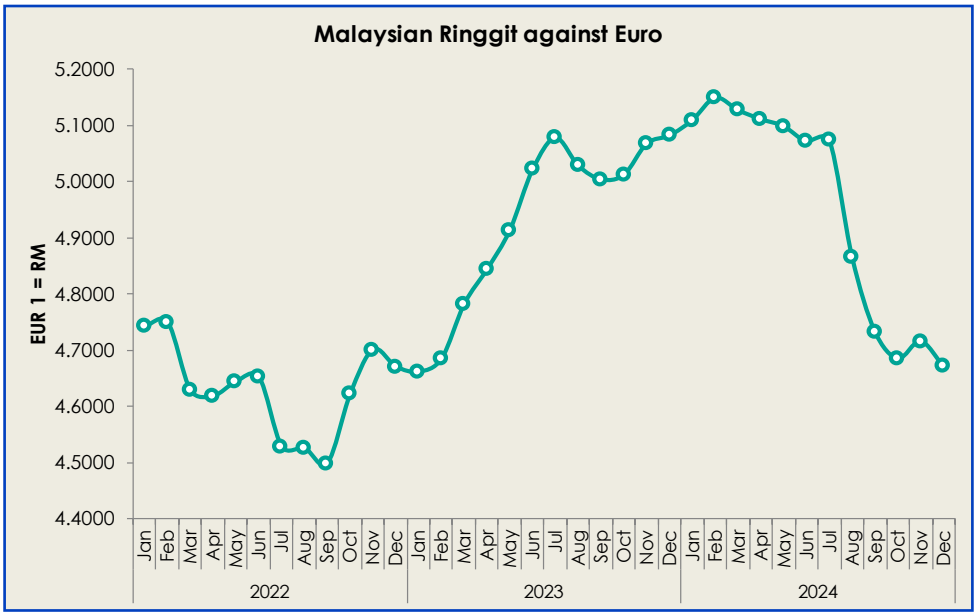
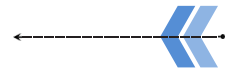


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US DOLLAR JANUARY 2022 - DECEMBER 2024

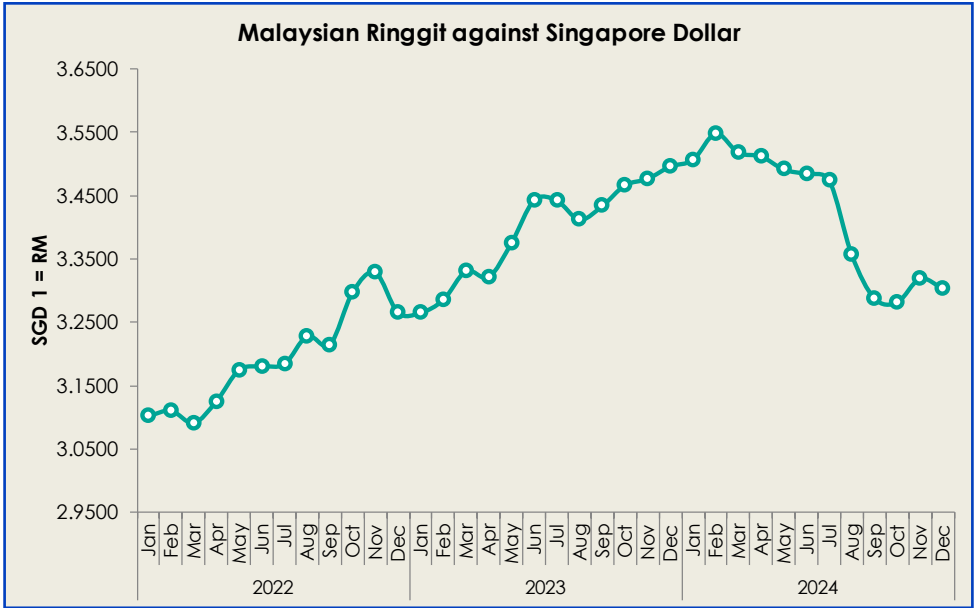
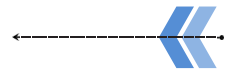


EURO JANUARY 2022 - DECEMBER 2024

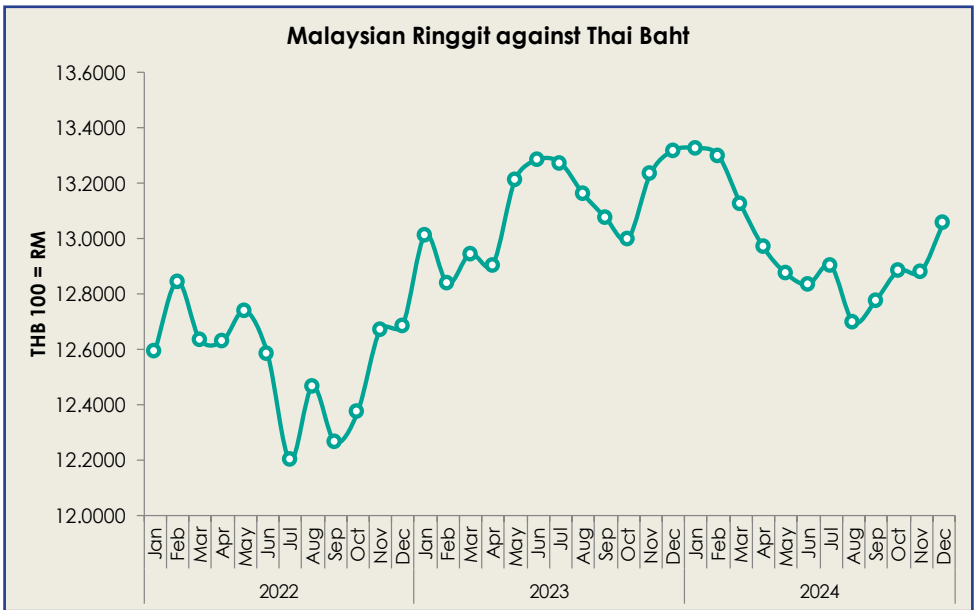
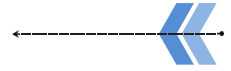


Source: BNM

SINGAPORE DOLLAR JANUARY 2022 - DECEMBER 2024

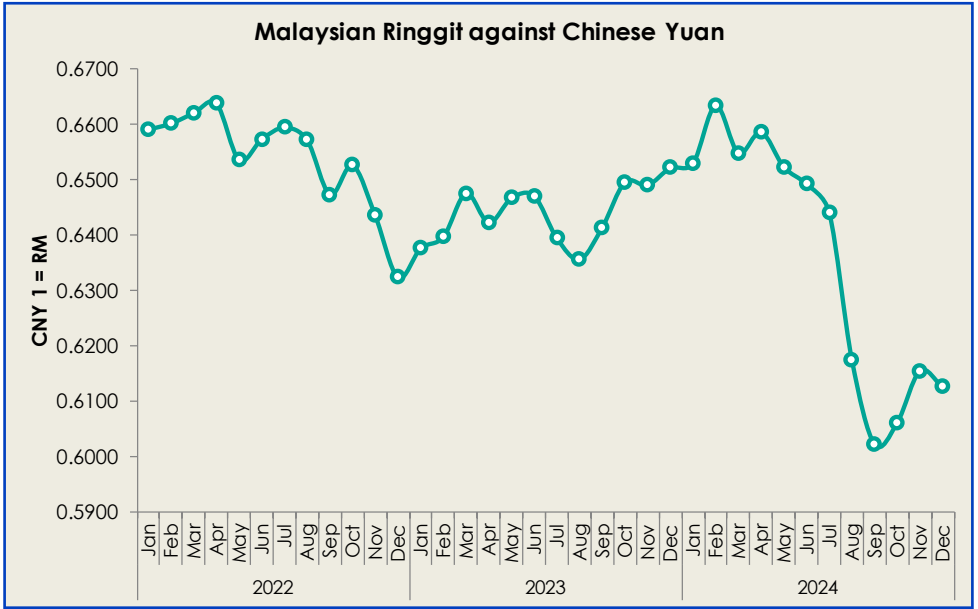


THAI BAHT JANUARY 2022 - DECEMBER 2024

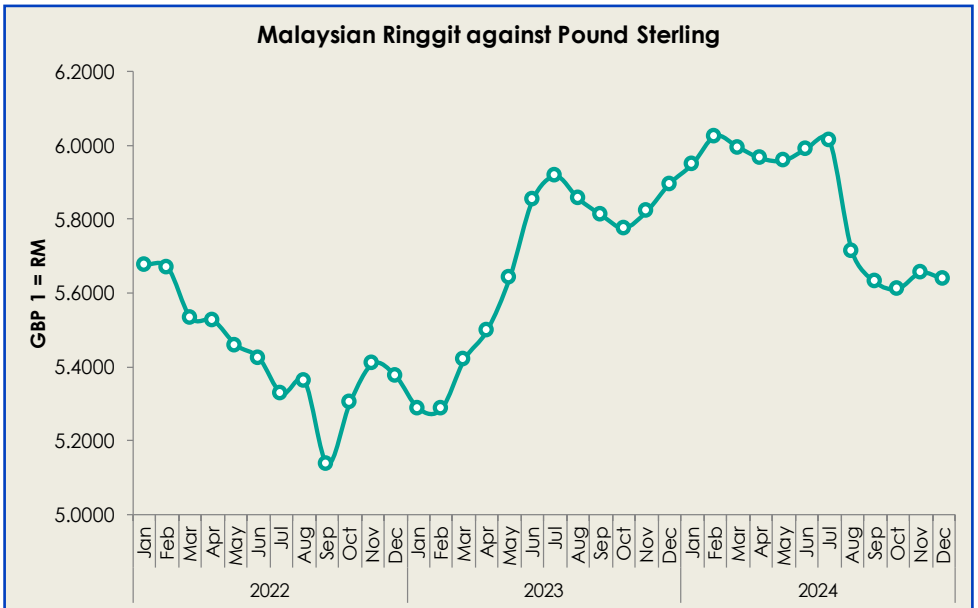


Source: BNM

CHINESE YUAN JANUARY 2022 - DECEMBER 2024

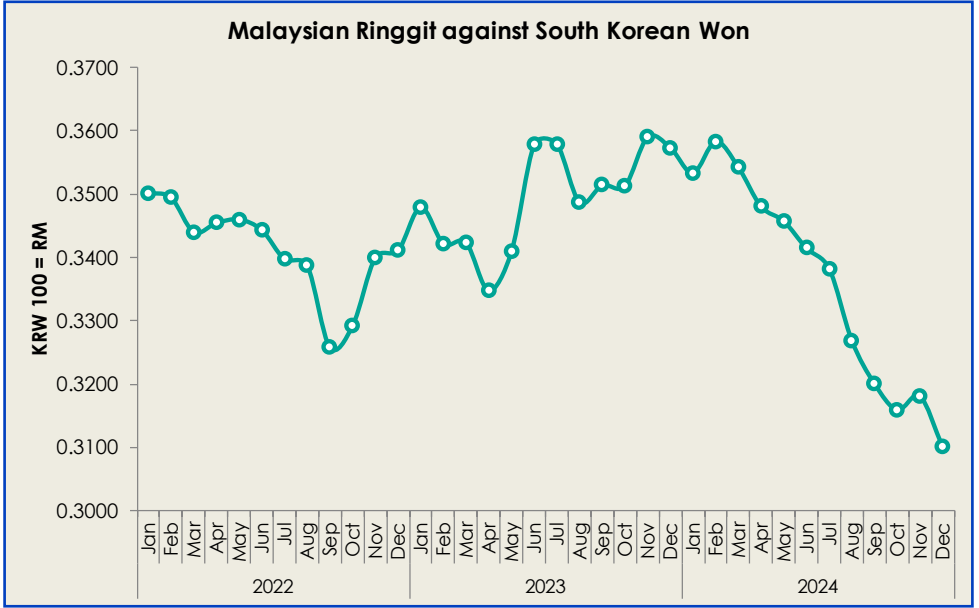


POUND STERLING JANUARY 2022 - DECEMBER 2024

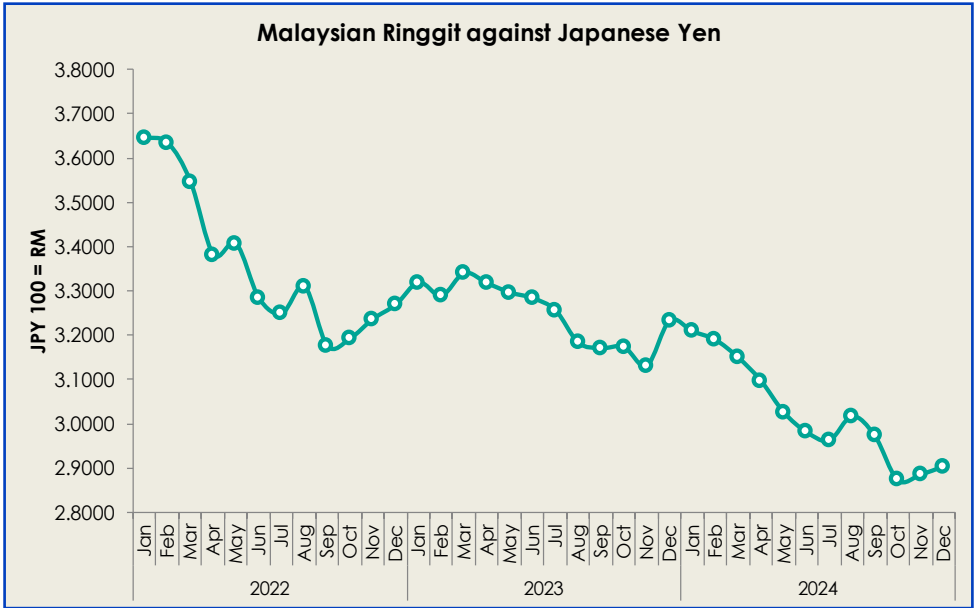
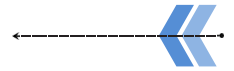


Source: BNM

SOUTH KOREAN WON JANUARY 2022 - DECEMBER 2024

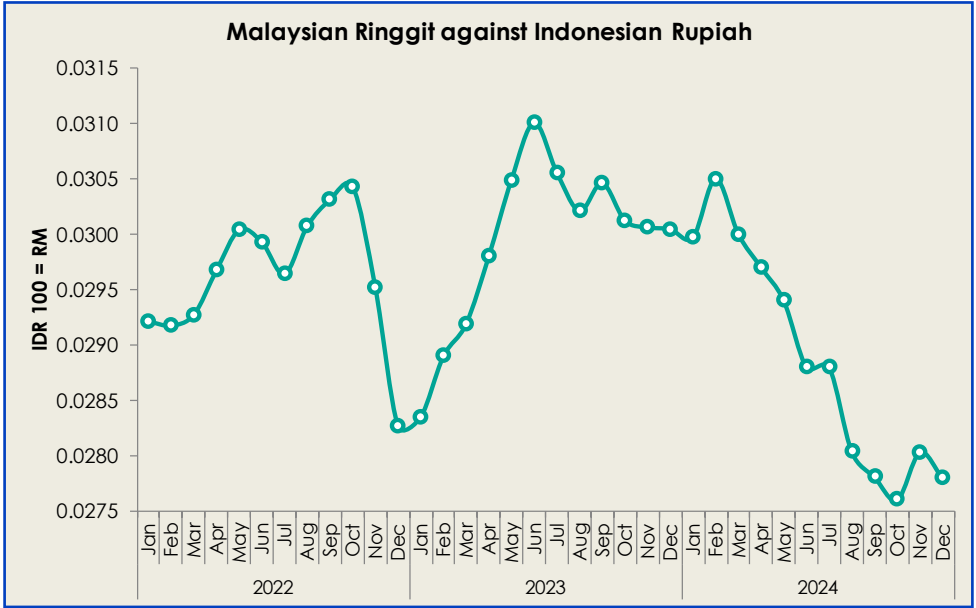
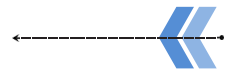


JAPANESE YEN JANUARY 2022 - DECEMBER 2024

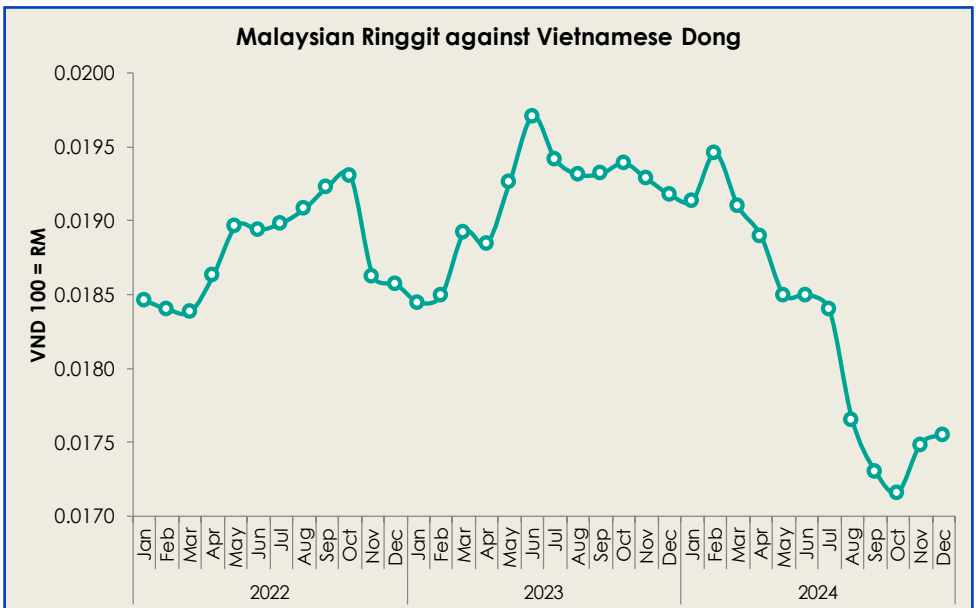
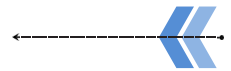


Source: BNM

INDONESIAN RUPIAH JANUARY 2022 - DECEMBER 2024



VIETNAMESE DONG JANUARY 2022 - DECEMBER 2024



Source: BNM

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Malaysia Halal Export



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**Export of Halal Products
by Commodity Classification**

Commodity Classification	2024		2023		2022		2021	
	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.
Food & Beverages	34.0	7.4	29.3	6.4	28.1	6.4	17.6	4.3
Halal Ingredients	19.1	4.2	17.4	3.8	23.4	5.3	13.5	3.2
Cosmetic & Personal Care Products	3.8	0.8	3.5	0.8	3.5	0.8	2.4	0.6
Palm Oil Derivatives	3.0	0.7	1.4	0.3	2.8	0.6	1.7	0.4
Chemical Industry	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.2
Pharmaceutical Products	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1
Total of Halal Exports	61.8	13.5	53.7	11.8	59.9	13.6	36.3	8.8

Note: Value in US\$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

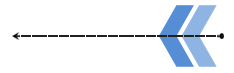
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**Registered
Companies &
Businesses**

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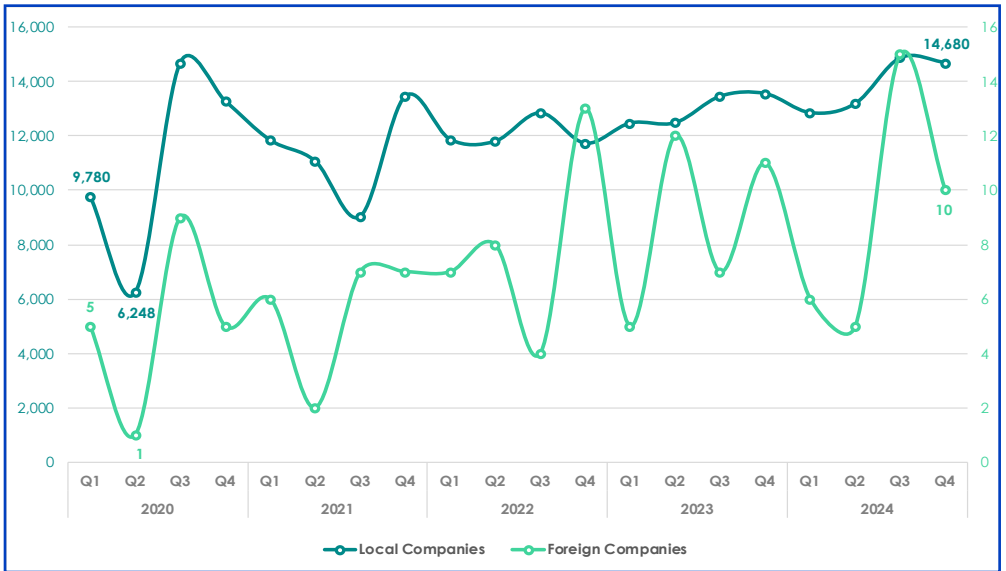
REGISTERED COMPANIES AND BUSINESSES STATISTICS



Number of Registered Companies

	2024	2023	2022	Until 31 Dec 2023
Local Companies	55,559	51,928	48,221	1,529,549
Foreign Companies	36	35	32	4,996
Total Companies	55,595	51,963	48,253	1,534,545

Number of Registered Companies (Q1 2020 to Q4 2024)



Notes:

1. Incorporation of a local company is carried out pursuant to the provisions of the Companies Act 1965 (CA) with three (3) types of companies that can be incorporated under the CA namely: A company limited by shares; A company limited by guarantee; or An unlimited company.

2. A foreign company is defined under the CA as a company, corporation, society, association or other body incorporated outside Malaysia; or an unincorporated society association, or other body which under the law of its place of origin may sue or be sued, or hold property in the name of the secretary or other officer of the body or association duly appointed for that purpose and which does not have its head office or principal place of business in Malaysia.

Source: SSM

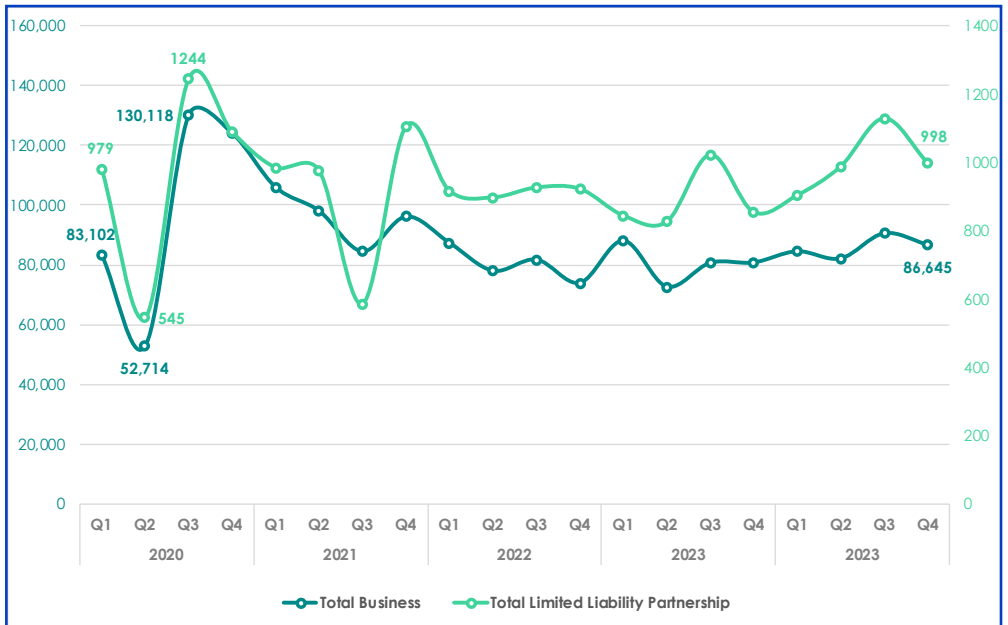
REGISTERED COMPANIES AND BUSINESSES STATISTICS (CONT'D)



Number of Registered Business

	2024	2023	2022	Until 31 Dec 2023
Total Business	343,557	321,816	320,710	9,124,174
Total Limited Liability Partnership*	4,016	3,546	3,661	37,460

Number of Registered Business (Q1 2020 to Q4 2024)



Notes:

1. Business includes every form of trade, commerce, craftsmanship, calling, profession or other activity carried on for the purpose of gain, but does not include any office or employment or any charitable undertaking or any occupation specified in the Schedule of the Registration of Businesses Act 1956 (ROBA 1956) & ROBA Rules 1957.
2. Limited Liability Partnership (LLP) is an alternative business vehicle to carry out business which combines the characteristics of a private company and a conventional partnership. LLP provides limited liability status to its partners and offers the flexibility of internal arrangement through an agreement between the partners.

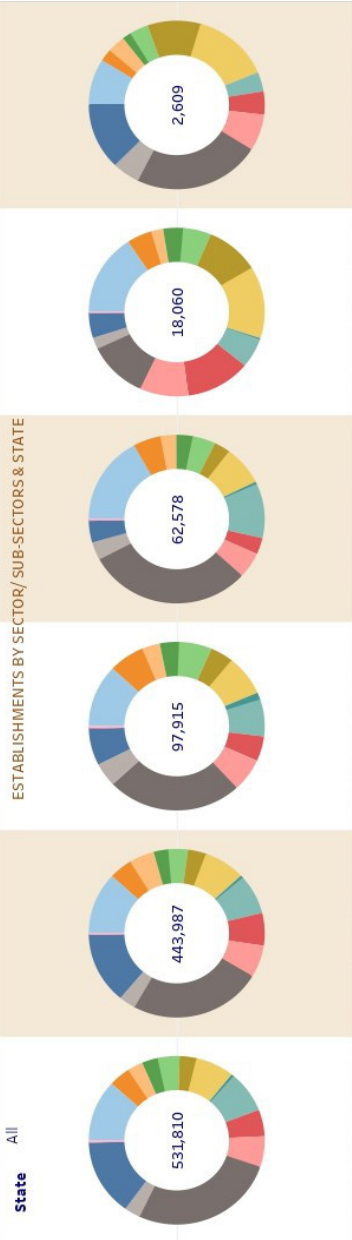
Source: SSM

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL BUSINESS REGISTER (i-MSBR), JANUARY 2025



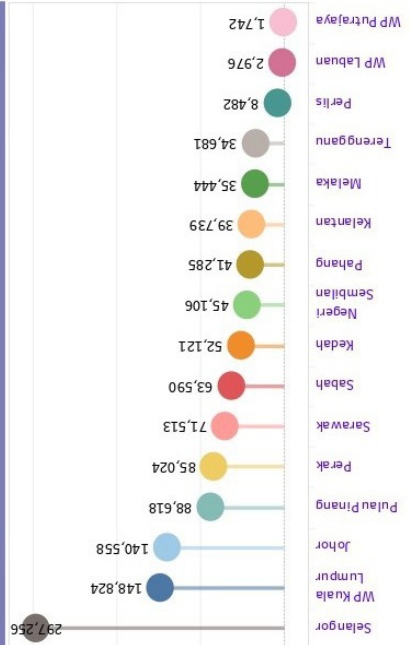
MSBR PERFORMANCE, JANUARY 2025

ACTIVE ESTABLISHMENTS AS AT JANUARY 2025 = 1,156,959

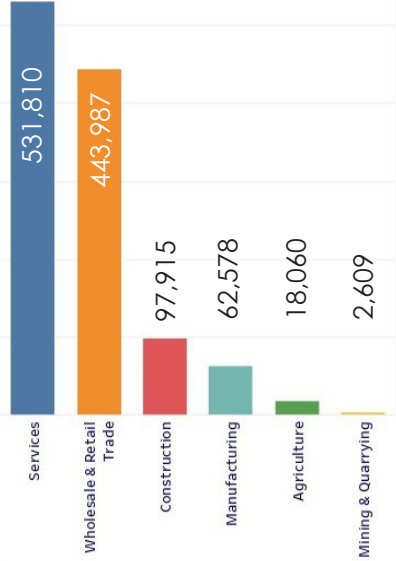


Services Wholesale & Retail Trade Construction Manufacturing Agriculture Mining & Quarrying

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS BY STATE



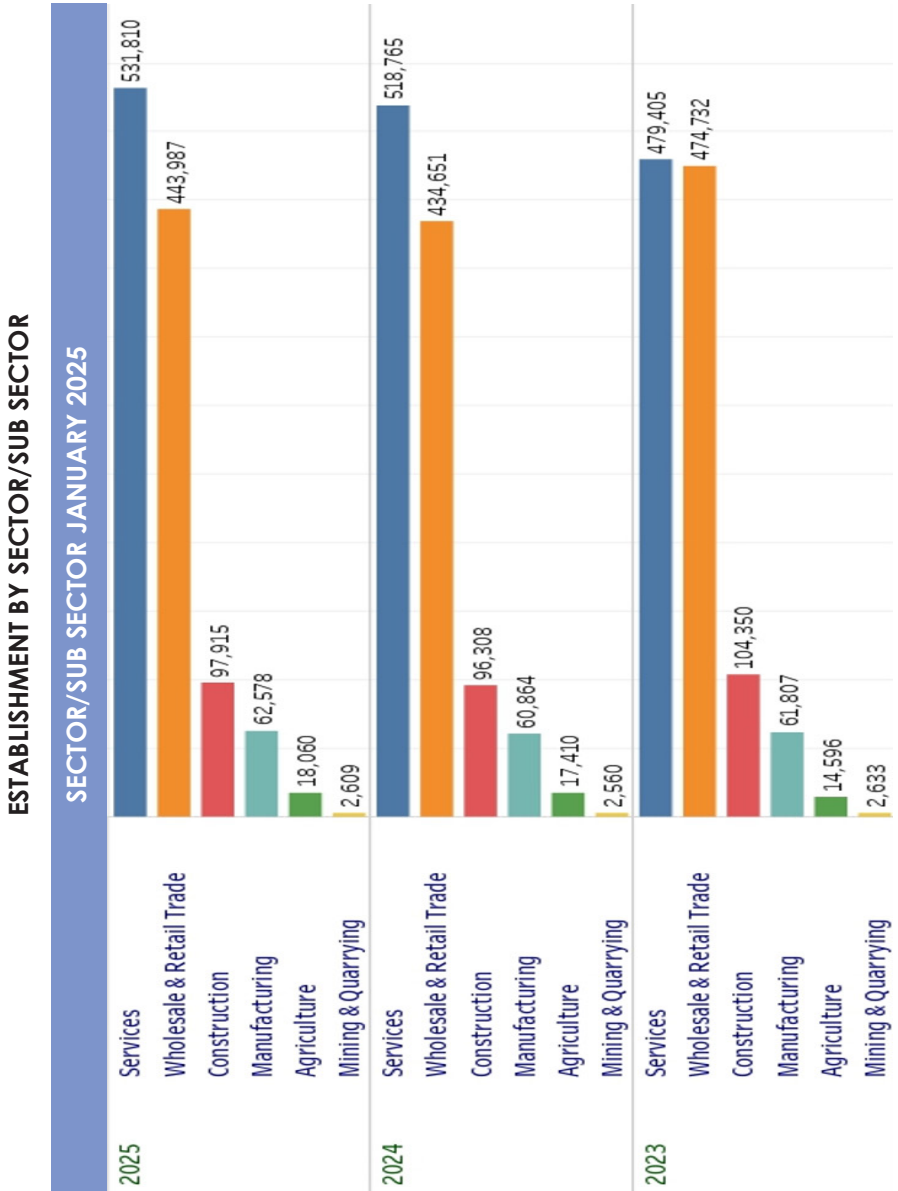
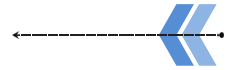
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS BY SECTOR



Notes: Number of establishments for the Mining & Quarrying sector in WP Kuala Lumpur includes WP Putrajaya and WP Labuan

Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

* For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links:
<https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >> Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)



Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

* For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links:
<https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >> Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL BUSINESS REGISTER (I-MSBR), JANUARY 2025 - CONT'D



ESTABLISHMENT BY STATE AND SECTOR/SUB SECTOR, JANUARY 2025

State	Services	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Construction	Manufacturing	Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying	Total
OVERALL TOTAL	531,810	443,987	97,915	62,578	18,060	2,609	1,156,959
SELANGOR	142,757	108,600	24,309	18,992	1,987	611	297,256
WP KUALA LUMPUR*	77,705	60,476	6,841	2,596	877	329	148,824
JOHOR	62,446	52,718	11,741	10,588	2,833	232	140,558
PULAU PINANG	41,157	33,114	6,804	6,452	993	98	88,618
PERAK	36,952	33,163	7,451	4,624	2,466	368	85,024
SARAWAK	32,145	27,977	6,352	3,205	1,647	187	71,513
SABAH	27,105	27,610	4,663	1,942	2,155	115	63,590
KEDAH	21,764	19,547	6,595	3,295	856	64	52,121
NEGERI SEMBILAN	20,529	15,331	5,724	2,536	900	86	45,106
PAHANG	17,342	15,565	4,342	1,962	1,815	259	41,285
KELANTAN	14,544	19,910	3,111	1,714	377	83	39,739
MELAKA	16,471	12,611	3,622	2,003	691	46	35,444
TERENGGANU	14,767	13,005	4,346	2,067	368	128	34,681
PERLIS	3,549	2,952	1,498	404	76	3	8,482
WP LABUAN	1,473	980	357	151	15	-	2,976
WP PUTRA-JAYA*	1,104	428	159	47	4	-	1,742

Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

* For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links:
<https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >> Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL BUSINESS REGISTER (I-MSBR), JANUARY 2025 - CONT'D

% CHANGES OF THE NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS BY STATE AND SECTOR/SUB SECTOR, JANUARY 2025

State	Services	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Construction	Manufacturing	Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying
% Changes	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.8	3.7	1.9
SELANGOR	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.4	5.2	-0.3
WP KUALA LUMPUR*	2.4	1.6	1.9	7.2	3.8	0.3
JOHOR	3.6	3.2	2.4	4.0	5.2	3.1
PULAU PINANG	2.4	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.1
PERAK	2.3	2.9	1.5	2.6	4.6	3.4
SARAWAK	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5
SABAH	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9
KEDAH	2.3	2.6	1.1	2.6	4.5	16.4
NEGERI SEMBILAN	2.6	2.5	1.3	3.5	6.0	4.9
PAHANG	3.4	2.9	1.4	3.5	4.5	2.8
KELANTAN	1.5	1.4	1.1	3.3	6.2	3.8
MELAKA	2.9	3.1	1.7	3.6	3.8	2.2
TERENGGANU	1.7	1.8	0.9	1.5	1.9	2.4
PERLIS	1.6	2.2	0.3	1.0	10.1	0.0
WP LABUAN	3.2	3.0	1.7	3.4	7.1	0.0
WP PUTRAJAYA*	3.6	4.1	1.9	4.4	0.0	0.0

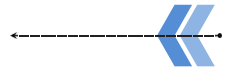
Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

*Notes: Number of establishments for the Mining & Quarrying sector in WP Kuala Lumpur includes WP Putrajaya

* For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links:

<https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >> Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL BUSINESS REGISTER (I-MSBR), JANUARY 2025 - CONT'D



NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENT BY SIZE AND SECTOR/SUB SECTOR, 2023 - JANUARY 2025

SIZE & SECTOR/SUB SECTOR

	2023	2024	2025	
LARGE	13,735	18,202	18,225	SERVICES
MEDIUM	6,511	5,875	5,862	
SMALL	116,323	117,816	117,848	
MICRO	342,836	376,872	389,875	
LARGE	16,232	18,144	18,174	WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE
MEDIUM	5,145	4,824	4,810	
SMALL	126,150	121,436	121,377	
MICRO	327,205	290,247	299,626	
LARGE	1,693	2,156	2,153	CONSTRUCTION
MEDIUM	4,786	4,284	4,282	
SMALL	35,715	32,241	32,201	
MICRO	62,156	57,627	59,279	
LARGE	2,491	3,677	3,660	MANUFACTURING
MEDIUM	2,199	1,670	1,664	
SMALL	30,048	28,643	28,527	
MICRO	27,069	26,874	28,727	
LARGE	1,497	1,780	1,786	AGRICULTURE
MEDIUM	1,007	908	906	
SMALL	5,399	5,768	5,759	
MICRO	6,693	8,954	9,609	
LARGE	150	213	214	MINING & QUARRYING
MEDIUM	191	164	161	
SMALL	830	860	853	
MICRO	1,462	1,323	1,381	

Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

* For full interactive visualisation, kindly access the following links:
<https://dosm.gov.my/> >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >> Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)

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Selected Annual Statistics



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GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) BY STATE 2023

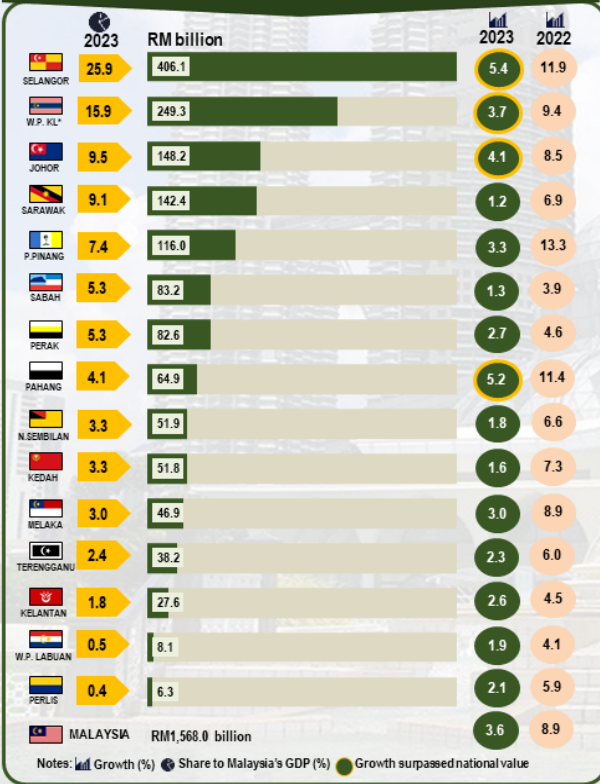


4 states recorded better growth than the national GDP

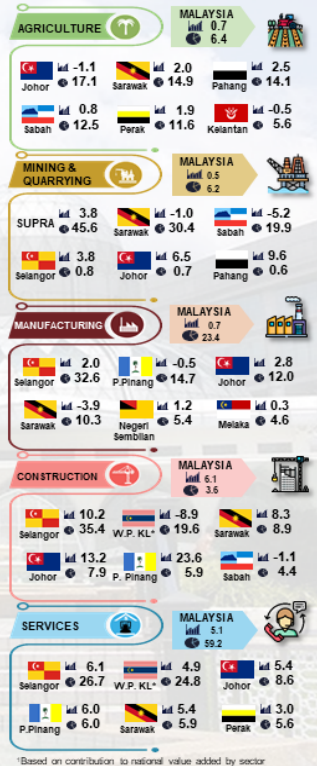
6 states contributed 73.0% to the national GDP



GROWTH AND SHARE OF STATE'S GDP AT CONSTANT 2015 PRICES (%)



GROWTH AND SHARE OF TOP 6 CONTRIBUTORS¹ BY SECTOR (%)



Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2023, DOSM

Note:








- a. Supra covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.
- b. Information for reference year 2024 will be published on 1st July 2025.

* For the full publication, kindly refer to the following links:

<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts



ECONOMIC GROWTH BY STATE AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2023

State	 Agriculture	 Mining & Quarrying	 Manufacturing	 Construction	 Services	 GDP 2023	 GDP 2022
Selangor	-7.3	3.8	2.0	10.2	6.1	5.4	11.9
Pahang	2.5	9.6	2.1	37.1	6.0	5.2	11.4
Johor	-1.1	6.5	2.8	13.2	5.4	4.1	8.5
WPKL*	-29.8	3.3	1.8	-8.9	4.9	3.7	9.4
Malaysia	0.7	0.5	0.7	6.1	5.1	3.6	8.9
Pulau Pinang	6.5	6.8	-0.5	23.6	6.0	3.3	13.3
Melaka	6.5	6.1	0.3	5.7	4.2	3.0	8.9
Perak	1.9	8.3	2.2	-0.2	3.0	2.7	4.6
Kelantan	-0.5	8.1	-2.6	6.7	3.8	2.6	4.5
Terengganu	7.4	5.3	0.2	1.6	3.1	2.3	6.0
Perlis	4.1	5.2	-1.0	4.0	2.3	2.1	5.9
WP Labuan	3.2	-	0.4	1.8	2.2	1.9	4.1
Negeri Sembilan	-4.9	8.6	1.2	-8.4	4.5	1.8	6.6
Kedah	-2.8	6.7	-3.2	30.8	4.0	1.6	7.3
Sabah	0.8	-5.2	4.4	-1.1	4.5	1.3	3.9
Sarawak	2.0	-1.0	-3.9	8.3	5.4	1.2	6.9
SUPRA	-	3.8	-	-	-	3.8	2.3

* Includes W.P. Putrajaya

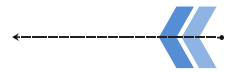
Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2023, DOSM

Note:

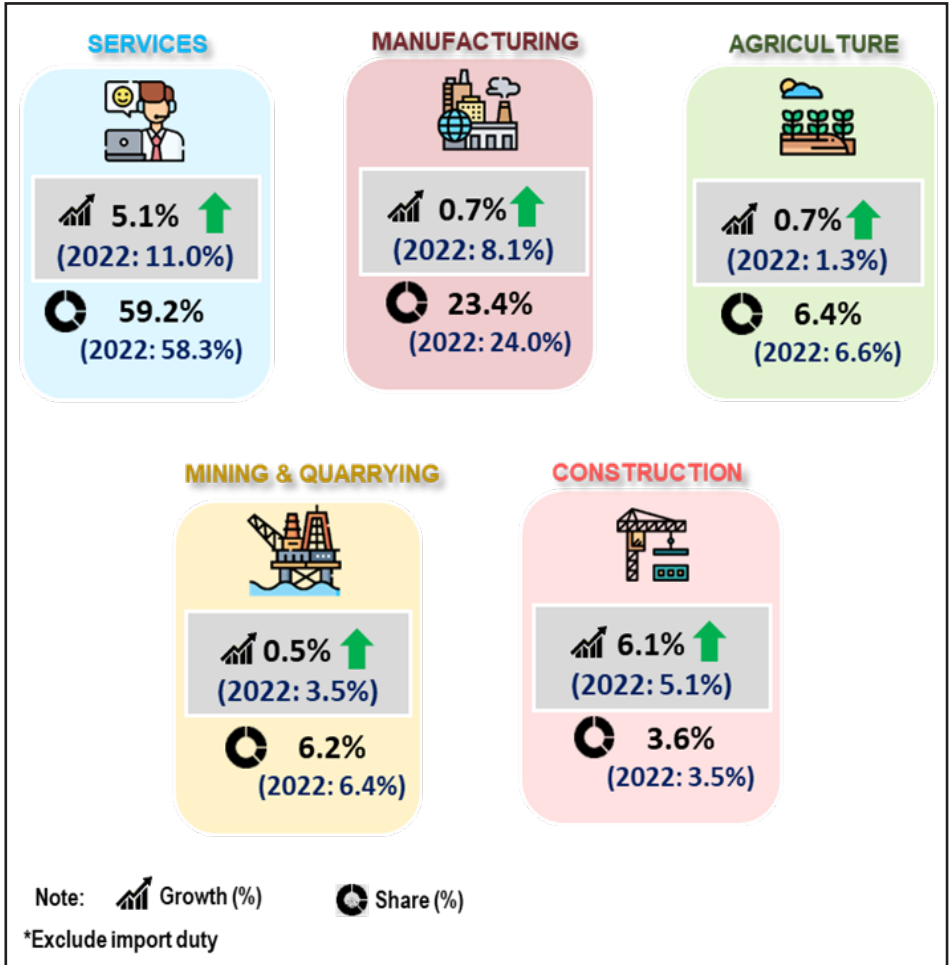
- a. Supra covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.
- b. Information for reference year 2024 will be published on 1st July 2025.

* For the full publication, kindly refer to the following links:

<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts



ANNUAL GROWTH AND PERCENTAGE SHARE BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2023



Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2023, DOSM

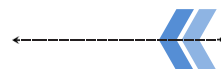
Note:

- a. Supra covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.
- b. Information for reference year 2024 will be published on 1st July 2025.

* For the full publication, kindly refer to the following links:

<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts

GDP BY STATE, 2023 (CONT'D)



GDP PER CAPITA BY STATE, 2023

Per capita (RM)	2022	2023
Johor	41,046	41,902
Kedah	26,079	26,353
Kelantan	16,550	16,836
Melaka	50,407	53,922
Negeri Sembilan	49,861	51,709
Pahang	47,259	46,084
Pulau Pinang	69,789	72,586
Perak	37,080	37,170
Perlis	23,134	24,004
Selangor	59,794	62,492
Terengganu	32,219	31,111
Sabah	35,860	31,147
Sarawak	81,342	72,411
W. P. KL*	126,772	131,038
WP Labuan	85,349	83,596
Malaysia	54,863	54,612

* Includes W.P. Putrajaya

At current prices

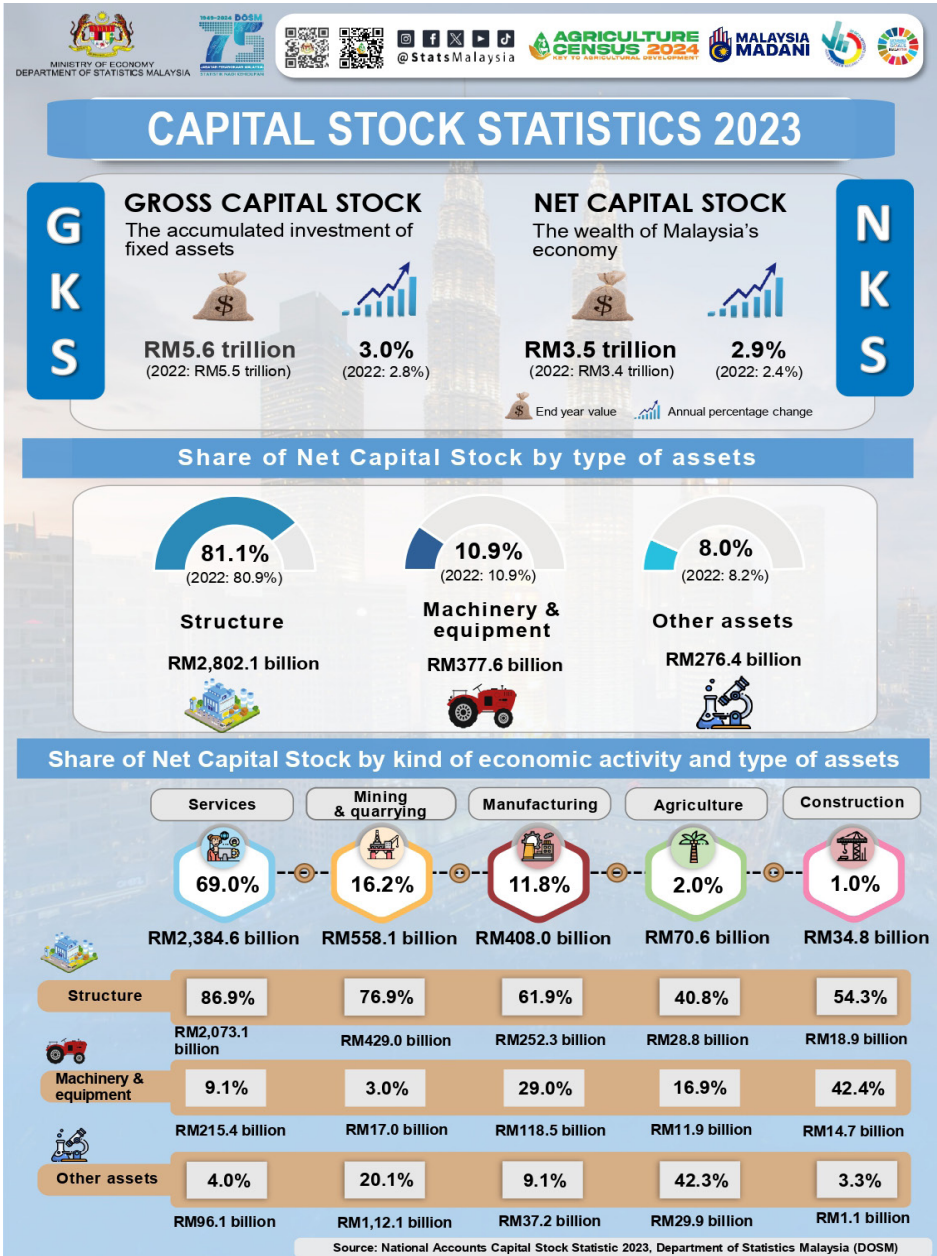
Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2023, DOSM

Note:

- Supra covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.
- Information for reference year 2024 will be published on 1st July 2025.

* For the full publication, kindly refer to the following links:

<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts





81.1%
(2022: 80.9%)

Structure

RM2,802.1 billion





10.9%
(2022: 10.9%)

Machinery & equipment

RM377.6 billion





8.0%
(2022: 8.2%)

Other assets

RM276.4 billion



Source: National Accounts Capital Stock Statistics 2023, DOSM

Note:

a. Information for reference year 2024 will be published on 2nd October 2025.

* For the full publication, kindly refer to the following links:

<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts

MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES PERFORMANCE 2023



MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES (MSMEs) PERFORMANCE 2023



Malaysia's GDP, 2023
at constant 2015 prices
RM1,568.0b | ↑ **3.6%**



MSMEs
RM613.1b | ↑ **5.0%**



Non-MSMEs
RM954.8b | ↑ **2.7%**

Value and Growth Rate of Malaysia's MSMEs' GDP at Constant 2015 Prices



Malaysia's MSMEs' GDP increased **5.0** per cent in 2023

MSMEs' GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT



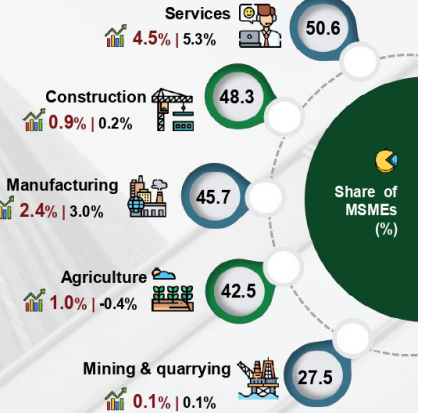
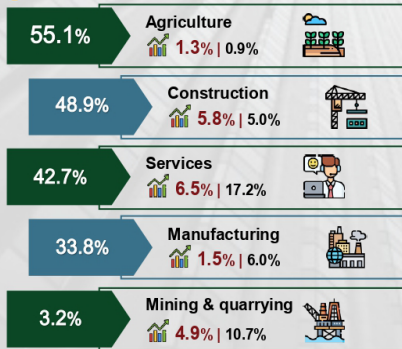
Performance of MSMEs to GDP
🌐 **39.1%** | 📈 **5.0%** | 12.3%

MSMEs' EMPLOYMENT



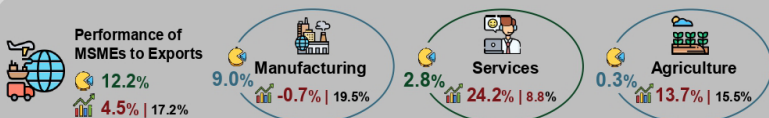
Performance of MSMEs to Employment
🌐 **48.5%** | 📈 **3.5%** | 3.8%

Share



Notes:
- 🌐 Share
- b refers to billion
- Year **2023** | 2022

MSMEs' EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES



Source: National Accounts, Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: National Accounts Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises 2023, DOSM

Note:

a. Information for reference year 2024 will be published on 31st July 2025.

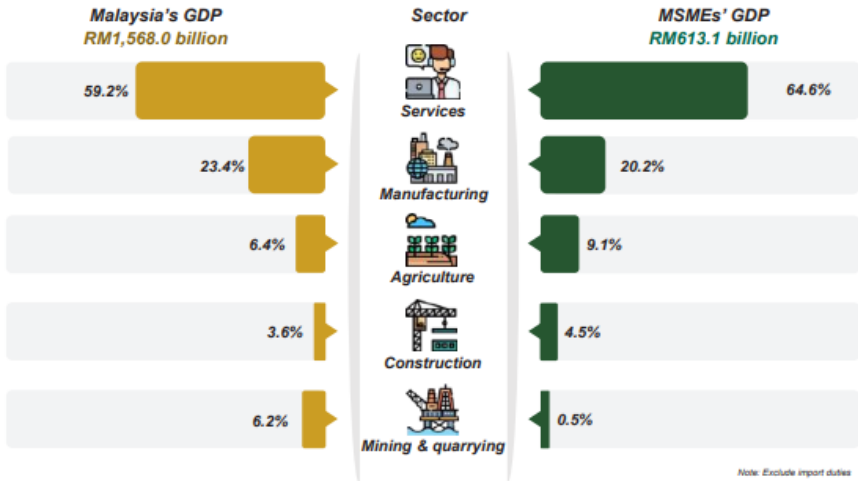
* For the full publication, kindly refer to the following links:

<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts

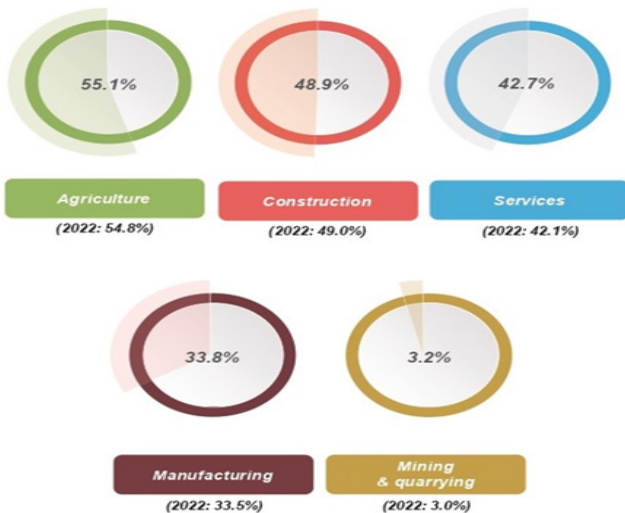
MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES PERFORMANCE 2023 (CONT'D)



PERCENTAGE SHARE OF MALAYSIA AND MSMEs' GDP FOR 2023 AT CONSTANT 2015 PRICES



CONTRIBUTION OF MSMEs' GDP TO MALAYSIA'S GDP FOR 2023 AT CONSTANT 2015 PRICES



Source: National Accounts Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises 2023, DOSM

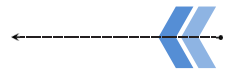
Note:

a. Information for reference year 2024 will be published on 31st July 2025.

* For the full publication, kindly refer to the following links:

<https://news.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION 2023



GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (GFCF) 2023

Annual Growth Rate

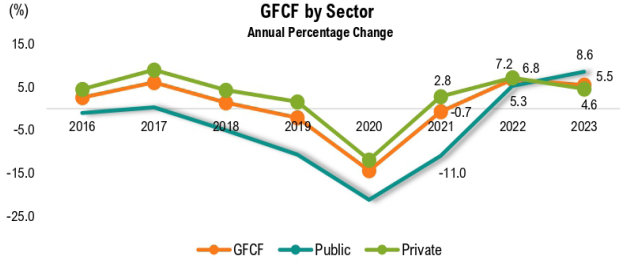
5.5%

(2022: 6.8%)

Contribution to GDP

20.1%

(2022: 19.7%)

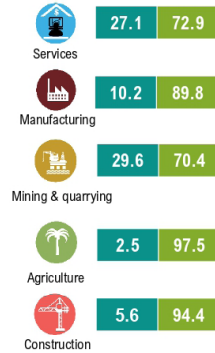


GFCF by Sector and Kind of Economic Activity

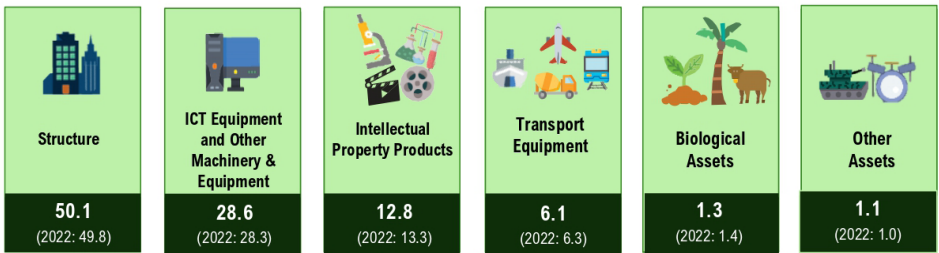
Annual Percentage Change (%)



Percentage Share (%)



GFCF by Type of Assets: Percentage Share (%)



Source: National Accounts, Gross Fixed Capital Formation, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Gross Fixed Capital Formation 2023, DOSM

Note:

a. Information for reference year 2024 will be published on 29 July 2025.

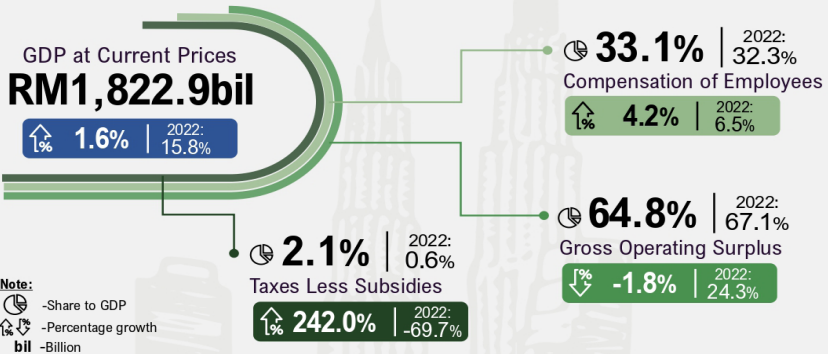
* For the full publication, kindly refer to the following links:

<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT INCOME APPROACH 2023



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) INCOME APPROACH 2023

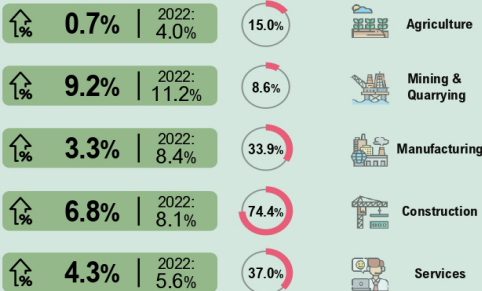


Compensation of Employees and Gross Operating Surplus by Sector



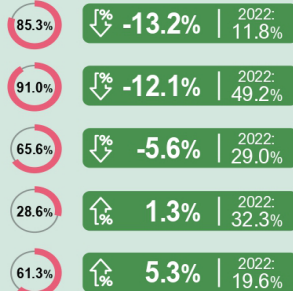
Compensation of Employees

(share to Value added)



Gross Operating Surplus

(share to Value added)



Source: National Accounts, Gross Domestic Product Income Approach, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Gross Domestic Product Income Approach 2023, DOSM

Note:

a. Information for reference year 2024 will be published on 30 July 2025.

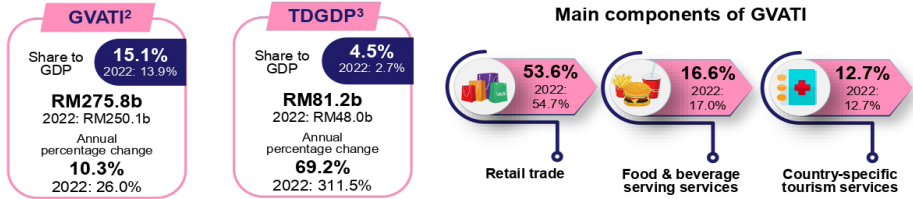
* For the full publication, kindly refer to the following links:

<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts



TOURISM SATELLITE ACCOUNT 2023

Tourism industry contributed 15.1 per cent to GDP¹ in 2023 (2022: 13.9%)



¹ Gross Domestic Product

² Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries

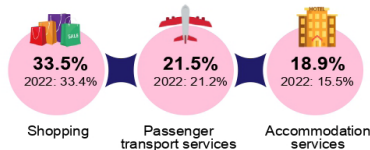
³ Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product

Internal Tourism Consumption

Domestic tourism expenditure dominated 50.9 per cent of internal tourism consumption (2022: 63.7%)



Main components of inbound tourism expenditure:

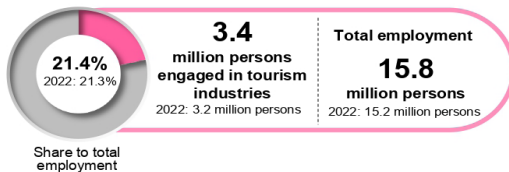


Main components of domestic tourism expenditure:



Employment in Tourism Industries

21.4 per cent of employment engaged in the tourism industry in Malaysia (2022: 21.3%)



Employment in the tourism industry attributed by:



⁴ Spa, MICE, health and others

Source: Tourism Satellite Account 2023
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Tourism Satellite Account 2023, DOSM

Note:

a. Information for reference year 2024 will be published on 23rd September 2025.

* For the full publication, kindly refer to the following links:

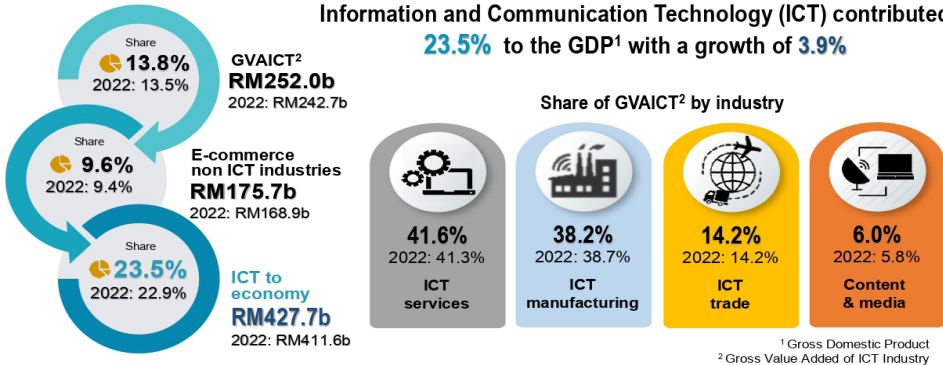
<https://news.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts

INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY SATELLITE ACCOUNT 2023

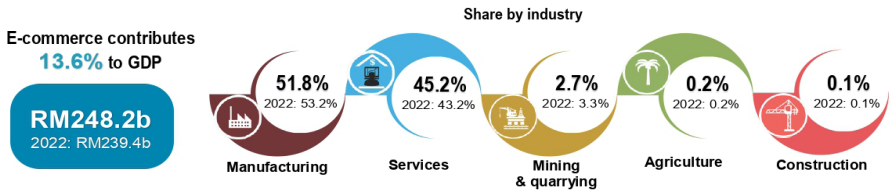


INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY SATELLITE ACCOUNT 2023

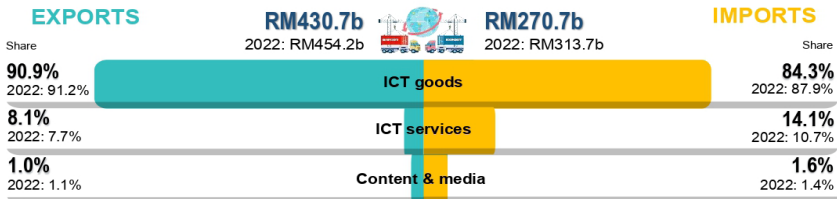
Information and Communication Technology (ICT) contributed **23.5%** to the GDP¹ with a growth of **3.9%**



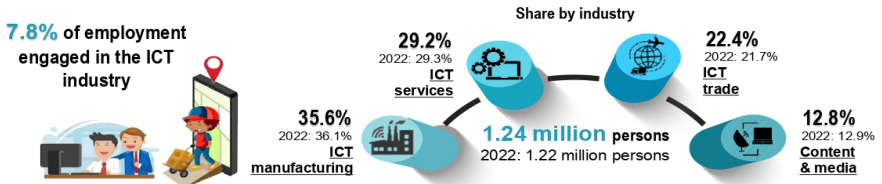
GROSS VALUE ADDED OF E-COMMERCE



EXPORTS & IMPORTS OF ICT PRODUCTS



EMPLOYMENT OF ICT INDUSTRY



Source: Information and Communication Technology Satellite Account 2023
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Source: Information And Communication Technology Satellite Account 2023, DOSM

Note:

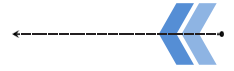
a. Information for reference year 2024 will be published on 15 October 2025.

* For the full publication, kindly refer to the following links:

<https://newss.statistics.gov.my/> >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts



January 2025						
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10 IIP (Nov 24) LFS (Nov 24) MMS (Nov 24)	11
12	13 PWRT (Nov 24)	14 MRS (Nov 24)	15	16	17	18
19	20 METS (Dec 24)	21	22 CPI (Dec 24)	23	24 MEI (Nov 24)	25
26	27 MSB (Nov 24) MESR (Vol 1/25)	28 EISS (Dec 24) METI (Dec 24) PPI (Dec 24)	29	30	31	Notes:



February 2025						
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7 IIP (Dec 24) MMS (Dec 24)	8
9	10 LFS (Dec 24) QCS (Q4 24) QPSLF(Q4 24)	11	12 PWRT (Dec 24) QSS (Q4 24)	13 MRS (Dec 24) CES (Q4 24) QDS (Q4 24)	14 QBOP (Q4 24) QGDOP (Q4 24) QMIIP (Q4 24)	15
16	17	18	19	20 METS (Jan 25) QLP (Q4 24)	21 CPI (Jan 25) QLMR (Q4 24)	22
23	24	25 MEI (Dec 24) QMICUS (Q4 24)	26	27 PPI (Jan 25) CBTS (Q1 25) MSB (Dec 24)	28 EISS (Jan 25) METI (Jan 25) MESR (Vol 2/25)	Notes:

ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR 2025(CONT'D)



March 2025							
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	
						1	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
9	10	11 LFS (Jan 25)	12 IIP (Jan 25) MMS (Jan 25) PWRT (Jan 25)	13 MRS (Jan 25)	14	15	
16	17	18	19	20 METS (Feb 25) OGSE	21 CPI (Feb 25)	22	
23	24	25 MEI (Jan 25)	26	27 MSB (Jan 25) PPI (Feb 25) MESR (Vol 3/25)	28 EISS (Feb 25) METI (Feb 25)	29	
30	31	Notes:					



April 2025						
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11 IIP (Feb 25) MMS (Feb 25) PWRT (Feb 25) LFS (Feb 25)	12
13	14 MFS (Feb 25)	15	16	17	18 METIS (Mar 25)	19
20	21	22	23 CPI (Mar 25)	24 ICTHS	25 MEI (Feb 25)	26
27	28 EISS (Mar 25) METI (Mar 25) PPI (Mar 25)	29	30 MSB (Feb 25) MESR (Vol 4/25)	Notes:		

ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR ABBREVIATION



LFS	Monthly Labour Force Statistics
MMS	Monthly Manufacturing Statistics
IIP	Index of Industrial Production
MRS	Monthly Rubber Statistics
MSB	Monthly Statistical Bulletin
METS	Monthly External Trade Statistics
METI	Malaysia External Trade Indices
CPI	Consumer Price Index
PPI	Producer Price Index, Local Production
EISS	Export Import Statistics by State
MESR	Malaysian Economic Statistics Review
PWRT	Performance of Wholesale & Retail Trade
MEI	Malaysian Economic Leading, Coincident & Lagging Indexes
NLT	Not Later Than
QCS	Quarterly Construction Statistics
QBOP	Quarterly Balance of Payments
QMIIP	Quarterly Malaysia International Investment Position
QLMR	Quarterly Labour Market Review
QLP	Quarterly Labour Productivity
QPSLF	Quarterly Principal Statistics of Labour Force
QGDG	Quarterly Gross Domestic Product
QES	Quarterly Employment Statistics
QDS	Quarterly Demographic Statistics
QSPPI	Quarterly Services Producer Index
QSS	Quarterly Services Statistics
QBTS	Quarterly Business Tendency Statistics
QBDA	Quarterly Big Data Analytics: Job Market Insights & My Job Profile
QMICUS	Quarterly Manufacturing Industry Capacity Utilisation Statistics
YETSM	Yearly External Trade Statistics (Malaysia, Sabah & Sarawak)
ICTHS	Statistics on ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Households
OGSE	Census of Oil & Gas Services and Equipment
SITS	Statistics of International Trade in Services
YSH	Yearly Statistical Handbook
YSDG	Yearly Sustainable Development Goals Indicators
YCoD	Yearly Statistics on Causes of Death
YWS	Yearly Statistics on Women Empowerment in Selected Domains
YGS	Yearly Graduates Statistic

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**MINISTRY OF
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